

APPENDIX A - PLANT LISTS

Pines and other Conifers
Climbers
Ferns
Palms and Cycads
Camellias
Roses
Ornamental Grasses
Flower Seeds
Ornamental Trees and Flowering Shrubs
Herbaceous. Bulbous Tuberous & Other Hardy Plants
Annuals
Green-house, Bush-House Plants & Orchids
Aquatic Plants
Carpet Bedding Plants
Edging Plants
Hedge Plants
Vegetables, Fruit Trees, Small Fruits, Vines, etc.
Other Popular Genera of Plants at the time of Federation
 Azaleas
 Bouvardias
 Cannas
 Carnations
 Chrysanthemums
 Dahlias
 Dracaenas
 Ericas
 Fuchsias
 Pelargoniums
 Verbenas
 Violets

PINES AND OTHER CONIFERS

"These can hardly be misplaced either for affording beltings for shelter, single specimens for lawns, ornamentation of parks and pleasure grounds, or the formation of avenues, they are unsurpassed. With few exceptions, they are thoroughly hardy throughout Australia".

- Pearce Bros Descriptive Catalogue and Guide, 1900.

While the above testimonial to the merits of conifers may still hold true, it should be remembered that many of the listed species and cultivars are better suited to cold climates and many, by virtue of their eventual size, are unsuitable for planting in other than very large gardens, rural properties and public parks.

Those aspiring to plant a Bunya Pine (*Araucaria bidwillii*) should be mindful of the fact that the large seed cones of this species represent a potential hazard to life, limb and motor car.

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Abies alba</i>	Silver Fir
<i>Abies nordmanniana</i>	Crimson Pine
<i>Abies pinsapo</i>	Spanish Fir
<i>Abies spectabilis</i>	Himalayan Fir
<i>Agathis australis</i>	Kauri
<i>Agathis robusta</i>	Queensland Kauri
<i>Araucaria araucana</i>	Monkey Puzzle, Chilean Pine
<i>Araucaria bidwillii</i>	Bunya (Bunya) Pine
<i>Araucaria columnaris</i>	New Caledonia Pine
<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	Hoop Pine
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine
<i>Callitris preissii</i>	
<i>Callitris rhomboidea</i>	Port Jackson Cypress
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Californian Incense cedar
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	Atlantic Cedar
<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Deodar
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	Cedar of Libanon
<i>Cephalotaxus fortunei</i>	Chinese Plum Yew
<i>Chamaecyparis funebris</i>	Mourning cypress
<i>Chamaecyparis Lawsoniana</i>	Lawson Pine
" " 'Erecta'	
" " 'Lutea'	
" " 'Pendula'	
" " 'Variegata'	
<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i> 'Ericoides'	Hinoki Cypress
" " 'Aurea'	
" " 'Variegata'	
" <u>pisifera</u> 'Aurea'	Sawara Cypress
" " 'Plumosa'	
" " 'Squarrosa'	
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	
" " 'Elegans'	

<i>Cupressus cashmeriana</i>	
<i>Cupressus goveniana</i>	Gowen Cypress
<i>Cupressus guadalupensis</i>	Guadalupe Cypress
<i>Cupressus lusitanica</i>	'Benthamii'
"	"
"	'Knightiana'
<i>Cupressus macnabiana</i>	MacNab Cypress
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress
<i>Cupressus torulosa</i>	Bhutan Cypress
<i>Dacrydium cupressinum</i>	Rimu
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Ginkgo, Maidenhair Tree
<i>Juniperus bermudiana</i>	Bermuda Cedar
<i>Juniperus chinensis</i>	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>communis</i>	'Hibernica'
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> ssp. <i>macrocarpa</i>	
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping or Prostrate Juniper
<i>Juniperis virginiana</i>	Red Cedar
<i>Juniperis chinensis</i> var. <i>chinensis</i>	'Japonica aurea'
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch
<i>Phyllocladus trichomanoides</i>	Celery Pine
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	Canary Island Pine
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine, Jerusalem Pine
<i>Pinus muricata</i>	Bishops Pine
" <i>massoniana</i>	
" <i>pinaster</i>	Cluster pine
" <i>pinea</i>	Stone Pine, Umbrella Pine
" <i>nigra</i> ssp. <i>laricio</i>	Corsican Pine
" <i>nigra</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	(Black) Austrian Pine
" <i>radiata</i>	Monterey Pine
" <i>strobis</i>	White Pine
" <i>sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine
" <i>roxburghii</i>	Chir Pine, Emodi Pine
<i>Podocarpus elatus</i>	Illawarra Pine
<i>Podocarpus totara</i>	Totara
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir
<i>Platycladus orientalis</i>	Oriental Arborvitae
"	"
"	'Aureas'
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Redwood
<i>Sequoiadendron giganteum</i>	Big Tree
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald Cypress
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew
"	"
"	'Fastigiata'
"	"
"	'Variegata'
<i>Taxus cuspidata</i>	Japanese Yew
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Red Cedar
" <i>occidentalis</i>	American Arborvitae, White Cedar
<i>Thujopsis dolobrata</i>	Hiba or False Arborvitae
"	"
"	'Variegata'
<i>Widdringtonia whytei</i>	Mlanje Cedar

CLIMBERS

"Where paling or galvanised iron fencing is used, it may with advantage be covered with open mesh wire netting, upon which creepers may be grown. It will in this way be made to form a pleasing background for the lower portions of the garden".

Robert Haddon (Australian Architecture)

Haddon's garden plans make much use of creepers, not only to cover paling fences which he regarded as "distinctly ugly" but also over trellis screens which were commonly used to separate front and back gardens.

Sydney nurseries of the Federation period carried a wide range of climbing plants for outdoor, bush-house and hot-house use.

<u>Scientific name</u>	<u>Common name</u>
Aeshynanthus parasiticus	
Akebia quinata	Chocolate vine, Five-leaf Akebia
Allamanda cathartica Hendersonii	
Anemopaegma chamberlaynii	
Antigonon leptopus	Mexican creeper
Aristolochia elegans	Calico flower
" gigantea	Pelican or Swan flower
" grandiflora	Pelican flower
Asarina barclaiana	
Asparagus asparagoides	
" setaceus	
" " nanus	
" sprengeri	
Bauhinia scandens	
Beaumontia grandiflora	Heralds Trumpet, Easter Lily Vine
Bignonia capreolata	Cross Vine, Quarter Vine, Trumpet Flower
Bougainvillea glabra	Magnifica Sanderana
" spectabilis	
" " Lateritia	
Campsis grandiflora	
Campsis radicans	
Cissus striata	
Clematis aristata	Old Man's Beard
" glycinoides	
" jack manii	
Clytostoma callistegioides	
Cobaea scandens	Purple Bell Cobaea
Distictis buccinatoria	
Dolichos lignosus	Australian Pea
Doxantha unguis-cati	Cat's Claw Creeper
Eccremocarpus scaber	Brazilian Glory Flower
Ficus pumila	Creeping Fig

<i>Ficus sagittata</i>	Variegata	
<i>Fuchsia procumbens</i>		
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>		Carolina Jasmine
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		Mock sarsaparilla
<i>Hedera canariensis</i>	Variegata	Ivy
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Maculata	"
	Marginata	"
	Marmorata	"
	Palmata Aurea	"
	Tricolor	"
	Variegata	"
<i>Hedera rhombea</i>		
<i>Hoya carnosa</i>		
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>		Hop
<i>Ipomoea acuminata</i>		
<i>Ipomoea alba</i>		
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>		
<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i>		Jasmine
<i>Jasminum polyanthum</i>		Jasmine
<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>		
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	'Albus'	
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>		Italian Woodbine
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	'Aureo-reticulata'	
"	" chinensis	
"	fragrantissima	
"	tatarica	Tatarian Honeysuckle
<i>Mandevilla laxa</i>		Chilean Jasmine
<i>Manettia inflata</i>		Brazilian Firecracker Vine
"	cordifolia	Firecracker Vine
<i>Mina lobata</i>		
<i>Pandorea jasminoides</i>		Bower of Beauty
"	pandorana	Wonga Vine
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>		Virginia Creeper
"	tricuspidata	
<i>Passiflora antioquiensis</i>		Banana Passionfruit
"	edulis	Passionfruit
"	caerulea	Blue Passionflower
"	caerulea 'Constance Elliott'	
"	manicata	
"		Banana Passionfruit
"	x exoniensis	
<i>Pereskia aculeata</i>		Lemon Vine
<i>Podranea ricasoliana</i>		Climing Cactus
<i>Pyrostegia venusta</i>		
<i>Quisqualis indica</i>		Rangoon Creeper
<i>Solanum jasminoides</i>		Potato Vine
<i>Solandra grandiflora</i>		
<i>Sollya heterophylla</i>		Blue Bell creeper
<i>Stephanotis floribunda</i>		Clustered Wax Flower
<i>Stigmaphyllon ciliatum</i>		Orchid Vine
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>		Star Jasmine
<i>Thunbergia alata</i>	'Alba'	Blackeyed Susan
"	"	"
"	'Aurantiaca'	"
"	coccinea	
"	grandiflora	

Thunbergia grandiflora	'Alba'	
" laurifolia		
Tropaeolum spp.		Nasturtiums
Vigna caracalla		Snail Flower
Vinca major		Periwinkle
" "	'Variegata'	
Wisteria floribunda	'Macrobotrys'	
" macrostachya		
" sinensis		
" "	'Alba'	

FERNS

Ferns were grown for their decorative foliage and relatively low maintenance requirements save for regular watering. Hung in baskets on sheltered verandahs and in bush and green houses they provided soft green relief. Tree ferns were planted in sheltered sites, often as an understory to palms to create a tropical effect.

Adiantum capillus-veneris		Venus' Hair
" concinnum		
" "	'Latum'	
" curvatum		
" formosum		
" hispidulum		
" macrophyllum		American Maidenhair
" pedatum		
" peruvianum		
" polyphyllum		
" princeps		
" raddianum		
" "	'Fragrantissimum'	
" "	'Gracillimum'	
" "	'Grandiceps'	
" "	'Legrandii'	
" "	'Pacottii'	
" "	'Victoria's Elegans'	
" "	'Weigandii'	
" sylvaticum		
" tenerum		
" "	'Farleyense'	Barbados Maidenhair
" "	'Fergusonii'	
" "	'Lathomii'	
" trapeziforme		
Alsophila australis		Rough Tree Fern
" tricolor		Silver Tree Fern
Asplenium bulbiferum		Mother Spleenwort, Hen-and-chicken fern
" belangeri		
" daucifolium		
" falcatum		
" flabellifolium		
" lucidum		
" lyallii		
" nidus		Birds nest fern
" viviparum		

Blechnum brasiliense	
" gibbum	
" patersonii	
Cyrtomium falcatum	
Davallia fejeensis	Dainty Rabbits Foot Fern
" pallida	
" pyxidata	Hares Foot Fern
" trichomanoides	Squirrel Foot Fern
Dicksonia antarctica	Soft Tree Fern
" squarrosa	
" youngiae	Bristly Tree Fern
Diplazium australe	
Doodia aspera	Rasp Fern
" caudata	
Lindsaea retusa	
Lygodium scandens	Climbing Fern
Marattia fraxinea	King Fern, Para Fern
Microlepia pyramidata	
" strigosa	
Nephrodium acuminata	
" duffii	Duff's Sword Fern
Nephrolepis exaltata	Fish Bone Fern
Onychium japonicum	Claw Fern
Osmunda regalis	Royal Fern
Pityrogramma chrysophylla	Golden Fern
" calomelanos	Silver Fern
" sulphurea	Jamaica Gold Fern
Platycerium bifurcatum	Stag Horn
" superbum	Elk Horn
Polypodium pustulatum	Fragrant Fern
" scolopendria	Wart Fern
Polystichum aculeatum	
" setiferum 'Proliferum'	
Pteris cretica 'Albo-lineata'	Cretan Brake
" " 'Mayii'	
" comans	
" multifida	
" " 'Cristata'	
" quadriaurita 'Argyrea'	Silver Fern
" tremula	Australian Brake
" umbrosa	
Selaginella kraussiana	
" serpens	
" umbrosa	
" willdenovii	
Sphaeropteris cooperi	
Todea barbara	King Fern



Scabious.



Portulaca.



Tagetes.



Sweet William.

- | | Per packet—s. d. | | Per packet—s. d. |
|---|------------------|--|------------------|
| Tagetes , see MARIGOLD. | | | |
| Tropæolum , see NASTURTIUM. | | | |
| 145 Verbena hybrida , perennial, beautiful flowers for beds, of many different brilliant colors. B E | 0 3 | 149 Wahlenbergia grandiflora , this is a very beautiful perennial having large purple flowers, very uncommon. Our pictorial packet gives a very faithful picture. A H.... | 0 6 |
| Viola tricolor , see PANSY. | | 150 Wallflower, Single , mixed, biennial; the fragrance and beauty of these old English favorites is well known. They are easily cultivated. B H | 0 3 |
| 146 Violet, The Czar , large, rich, dark and beautiful. Unfortunately the seed does not last well, so except at commencement of season we do not care to send it out, as we like all our seeds to give entire satisfaction. The plants are usually obtainable. Sow in Autumn. H..... | 0 6 | 150A— Double , fine choice mixture | 0 6 |
| 147 — White , the same remarks apply..... | — | 151 Whitlavia grandiflora , annual, very hardy, bearing clusters of gorgeous blue flowers. See our pictorial packet. B F..... | 0 3 |
| 148 Virginian Stock , a pretty little annual, dwarf, useful for borders, etc. B P | 0 3 | 152 Zinnia elegans , annual of remarkably bright colors, very effective in the beds. E. Chioce Single mixed | 0 3 |
| | | 153 — Double , choice mixed varieties ... | 0 3 |

PALM SEEDS.

AN INNOVATION,

Especially for our country customers, who find it difficult to procure these lovely plants, which are indigenous to Australia. You will soon be able to raise your own Palms, and exult in their beauty.

We have decided to supply these seeds direct, as they will not keep except under certain conditions. On arrival the seeds must be sown without delay, from 2 to 3 inches deep, in warm positions (shady in Summer), and keep fairly damp. Give each seed from 4 to 6 inches space. If sown in cool months they should be placed in hot-bed or frame, or may be put out in the open in Spring and Summer. The seeds will take from one to four months or more to germinate, according to their age, but as we keep them in a certain state which ensures their keeping alive, the germination will have sometimes so far advanced that a few weeks in the ground may show their life. When the two first leaves show up they may be placed in pots or planted out, care being taken to lift the soil with the roots so as not to injure them. Give each palm a separate pot—re-potting into larger ones as it grows, and when too large for your pots you can plant in your garden, choosing shady places, sheltered from cold and heavy winds. As pot plants for the home or bush house they are not to be surpassed.

We usually have **Kentias, Arcas, Coryphas, Cabbage Tree, Seaforthia elegans, Bangalow.** 1/- per packet, or packets of three varieties 2/6, post free.

JADOO will make your Palm Trees thrive.

From Robert Little & Co.'s Catalogue of Flower Seeds, Sydney,
c. 1900.



Kentia Balmoreana.

PALMS AND CYCADS

"For grace and elegance nothing can surpass this family, particularly when grouped with the ferns in moist, sheltered situations. Advantage should be taken of such positions for cultivating this beautiful tribe of plants. They may also be grown in pots, either in a green-house or bush-house, and for table or general decoration are unequalled."

Pearce Bros. Catalogue, 1900

"The embellishment of a home is not complete without the the use of suitable plants for the hall, boudoir or dining room, and no plants give greater satisfaction to purchasers, improving as they do, with care and attention."

Searl's Catalogue, 1901

The Edwardian love affair with palms and the similar looking cycads is attested to by their ubiquitous presence in interior photographs of the day. When the Swann family purchased the colonial Elizabeth Farm House in 1904 they planted a Washingtonia palm in the front garden and decorated the verandahs with potted palms.

Gore Hill Cemetery features symbolic crossed rows of palms planted during the Federation period and many of the street and park plantings of Phoenix canariensis which survive today were planted at that time.

Palms were prized for their decorative value and for imparting a tropical appearance to the garden.

The cycads with their tough fronds and large fruiting bodies were similarly fascinating to Federation gardeners.

Scientific name	Common name
Archontophoenix alexandrae	Alexander palm
Archontophoenix cunninghamiana	Bangalow or Piccobeen Palm
Allagoptera arenaria	
Areca catechu	Betel Nut Palm
Arecastrum romanzoffianum	Queen Palm
Butia yatay	Wine Palm, Jelly Palm
Caryota urens	Jaggery Palm
Chamaedorea elegans	Paclour Palm
Chrysalidocarpus lutescens	Yellow Palm, Golden Cane Palm, Butterfly Palm
Dictyosperma album	
Geonoma gracilis	
Hedyscepe canterburyana	Umbrella Palm
Howea belmoreana	Curly Palm, Belmore Sentry Palm
Howea forsterana	Kentia Palm, Sentry Palm, Thatch Palm

Latania lontaroides	Red Latan
Lepidorrhachis mooreana	
Licuala grandis	
Livistona australis	Cabbage Tree Palm
Microcoelum weddellianum	
Phoenix acaulis	
" canariensis	Canary Island Date Palm
" dactylifera	Date Palm
" pusilla	
" reclinata	Senegal Date Palm, African Wild Date
" rupicola	Cliff Date Palm
Rhapis excelsa	Lady Palm
" humilis	Slender Lady Palm
Rhopalostylis baueri	
" sapida	
Sabal blackburniana	
Trachycarpus fortunei	Chusan Palm, Chinese Windmill Palm
Washingtonia filifera	Cotton Palm, Californian Washingtonia
Washingtonia robusta	Mexican Washingtonia

CYCADS

<u>Scientific name</u>	<u>Common name</u>
Cycas circinalis	Queen Sago
" media	(Australian) Nut Palm
" revoluta	Sago Palm
Lepidozamia peroffskyana	
Macrozamia communis	Burawang Palm
" moorei	"
" spiralis	"

CAMELLIAS

"These grand and favourite plants succeed admirably in our climate" "Will continue to bloom from May to September."

Searl's Catalogue, 1901

The camellia varieties listed are those which were readily available from Sydney nurseries at the turn of the century and which are illustrated and described in Stirling Macaboy's A Colour Dictionary of Camellias. Their current availability is uncertain but Camellia Grove Nursery at St. Ives may be able to assist. Their 1982 catalogue listed Prince Eugene Napoleon (syn. Pope Pius IX) and Prince Frederick William.

Camellia japonica cultivars
Alba plena
Aspasia
Belle Jeanette
Candidissima

Chandleri
 Comdatore Betti
 Countess of Derby
 Dionysia poniatowski
 Fimbriata
 Great Eastern
 Harriet Beecher Sheather
 Helenor
 Mathotiana Alba
 Prince Eugene Napoleon
 Prince Frederick William
 Principessa Bachocchi
 Roma Risorta
 Tabbs
 Virginia Franco

ROSES

The rose, widely regarded as the Queen of Flowers, was an essential part of most gardens of the Federation period, a time of intense interest in the production of new and longer-flowering varieties. Major Sydney nurseries at the turn of the century stocked well over three hundred varieties of rose. Unfortunately, few of these are readily available today, although specialist groups such as Heritage Roses in Australia, and nurseries such as Rumseys at Dural are now making it easier to track down old varieties.

Varieties listed are mainly those available from Rumseys 1982 Catalogue and include a selection of roses introduced during the Federation period and a number of older varieties and species roses. Dates of introduction area given where available.

Alba

Alba maxima, White Rose of York
 Alba semi-plena, Jacobite Rose
 Belle Amour
 Maiden's Blush
 Madame Plantier (1835)

Gallica

Belle de Crecy	Georges Vibert (1853)
Camaieux (1830)	Jenny Duval
Cardinal de Richelieu (1840)	Tuscany
Charles De Mills	
Gallica officinalis, Apothecary's Rose	

Centifolia

Bullata
 Centifolia cristata (1826)
 Centifolia Muscosa alba, White Bath Moss

Damask

Gloire de Guilan
 Ispahan
 Kazanlik (Trigintipetala)
 Madam Hardy (1832)

Bourbon

Boule de Neige (1867)
 La Reine Victoria (1872)
 Madame Pierre Oger (1878)
 Souvenir de la Malmaison (1843)

Hybrid Perpetual

Frau Karl Druschki (1901)
 Mrs John Laing (1887)
 Paul Neyron (1869)
 Reine des Violettes (1860)

Tea and China

Cecile Brunner dwarf (1881)
 Duchesse de Brabant (1857)
 General Gallieni (1899)
 Hugo Roller (1907)
 Jean Ducher (1873)
 Lady Hillingdon (1910)
 Maman Cochet (1893)
 Monsieur Tillier (1891)
 Madame Lambard (1878)

Mrs. B.R. Cant (1901)
 Mrs. Dudley Cross (1907)
 Penelope Tea (1906)
 Safrano (1839)
 Viridiflora (1855), The
 Green Rose
 White Cecile Brunner (1909)
 White Maman Cochet (1896)

Rugosa

Rugosa alba
 Belle Poiterine (1894)
 Blanc Double de Coubert
 Delicata (1898)
 Fimbriata (1891)
 Frau Dagmar Holstrupp

Roseaie de L'Hay (1901)
 Scabrosa
 Schneezweg (1912)
 Souvenir de Philomenon
 Cochet (1899)
 Typica

Old Climbers

Banksia alba
 Banksia lutea
 Bracteata
 New Dawn
 Laevigata
 Climbing Souvenir de la Malmaison
 Climbing Souvenir de Madame Boulet

ORNAMENTAL GRASSES

While it may seem strange today to plant grasses as ornamentals in the garden, it should be remembered that the largest of the grasses, the bamboos, listed elsewhere in these guidelines, have long been regarded for their decorative value. The ubiquitous pampas grass (*Cortaderia selloana*) was also available to Federation gardeners. Its use today, however, should be discouraged due to its ease of dispersal into natural areas.

The species listed were available as seed from Pearce Bros Nursery in 1900 and were sold for their graceful or elegant characteristics or potential for use in floral bouquets.

<u>Scientific name</u>	<u>Common name</u>
<i>Agrostis nebulosa</i>	Cloud grass
<i>Avena sterilis</i>	Wild oats
<i>Briza gracilis</i>	Shivery grass
<i>Briza maxima</i>	" "
<i>Euchlaena luxureans</i>	
<i>Eragrostis elegans</i>	
<i>Eragrostis maxima</i>	
<i>Festuca stipoides</i>	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Fox-tail barley
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's tail
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>	Ruby grass, Natal grass
<i>Stipa pennata</i>	Feather grass

FLOWER SEEDS

<u>Scientific name</u>	<u>Common name</u>
<i>Abronia umbellata</i>	
<i>Abronia villosa</i>	
<i>Acroclineum roseum</i>	
<i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasant's Eye
<i>Adonis vernalis</i>	
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	Ageratum
<i>Alcea rosea</i>	Hollyhock
<i>Alonsoa linearis</i>	
<i>Alonsoa warscewiczii</i>	Mask Flower
<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i>	
" <i>tricolor</i> var <i>salicifolius</i>	
" " <i>'splendens'</i>	Joseph's Coat
" <i>vividus</i>	Prince of Wales' Feather
<i>Anagallis monelli</i>	
<i>Anchusa capensis</i>	Cape Forget-me-not
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <i>'Nanus Albus'</i>	Snapdragon
" " <i>'Tom Thumb'</i>	
" " <i>'Brilliant'</i>	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine
" <i>formosa</i> var. <i>truncata</i>	
" <i>olympica</i>	
" <i>skinneri</i>	
" <i>vulgaris</i>	Columbine

Armeria pseudarmeria	
Asarina species	
Asparagus asparagoides	
Aster species and cultivars	
Aurinia saxatile	
Begonia semperflorens	
" tuberhybrida	
Bellis perennis	
Brachycome iberidifolia	
Browallia americana	
" " 'Caerulea'	
" viscosa	'Alba'
Calandrinia grandiflora	
" umbellata	
Calceolaris crenatifolia	
" grandiflora	
Calendula officinalis	
Campanula carpatica	
" medium and cultivars	
Canna indica	
Castilleja species	
Celosia cristata var. nana	
Centaurea americana	
" cyanus	
" moschata	
" " 'Imperialis'	
Cheiranthus species	
Chrysanthemum carinatum	
" " 'Dunnettii'	
" coronarium	
" frutescens	
" segetum	
Clarkia unguiculata	
Clarkia amoena subsp. whitneyi	
Cliaanthus formosus	
" puniceus	
Cobaea scandens	
Coleus species and cultivars	
Collinsia heterophylla	
Convolvulus mauritanicus	
" tricolor	
Coreopsis basalis	
" grandiflora	
" tinctoria	
Cosmos bipinnatus	
" sulphurea	
Cuphea species	
Cyclamen persicum	'Giganteum Album'
Cymbalaria muralis	Kenilworth Ivy
Dahlia species and cultivars	
	Maurandia
	Globe, mignon, paeony asters
	Saxatile alyssum
	Bedding Begonia
	Tuberous Begonia
	English Daisy
	Swan River Daisy
	Pot Marigold
	Tussock Bell flower
	Canterbury Bell
	Cockscomb
	Basket Flower
	Corn Flower
	Sweet Sultan
	Wallflower
	Tricolor Chrysanthemum
	Crown Daisy
	White marguerite
	Corn chrysanthemum
	Sturt's Desert Pea
	Glory Pea
	Chinese Houses
	Dwarf Morning Glory
	Yellow cosmos

Dianthus barbatus		Sweet William
" caryophyllus and cultivars		Carnation
" chinensis		
" "	'Heddewigii'	
" "	'Laciniatus'	
" plumarius		Cottage Pink
Delphinium cashmerianum		
" elatum		
" exaltatum		Tall Larkspur
" formosum		
" tricornis		Dwarf Larkspur
Digitalis purpurea var. purpurea	'Rosea'	Foxglove
" "	"	'Maculata'
" "	"	'Monstrosa'
" "	"	'Gloxinioides'
Dolichos lablab		Hyacinth Bean
" "	'Giganteus'	
" lignosus		
Eccremocarpus scaber		Glory Flower
Erigeron coulteri		
" aurantiacus		
Eschscholzia californica		California Poppy
" "	'Crocea'	
Eustoma grandiflorum		Prairie Gentian
Fuchsia species and cultivars		
Gaillardia pulchella var. picta		
" x grandiflora		
Gentiana acaulis		Stemless Gentian
Geum coccineum		
" quellyon		
Gnaphalium species		Swiss Edelweiss
Gomphrena globosa		Globe Amaranth
" "	'Rubra'	
Helianthella uniflora		
Helianthus annuus		Common Sunflower
" debilis subsp. cucumerifolius		Cucumber-leaf sunflower
Helichrysum bracteatum 'Monstrosum'		Strawflower
" roseum		
Helipterum manglesii 'Maculata'		Swan River Everlasting
Hunnemannia fumariifolia		Mexican Tulip Poppy
Iberis species		Candytuft
" gibraltica		Gibraltar Candytuft
Ipomopsis species		Gilia
Ipomoea acuminata		Blue Dawn Flower
Kohleria x gigantea		Tydaea
Lathyrus latifolius		Perennial Pea
" odoratus		Sweet Pea
Lavandula species		Lavender
Layia platyglossa		Tidy-Tips
Linaria bipartita		Cloven-lip Toadflax
Linum grandiflorum	'Roseum'	Flowering Flax
" "	'Rubrum'	" "
Loasa species		

Lobelia cardinalis		Cardinal Flower, Indian Pink
" erinus	'Erecta'	Edging lobelia
Lobularia maritima		Sweet Alice
Lunaria annua		Honesty
Lupinus hartwegii		
" hirsutus		Blue Lupin
Lychnis chalconica		London Pride
" fulgens		
" x haageana		
Malcolmia maritima		Virginia Stock
Malope species		
Mandevilla laxa		
Matthiola longipetala		Evening Stock
Melianthus major		Honey Flower
Mesembryanthemum crystallinum		Ice Plant
Mimosa pudica		Sensitive Plant
Mimulus x hybridus		
" "	'Grandifloros'	
" moschatus		Musk Flower
Mina lobata		
Mirabilis jalapa		Four o'Clock
Myosotis alpestris		
" azorica		
" dissitiflora		
" scorpioides		Forget-me-not
" "	var. semperflorens	
Nemesia strumosa		
" versicolor	'Compacta'	
Nemophila menziesii		Baby-Blue-Eyes
" "	var. atomaria	
Nicotiana glauca		Flowering Tobacco
Nigella damascena		Love-in-a-mist
" hispanica		
Oenothera species		Evening Primrose
Oxalis corniculata var. atropurpurea		
" rosea		
Papaver glaucum		Tulip Poppy
" nudicaule		Iceland Poppy
" orientale		Oriental Poppy
" rhoeas		Flanders Poppy
Passiflora edulis		Passionfruit
Pelargonium species and cultivars		
Penstemon species		
Petunia x hybrida		Garden Petunia
Phacelia grandiflora		Whitlavia
Phaseolus caracalla		
Phlox cuspidata		
Phlox drummondii 'Nana compacta'		Phlox
Phylliostachys suworowii		Statice
Primula forbesii		Baby Primula
" obconica		German or Poison Primrose
" x polyantha		Polyanthus
" sinensis 'Fimbriata'		Chinese Primrose
" vulgaris		English Primrose

Portulacca grandiflora	
Ranunculus species and cultivars	
Reseda odorata	Mignonette
Ricinus communis	Castor Oil Plant
Romneya coulteri	California Tree Poppy
Rudbeckia species	Coneflowers
Salpiglossis sinuatus	Painted Tongue
Salvia coccinea	Scarlet or Texas Salvia
" patens	Gentian Salvia
Sanvitalia procumbens	
Saponaria calabrica	
Scabiosa caucasica 'Perfecta'	Scabious
Schizanthus pinnatus 'Grandiflorus'	Poor Man's Orchid
Senecio x hybridus	Cineraria
" jacobaea	Ragwort
Sidalcea candida	
Silene pendula	Nodding Catchfly
Sinningia speciosa Fyfiana Group	Gloxinia
Tagetes erecta	African Marigold
Thunbergia alata	Black-eyed Susan Vine
Tridax species	
Tropaeolum majus	Garden nasturtium
" peregrinum	Canary Creeper
Valeriana officinalis	Heliotrope
Verbena x hybrida	Garden Verbena
Viola odorata	Sweet Violet, English Violet, Garden Violet, Florist's Violet
" x wittrockiana	Pansy, Heartsease
Xeranthemum annuum	Immortelle
Zinnia elegans	Common Zinnia
" " 'Plenissima'	
" " 'Striata'	
Zinnia grandiflora	
" haageana	Mexican Zinnia

...SEARL'S... 86 ...KING ST...



Ornamental Trees .

Flowering Shrubs, &c.

THIS department of our business has grown to such a great extent, that our stock is now, we venture to say, the most complete in New South Wales, every plant being clean, healthy and vigorous.

By comparison with other Catalogues our prices will be found to be right, more especially when our goods are compared with those of other vendors.

To Parties about to plant and beautify large areas of Park-lands, streets, &c., we shall be happy to give special quotations.

TREES AND SHRUBS.

Having erected a Fumigating Chamber, by permission and under the supervision of the Government, all plants for Intercolonial Ports are Fumigated at our Nursery, under the Hydro Cyanide Process.

ABBREVIATIONS.

E denotes evergreen.
D denotes deciduous.
H denotes hardiness in coldest districts.
F denotes valued as flowering plants as well as trees or shrubs.

S denotes warm or sheltered situations. All those not otherwise marked may be considered hardy in such a climate as our county of Cumberland, but not very much colder.
V variegated, or valued for specially beautiful leafage.
 • requiring artificial warmth.

Special Prices per Dozen or Hundred.

From Searl & Sons, General Catalogue, Sydney, 1901.

ORNAMENTAL TREES & FLOWERING SHRUBS

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Abelia chinensis</i>	
" <i>uniflora</i>	
<i>Abutilon megapotamicum</i>	
" <i>pictum</i> 'Pleniflorum'	
" " 'Thompsonii'	
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box Elder
" " 'Variegatum'	
" <i>palmatum</i>	Japanese Maple
" <i>platanoides</i>	Norway Maple
" <i>pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore
<i>Acacia baileyana</i>	Cootamundra Wattle
" <i>cultriformis</i>	Knife Wattle
" <i>cyanophylla</i>	Orange Wattle
" <i>decurrens</i>	Green Wattle
" <i>farnesiana</i>	West Indian Blackthorn
" <i>mearnsii</i>	Black Wattle
" <i>melanoxylon</i>	Blackwood
" <i>oswaldi</i>	
" <i>pendula</i>	Weeping Myall
" <i>pycnantha</i>	Golden Wattle
" <i>retinoides</i>	Wirilda
" <i>salicina</i>	Willow Acacia
" <i>saligna</i>	Weeping Wattle
<i>Acanthus balcanicus</i>	
" <i>mollis</i>	
<i>Acmena smithii</i>	Lilly Pilly
<i>Acokanthera oblongifolia</i>	African Winter Sweet
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse Chestnut
<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant
" " 'Variegata'	
" <i>attenuata</i>	
" <i>horrida</i>	
" <i>picta</i>	
" <i>striata</i>	
" <i>urivittata</i>	
<i>Agonis flexuosa</i>	Willow Myrtle
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven
<i>Albizia species</i>	
<i>Alectryon excelsus</i>	
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	Candle Nut
<i>Allamanda neriifolia</i>	Bush Allamanda
<i>Alnus species</i>	Alder
<i>Aloysia triphylla</i>	Lemon-scented Verbena
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo
<i>Anopteris glandulosus</i>	Tasmanian Laurel
<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>	
" <i>canariensis</i>	
" <i>unedo</i>	Strawberry Tree, Irish Strawberry
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	
<i>Aristotelia racemosa</i>	New Zealand Wineberry
<i>Arundo donax</i> var. <i>variegata</i>	Giant Reed

<i>Aucuba japonica</i>	Gold-dust Plant
" " 'Macrophylla'	
<i>Backhousia myrtifolia</i>	Grey Myrtle
<i>Baeckea linifolia</i>	
<i>Baloghia lucida</i>	

"The bamboos are so well known as to require no description"
- Pearce Bros. Catalogue, 1900.

"Bamboos, or Tree Grasses, thrive well here and are quite indispensable in first-class improved grounds as they add a distinct and picturesque feature to ordinary plantations".

- Searl's Catalogue, 1901.

<i>Bambusa arundinacea</i>	Giant Thorny Bamboo
<i>Barklya syringifolia</i>	Gold Blossom Tree
<i>Barleria cristata</i>	Phillipine Violet
" obtusa	
<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>	Butterfly Tree, Orchid Tree
" scandens	
" variegata 'Candida'	

"A remarkable plant, with weeping foliage, which twists in the most remarkable fashion; very suitable for lawn specimen".

<i>Beaucarnea recurvata</i>	Elephant Foot Tree Ponytail
<i>Berberis aristata</i>	
" darwinii	Darwin's Barberry
" vulgaris	Common Barberry
<i>Betula alba</i>	Birch
<i>Bocconia frutescens</i>	
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	Ramie, Chinese Silk Plant, China Grass
<i>Boronia elatior</i>	
" megastigma	Brown Boronia
" pinnata	
" serrulata	Native Rose
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Illawarra Flame Tree
" discolor	Queensland Lacebark
" populneus	Kurrajong
<i>Brachysema lanceolata</i>	
<i>Brassia actinophylla</i>	Umbrella Tree
<i>Browallia speciosa</i>	
<i>Brugmansia arborea</i>	Angel's Trumpet
" sanguinea	
" suaveolens	
<i>Buddleia crispa</i>	Butterfly Bush
" globosa	
" lindleyana	
<i>Brunfelsia americana</i>	Lady-of-the-night
" latifolia	

Brunfelsia pauciflora 'Eximia'	Morning-noon-and night, Yesterday-today-and tomorrow
Burchellia bubalina	Buffalo Thorn
Buxus sempervirens 'Arborescens'	Tree Box
'Aureo-variegata'	
'Latifolia'	
'Longifolia'	
'Variegata'	
Caesalpinia spinosa	Tara
Calliandra portoricensis	Powderpuff
" tweedii	Tassel Flower
Callicarpa dichotoma	Beauty Berry
Callistemon citrinus	Crimson Bottlebrush
" pinifolius	Green Bottlebrush
" macropunctatus	Scarlet Bottlebrush
" rigidus	Stiff Bottlebrush
Calodendrum capense	Cape Chestnut
Calycanthus floridus	Carolina Allspice
Camellia sinensis	Tea
Cantua pyrifolia	
Carissa bispinosa	Hedge Thorn
" grandiflora	Natal Plum
Carya laciniata	American Hickory Nut
Cassia bicapsularis	
" corymbosa	
Castanospermum australe	Black Bean, Moreton Bay Chestnut
Catalpa bignonioides	Common Catalpa, Indian Bean
Ceanothus leucodermis	
" x lobbianus	
" thyrsiflorus	Blueblossom, California
Ceratonia siliqua	Lilac
Ceratopetalum apetalum	Carob Tree
" gummiferum	Coachwood
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides	Christmas Bush
Cercis canadensis	Redbud
" chinensis	Chinese Redbud
" siliquastrum	Judas Tree
Cinnamomum camphora	Camphor Laurel
Cestrum aurantiacum	Orange Cestrum
" diurnum	Day blooming Cestrum,
" elegans	Day Jessamine
" fasciculatum	
" inewellii	
" nocturnum	Night Jessamine, Lady of the Night
Chaenomeles japonica	Japonica, Dwarf-flowering Quince
Chimonanthus praecox	Wintersweet
Chimonobambusa falcata	
Choisya ternata	Mexican Mock Orange
Chorizema cordatum	Australian Flame Pea
Citharexylum quadrangulare	Fiddlewood
Cistus albidus	Rock Rose
" crispus	" "

Cistus x purpureus	Rock Rose
Clerodendrum glabrum	
" kaempferi	
" philippinum	
Clethra arborea	Lily of the Valley Tree
Clianthus puniceus	Parrot's Beak, Kowhai
Coffea arabica	Coffee
Coprosma repens 'Picturata'	Mirror Plant
" " 'Variegata'	Variegated Mirror Plant
" lucida	
Cordyline australis	Cabbage Tree
" indivisa	Blue Dracaena
" stricta	
Coronilla valentina	
" " ssp. glauca	
" viminalis	
Cornus sanguinea	Blood-twig Dogwood, Pegwood, Dogberry
Corynocarpus laevigata	Karaka
Cotinus coggyria	Smoke Bush, Smoke Tree
Cotoneaster buxifolius	
" microphyllus	
Crateagus laevigata	English Hawthorn
Crotalaria lotoides	
Cupaniopsis anacardioides	Tuckeroo
Cuphea ignea	Cigar Flower, Firecracker Plant
" jorullensis	
Cydonia speciosa 'Nivalis'	
Cyperus papyrus	Papyrus
Cyphomandra betacea	Tomato Tree
Cytisus Multiflorus	White Portugese Broom
" canariensis	
Daboecia cantabrica	Irish Heath
Daphne genkwa	
" odora	Winter Daphne
" " 'Rubra'	
Delonix elata	
" regia	Poinciana
Deringa Species	
Deutzia crenata	Wedding Bells
" gracilis	Slender Deutzia
" scabra	
" " 'Candidissima'	
Dicliptera species	
Diervilla species	
Diosma vulgaris	Breath-of-Heaven
Diploglottis australis	
Dombeya burgessiae	
" mollis	
" tiliacea	
Doryanthes excelsa	Gymea Lily, Globe Spear Lily, Illawarra Lily
" palmeri	Palmer Spear Lily
Dovyalis caffra	Kaffir Apple
Dracaena draco	Dragon Tree

<i>Dracaena fragrans</i>	
" <i>nutans</i>	
<i>Duranta repens</i>	Golden Dewdrop
" " 'Alba'	Pigeonberry, Skyflower
<i>Echium candicans</i>	Viper's Bugloss
<i>Elaeagnus commutata</i>	Silver Berry
" <i>multiflora</i>	
" <i>pungens</i>	
" " 'Variegata'	
<i>Elaeocarpus grandis</i>	Blueberry Ash
" <i>reticulatus</i>	
<i>Enkianthus perulatus</i>	
<i>Ensete ventricosum</i>	Abyssinian Banana
<i>Entelea arborescens</i>	Whau
<i>Eriostemon australasius</i>	
" <i>myoporoides</i>	Pink Wax Flower
" <i>nerifolius</i>	
<i>Erythrina x bidwillii</i>	
" <i>caffra</i>	South African Kaffir Boom
" <i>christa-galli</i>	Cockscomb Coral Tree
" <i>herbacea</i> var. <i>arborae</i>	Red Cardinal
" <i>x sykesii</i>	Coral Tree
" <i>speciosa</i>	
<i>Escallonia bifida</i>	
" <i>x exoniensis</i>	
" <i>laevis</i>	
" <i>rubra</i>	
" " var. <i>macrantha</i>	Common Escallonia
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	Lemon-scented Gum
" <i>cladocalyx</i>	Sugar Gum
" <i>ficifolia</i>	Scarlet-flowering Gum

The scarlet-flowering gum was described as "One of the finest flowering shrubs in cultivation; should be planted in every garden"

- Searl's catalogue, 1901

<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Southern or Tasmanian Blue Gum
" <i>marginata</i>	Jarrah
" <i>viminalis</i>	Ribbon Gum

"We list only a few of the ornamental varieties of this large genus"

- Searl's catalogue, 1901

<i>Eugenia brasiliensis</i>	Brazil Cherry
" <i>uniflora</i>	Surinam Cherry
<i>Euonymus japonicus</i>	Spindle Tree
" " 'Albovariegata'	
" " 'Aureo-marginata'	
" " 'Variegata'	
" <i>latifolius</i>	
" <i>radicans</i>	
<i>Eupatorium sordidum</i>	Violet Mist Flower

<i>Euphorbia fulgens</i>	Scarlet Plume
" <i>milii</i> var. <i>splendens</i>	Crown-of-thorns
" <i>pulcherrima</i>	Poinsettia
<i>Eupomatia laurina</i>	Copper Laurel, Bolwarra
<i>Eutaxia diffuse</i>	
<i>Fabiana imbricata</i>	Chile Heath
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech
" " 'Cuprea'	Copper Beech
" " 'Purpurea'	Purple Beech
<i>Fatsia japonica</i>	Japanese Aralia
<i>Felicia amellioides</i>	Blue Daisy, Blue Marguerite
<i>Ficus benjamina</i>	Weeping Fig
" <i>elastica</i>	Rubber Plant
" <i>macrophylla</i>	Moreton Bay Fig
" <i>religiosa</i>	Bo Tree, Peepul, Banyan
" <i>rubiginosa</i>	Sacred Fig
<i>Flindersia australis</i>	Port Jackson Fig
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Eugerie
" <i>viridissima</i>	Golden Bells
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	
" " 'Aurea'	
<i>Furcraea foetida</i> 'Mediopicta'	
" <i>selloa</i> var. <i>marginata</i>	
<i>Galphimia glauca</i>	Gold Shower Galphimia
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	
" " var. <i>fortuniana</i>	
" <i>thunbergia</i>	Stompdoorn, Thunberg Gardenia
<i>Garrya elliptica</i>	Tassel Bush
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal, Shallon
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust
<i>Graptophyllum pictum</i>	
<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	
" <i>hilliana</i>	
" <i>robusta</i>	Silky Oak

"A favourite tree for pleasure grounds"

- Searls, 1901

<i>Grewia occidentalis</i>	Four Corners
<i>Greyia sutherlandii</i>	South African Bottlebrush
<i>Hakea laurina</i>	
" <i>suaveolens</i>	
<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Silver-bell Tree, Snow drop
<i>Halimium lasianthum</i>	
<i>Hamelia erecta</i>	Scarlet Bush, Fire Bush
<i>Hebe andersonnii</i>	
" <i>diosmifolia</i>	
" <i>hulkeana</i>	
" <i>parviflora</i>	Love Bush
" <i>speciosa</i>	
" " 'Imperialis'	
<i>Heliocerus speciosus</i>	Sun Cactus
<i>Heliotropium arborescens</i>	Heliotrope, Cherry Pie
and cultivars	

Heterocentron macrostachyum		
H. subtriplinervium var. subtriplinervium		
Hibiscus	elatus	Cuban Bast, Mahoe
"	grandiflorus	Great Rose Mallow
"	mutabilis	Rose of Sharon
"	pendunculatus	
"	rosa-sinensis	Chinese Hibiscus
"	"	'Cooperi'
"	"	'Camdenii'
"	"	'Chrysanthus'
"	"	'General Corteges'
"	"	'Hulkeii'
"	"	'Lutea'
"	schizopetalus	Skeleton Hibiscus, Coral Hibiscus
"	syriacus	Rose-of-Sharon, Althaea
"	"	'Alba'
"	"	'Purpureus'
"	"	'Variegata'
"	"	'Bicolor'
"	"	'Marginatus'
"	"	'Roseus'
Humulus	lupulus	Common or European Hop
Hydrangea	macrophylla ssp.	
"	"	macrophylla Common Hydrangea
"	"	" " 'Thomas Hogg'
"	paniculata	'Grandiflora' Peegee Hydrangea
Hydrangeas are "indispensible to any flower garden"		
- Searl's Catalogue, 1901		
Hymenosporum	flavum	Native Frangipani
Hypericum	calycinum	Rose-of-Sharon, Aaron's Beard
"	chinense	
"	x moseranum	
"	"	'Tricolor'
"	patulum	
Ilex	aquifolium	English, European or Oregon Holly
"	"	'Albomarginata'
"	"	'Aurea'
"	"	'Balearica'
"	"	'Ferox Argentea'
"	cornuta	Silver Hedgehog
"	opaca	Chinese Holly
Illicium	anisatum	American Holly
		Chinese Anise, Japanese Anise, Aniseed Tree
Indigo	australis	
"	incarnata	Indigo Plant
Jacaranda	mimosifolia	Jacaranda
Jasminum	axoricum	
"	fruticans	
"	gracillimum	Pinwheel or Star Jasmine

<i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i>	Spanish, Royal or Catalonian Jasmine
" <i>multiflorum</i>	Hairy Jasmine
" <i>nudiflorum</i>	Winter Jasmine
" <i>officinale</i>	Poet's Jasmine
" <i>sambac</i>	Arabian Jasmine
" <i>simplicifolium</i>	
" <i>volubile</i>	
<i>Justicia adhatoda</i>	
" <i>carnea</i>	Plume Plant
" <i>cydonifolia</i>	
" <i>fulvicoma</i>	
" <i>rizzinii</i>	
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Dwarf or Sheep Laurel
<i>Kerria japonica</i> 'Aureo-variegata'	<i>Kerria</i>
" " 'Pleniflora'	
<i>Laburnum adamii</i>	
<i>Laburnum species</i>	
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>	Pink Crepe Myrtle
" " 'Alba'	White Crepe Myrtle
" " 'Rubra'	Rose-red Crepe Myrtle
<i>Lagunaria patersonii</i>	Norfolk Island Hibiscus
<i>Lantana camara</i> and cultivars	Common Lantana
" <i>montevidensis</i>	Trailing Lantana
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	English Lavender
" " <i>ssp. angustifolia</i>	
" <i>stoechas</i>	Spanish or French Lavender
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese Privet
" <i>lucidum</i>	Chinese Privet, Large-leaf privet
" <i>sinense</i>	Small-leaf Privet
" " 'Aurea'	
" <i>vulgare</i>	Common or European Privet

"Ligustrums, or Privets, are useful in shrubberies; they are frequently used for ornamental hedges, either to conceal fences or to form break-winds for flower beds, etc. They stand exposure well and will grow in most soils. *Vulgare* is expressly used for these purposes in England and elsewhere".

- Searl's catalogue, 1901

It can be argued that privets do not present problems if they are kept trimmed and not allowed to produce flowers and fruit; but it is their very efficient means of propagation that have made them noxious pests in many areas and a threat to remnant natural bushland on Sydney's North Shore.

<i>Linum species</i>	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box
<i>Lotus species</i>	
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i>	Tree Lupin
<i>Macadamia ternifolia</i>	Macadamia Nut, Small-fruited Queensland Nut, Queensland Tent.

...SEARL'S... 86 ...KING ST...

BEGONIAS.

FLOWERING BEGONIAS.

THESE charming pot plants are now most highly esteemed for the magnificence of their flowers and their beautiful foliage; we offer both single and double varieties; they must be grown under glass or in a bush house, and require light, fibrous soil, and careful watering. Abundant bloomers, all shades of color. They bloom spring and summer, and rest in winter.

TUBEROUS ROOTED.

Single Varieties ... 1s. 6d. each; 15s. doz. | Double Varieties' ... 2s. each; 21s doz.

SHRUBBY. 1s. each.

(Distinct from the Tuberos Rooted Varieties).

Fuchsiavilles Manicata	Megophylla Metallica Nymphæfolia	Spotted Leopard Weltoniensis
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ORNAMENTAL LEAVED.

HIGHLY decorative pot plants for greenhouse, verandah, or bush house culture. The leaves are beautifully marked with bronze, silver and crimson. Most charming house plants.

ALL 1s. EACH. 9s. per doz.	Bella	Countess	Lady Belmore	Lambo
	Despontaine		Mad. Tristot	Scottiana
	Despontaine Improved		Novelty	Tam O'Shanter
	Duchess		Pride of Botany	Yandemona
	Lady Annesley		Rosaphylla	Violacea

1s. Each, 10s. Dozen.



BEGONIA.

BOUVARDIAS

BEAUTIFUL dwarf plants for outdoor cultivation in the warmer districts; and for colder parts of the colony they may be grown with advantage as pot plants. They bloom profusely during the year, and some even in winter. They are charming for bouquets. The varieties are from pure white to deep crimson, and some are perfumed. They should be in every garden.



- Alfred Neuner. Double petals waxy white, beautiful.
- Beauty of Brisbane. Pure white, very robust habit, free flowering.
- Beauty of New South Wales. White, shaded pink, sweet scented.
- Bocchii. Bright pink, with white throat, very fine.
- Cardinale. White tube, carmine petals, very effective.
- Coral Queen. Scarlet, with white throat.
- Dazzler. Fiery red.
- Duchess of York. (See "Novelty" pages).
- Elegans. Vermilion scarlet, rich and bright.
- Flavescens. Yellow, changing to white.
- Flavescens, fl. pl. Double yellow.
- Hogarth, fl. pl. Dark scarlet.
- Humboldt Corymbiflora. Improved, snow white, large.
- Jacquini. Bright scarlet, hardy.
- Laura. A bright cerise pink.
- Luteola Plena. Double, pale yellow tubes and flowers.
- Maiden's Blush. Bright bluish pink.
- President Cleveland. Very large, brilliant scarlet.
- President Garfield. Double rose.
- Priory Beauty. Pale shade rose, very fine, large trusses.
- Sang Lorraine. Vermilion, double.
- Triomphe de Nancy. Double, orange salmon, beautiful.
- Umbellata Carnea. Cream white, changing to rosy blush.
- Yan Houtii. Deep scarlet.
- Victor Lemione. Double scarlet.
- Yrelandii. White, hardy.
- Vulcan. Single, scarlet, showy.

PLANT AND SEED MERCHANTS

From Searl and Sons, General Catalogue, Sydney, 1901.

Mackaya bella	
Macleaya cordata	
Magnolia grandiflora	Bull Bay, Southern Magnolia
" heptapeta	Yulan
" kobus	
" quinquepeta	
" x soulangeana	Saucer Magnolia
" " 'Lennei'	
" stellata	Star Magnolia
Malpighia glabra	
Malus spectabilis	Chinese Crab
Melastoma malabathricum	Indian Rhododendron
Melia azederach	White Cedar, Bead Tree
Melaleuca hypericifolia	
Meryta species	
Metrosideros excelsa	New Zealand Christmas Tree
Michelia figo	Port Wine Magnolia
Mimulus species	
Miscanthus sinensis 'Variegatus'	
" " 'Zebrinus'	Eulalia
Murraya paniculata	Orange Jessamine or Satin Wood
Mussaenda species	
Myrtus communis	Common Myrtle
Nandina domestica	Heavenly or Sacred Bamboo
Nerium Oleander	Oleander
" " 'Album'	
" " 'Mdle Dubois'	
" " 'Roseum'	
" " 'Variegatum'	Variegated Oleander
Nierembergia gracilis	
Ochna serrulata	Mickey Mouse Plant
Olea europaea	Common Olive
Osmanthus fragrans	Sweet Osmanthus
" heterophyllus	
" " 'Variegatus'	
Oxylobium species	
Paeonia suffruticosa	Tree Paeony or Moutan
Panax species	
" quinquefolius	Ginseng
Pavonia species	
Pavetta "	
Pernettya mucronata	
Philadelphus coronarius	Mock Orange
" inodorus	
" " var. grandiflorus	
" lewisii	
" microphyllus	
Phormium colensoi	Mountain Flax
" tenax	New Zealand Flax, Flax Lily
" " 'Variegatum'	
Photinia glabra	
" serrulata	Chinese Hawthorn
Phygelius capensis	Cape Fuchsia
Phyllostachys nigra	Bamboo

<i>Pieris japonica</i>	Japanese Pearl Flower
<i>Pisonia</i> species	
<i>Pimelia ferruginea</i>	
<i>Pithecellobium albicans</i>	Chucum, Huisache
<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i>	Karo
" <i>eugenoides</i>	Tarata
" " 'Variegatum'	Silver Tarata
" <i>tenuifolium</i>	Towhiwhi, Kohuhu
" <i>tobira</i>	Japanese Pittosporum
" <i>undulatum</i>	Sweet Pittosporum, Mock Orange, Victorian Box

"All the pittosporums are highly ornamental and are suitable for single specimens in the shrubbery. Undulatum, eugenioides and eugenioides Variegatum are suitable for ornamental evergreen hedges."

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Oriental Plane
<i>Plectranthus</i> species	
<i>Plumbago auriculata</i>	Cape Plumbago
" " 'Alba'	White Cape Plumbago
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Frangipani
<i>Podalyria</i> species	
<i>Polygala</i> "	
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar
" " 'Argentea'	
" " 'Bolleana'	
" " <i>nigra</i> var. <i>italica</i>	Lombardy Poplar
<i>Protea repens</i>	Sugar Bush, Honey Flower, Honey Protea
<i>Prunus glandulosa</i> 'Alboplena'	Double White Bush Cherry
" " 'Rosea'	
" <i>laurocerasus</i>	Cherry Laurel
" <i>lusitanica</i>	Portugal Laurel
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Common Guava
" <i>littorale</i> var. <i>longipes</i>	Purple Guava
<i>Psychotria capensis</i>	
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Pomegranate
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak
" <i>coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak
" <i>ilex</i>	Holly Oak, Holm Oak
" <i>robur</i>	English Oak
" <i>rubra</i>	Red Oak
" <i>suber</i>	Cork Oak
" <i>virens</i>	Evergreen Oak
<i>Randia</i> species	
<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>	Indian Hawthorn
" <i>umbellata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	Yedda Hawthorn
<i>Renwardtia indica</i>	
<i>Rhagodia hastata</i>	Saltbush

"The famous saltbush makes a splendid hedge"

- Pearce's catalogue, 1900.

Rhamnus alaternus
 Rhododendron ponticum
 " " 'Album'
 " " 'Roseum'
 Rhodomyrtus tomentosa
 Rhus succedanea
 " verniciflua
 Ricinus communis
 Robinia pseudoacacia
 " hispida
 Rochea coccinea
 Rondeletia amoena
 " odorata
 Rosmarinus officinalis
 Rothmannia globosa
 Royena lucida
 Ruscus aculeatus
 Russelia juncea
 Salix alba
 " babylonica
 Sambucus nigra
 " " 'Variegata'
 Salvia azurea
 " purpurea
 " splendens
 Schinus areira

"Price per 100 on application"

Searl's catalogue, 1901

Schlumbergera truncata

Schotia afra

" latifolia

Sophora japonica

" microphylla

" tetraptera

Sorbus aucuparia

Sparmannia africana

Spartium junceum

Spiraea cantoniensis

" corymbosa

" douglasii

" hypericifolia

" prunifolia

Spiraea thunbergii

Stenocarpus salignus

" sinuatus

Italian Buckthorn

Hill Guava

Wax Tree, Scarlet Rhus or
 Sumac

Varnish Tree, Lacquer Tree

Castor Oil Plant

Black Locust, False Acacia

Rose Acacia

Yellow Throat Rondeletia

Rosemary

Tree Gardenia

African Snowdrop Bush

Butcher's Broom,

Box Holly, Jew's Myrtle

Coral Plant

White Willow

Weeping Willow

European Elderberry

Blue Salvia

Scarlet Salvia

Pepper Tree

Kaffir Bean, Hottentot's
 Bean

Japanese Pagoda Tree,

Chinese Scholar Tree

Weeping Kowhai

Kowhai

Rowan Tree, European

Mountain Ash

African Hemp

Spanish Broom

Weaver's Broom

Reeves Spiraea

Bridal Wreath

Thunberg spiraea

Beefwood

Firewheel Tree

Strelitzia alba	Great White Strelitzia
" reginae	Bird-of-Paradise
Strophanthus speciosus	Christia, Corkscrew Flower
Styrax japonicus	Japanese Snowbell
" obassia	Fragrant Snowbell
Strobilanthes anisophyllus	Mexican Petunia, Goldfussia
Swainsona galegifolia 'Albiflora'	Swan Flower
" osbornii	
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry, Waxberry
Syncarpia glomulifera	Turpentine
Syringa x persica	Persian Lilac
" vulgaris	Common Lilac
Syzygium paniculatum	Rose Apple
Tabernaemontana divaricata	Crepe Jasmine, Crepe
	Gardenia, Broadleaved
	Red Bay
Tamarix gallica	Manna Plant, French
	Tamarix, Flowering
	Cypress
Tecomaria capesis	Tecoma, Cape Honeysuckle
Telopea speciosissima	Waratah
Tetrapanax papyriferus	Rice Paper Tree
Thunbergia erecta	
Tibouchina urvilleana	Lasiandra
Tilia x europaea	Common Linden or Lime
Toona australis	Red Cedar
Turraea obtusifolia	South African Honeysuckle
Tupidanthus calyptratus	
Ugni molinae	Chilean Guava
Ulmus glabra	Wych Elm or Scotch Elm
" x hollandica	Dutch Elm
" procera	English Elm
" " 'Argento-Variegata'	
" parvifolia	Chinese Elm
" thomasii	Cork-Bark Elm

"The Chinese evergreen variety is most beautiful - it has a drooping habit, with small, dense foliage; for a shade tree on a large lawn it cannot be surpassed".

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

Veronica longifolia 'Hendersonii'	
" prostrata 'Heavenly Blue'	
Verticordia brownii	Wild Cauliflower
Vernonia species	
Viburnum odoratissimum	Sweet Viburnum
" opulus	Guelder Rose
" plicatum	Japanese Snowball
" sieboldii	
" suspensum	
" tinus	Lauristinus
" " var lucidum	
Virgilia oroboides	Cape Virgilia

<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>		Chaste Tree, Hemp Tree, Monk's Pepper Tree, Sage Tree, Indian-Spice, Wild Pepper
" <i>trifolia</i>		
" "	'Variegata'	
<i>Weigela floribunda</i>	'Abel Carriere'	
" "	'Hendersonii'	
" <i>hortensis</i>	'Nivea'	
" <i>purpurata</i>		
<i>Wigandia caracasana</i>		
<i>Yucca aloifolia</i>	'Tricolor'	
" "	'Variegata'	Spanish Bayonet, Dagger Flower
" <i>filamentosa</i>		Adams Needle, Needle Palm
" <i>gloriosa</i>		Spanish Dagger, Palm Lily
" <i>recurvifolia</i>		

HERBACEOUS, BULBOUS, TUBEROUS & OTHER HARDY PLANTS

<i>Acanthus mollis</i>		
" <i>spinossimus</i>		
<i>Agapanthus orientalis</i>		
" "	'Albidus'	
" "	'Variegatus'	
<i>Agave seemanniana</i>		
<i>Allium neopolitanum</i>		
<i>Aloe arborescens</i>		Candelabra Plant
" <i>saponaria</i>		Soap Aloe
" <i>striata</i>		Coral Agave
" <i>succotrina</i>		
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>		Belladonna Lily
<i>Anemone coronaria</i>		
" <i>x fulgens</i>		
" <i>x hybrida</i>		
" "	'alba'	
" <i>japonica</i>		
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	'Angustifolia'	Cape Forget-me-Not
<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>		Baby Sun Rose
<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i>		
" <i>formosa</i> var. <i>truncata</i>		
" <i>skinneri</i>		
<i>Arum italicum</i>		Italian Arum
" <i>palaestinum</i>		Black Calla, Jerusalem Lily
<i>Armeria maritima</i>		
" "	var. <i>nana</i>	
" "	var. <i>spendens</i>	
<i>Aster alpinus</i>		
" <i>amellus</i>		Italian Aster
" <i>novae-angliae</i>		New England Aster
" <i>ericoides</i>		Heath Aster
" <i>shortii</i>		
<i>Astilbe japonica</i>		
<i>Asystasia species</i>		

Babiana stricta	Baboon Flower
Begonia coccinea	Angel Wing
" cucullata var. hookeri	
" foliosa var. miniata	
" hydrocylifolia	Pennywort Begonia
" x ingramii	
" manicata	
" sutherlandii	
" x weltoniensis	
Bellis perennis	English Daisy
Billbergia amoena var. viridis	Vase Plant
" zebrina	Zebra Urn
Blandfordia grandiflora	Christmas Bell
Browallia speciosa 'Major'	Sapphire Flower
Brunsvigia x Amarygia bidwellii	
Calla aethiopica	
Canna indica	Indian Shot
Caryopteris incana	
Catananche caerulea	Cupids Dart
Centranthus ruber	Red Valerian
" " 'Albus'	
Chlorophytum species	Spider Plant
Clivia miniata	
" nobilis	
Convallaria majalis	Lily of the Valley
Coreopsis maritima	
Cortaderia selleana	Pampas Grass
Crinum asiaticum	
" bulbispermum	
" pedunculatum	
Crocasmia x crocosmiiflora	Monbretia
Crocus species	
Cyclamen persicum	Florist's Cyclamen
" " 'Giganteum'	
Cyperus alternifolius	Umbrella Plant
" " 'Variegatus'	Variegated Umbrella Plant
Delphinium formosus	
Dicentra spectabilis	Bleeding Heart
Dichelostemma ida-maia	Fire Cracker
Dichorisandra thyrsiflora	
Dietes bicolor	
" vegata	
Delosperma alba	
Dyckia remotiflora	White Iceplant
Echeveria atropurpurea	
" fulgens	
" gibbiflora 'Metallica'	
" secunda var. glauca	
Endymion non-scriptus	English Bluebell
Eranthemum pulchellum	
Eucomis comosa	
Felicia amellioides	
Ferraria species	
Filipendula purpurea	
" rubra	

<i>Freesia refracta</i> var. <i>alba</i>	
" <i>xanthospila</i> var. <i>Leichtlinii</i>	
<i>Galtonia candicans</i>	
<i>Gasteria disticha</i>	Cow Tongue Cactus
" <i>maculata</i>	
<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>	
<i>Gazania rigens</i>	
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	
<i>Gladiolus</i> x <i>colvillei</i>	Gladiolus
<i>Globularia tricosantha</i>	Globe Daisy
<i>Gloriosa simplex</i>	Gloriosa Lily
<i>Haemanthus coccineus</i>	Blood Lily
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	Garland Flower
" <i>gardneranum</i>	Kahili Ginger
<i>Helleborus niger</i>	Christmas Rose
<i>Helianthus</i> x <i>multiflorus</i>	
<i>Hemerocallis disticha</i>	Orange Day Lily
" <i>fulva</i>	
" <i>lilioasphedelus</i>	Yellow Day Lily
" <i>middendorffii</i>	
" "	'Major'
<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>	Coral Bells
<i>Hippeastrum puniceum</i>	Barbados Lily
<i>Hosta fortunei</i> var. <i>albopicta</i>	
" <i>lancifolia</i>	
" "	'Albomarginata'
" <i>ventricosa</i>	
<i>Hyacinthus romanus</i>	
<i>Ipheion uniflorum</i>	Spring Star Flower, Glory of the Sun
<i>Iresine lindenii</i>	
<i>Iris kaempferi</i>	Japanese Iris
" "	Spanish Iris
<i>Ixia viridiflora</i>	
<i>Justicia carnea</i>	Perennial Pea
<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	
" <i>prolifera</i>	
<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red Hot Poker
<i>Lampranthus aureus</i>	Orange Ice Plant
" <i>multiradiatus</i>	Pink Ice Plant
<i>Lapeyrousia laxa</i>	
<i>Lathyrus latifolia</i>	Perennial Pea
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	Giant Snowflake
" <i>vernum</i>	Spring Snowflake
<i>Libertia grandiflora</i>	
<i>Ligularia tussilaginea</i>	Farfugium
<i>Lilium auratum</i>	Gold-banded Lily
" <i>bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily
" <i>candidum</i>	Madonna Lily
" <i>lancifolium</i>	Tiger Lily
" <i>longiflorum</i>	Trumpet Lily
" <i>maculatum</i>	
" <i>speciosum</i>	Showy Lily, Japanese Lily
<i>Limonium brassicifolium</i>	Statice
" <i>sinuatum</i>	Statice or Sea Lavender

Lignum trigynum		
Lithodora diffusa		
Lobelia cardinalis		Cardinal Flower
" erinus	'Compacta'	Edging Lobelia
Lycoris radiata		Red Spider Lily
Mimulus moschatus		Musk Flower
Muscari armeniacum		Moses-in-the-bullrushes,
		Grape Hyacinth
Narcissus poeticus		Pheasant's Eye
" species		Daffodil
" tazetta		Jonquil
" " 'Grand Soleil d'or'		"
Neomarica caerulea		Fan Iris
Nertera granadensis		English Babytears,
		Coral-Bead Plant
Nerine sarniensis		Guernsey Lily
Odontonema schomburgkianum		
Ophiopogon jaburan 'Variegatus'		Mondo Grass
Ornithogalum arabicum		Star-of-Bethlehem
Paeonia lactiflora		
" suffruticosa		Tree Paeony
Pancratium species		
Phlomis species		
Phlox paniculata		Perennial Phlox
Phygelyus capensis		Cape Fuchsia
Pitcairnia species		
Platycodon grandiflorus		Balloon Flower
" "	'Albus'	
Poa trivalis	'Variegata'	
Polianthes tuberosa		Tuberose
Polygonatum multiflorum		Solomon's Seal
Primula auricula		Auricula
" japonica		
" obconica		German or Poison Primrose
" x polyantha		Polyanthus
" sinensis		Chinese Primrose
" veris		Cowslip
" verticillata		
" vulgaris		English Primrose
Pseuderanthemum tuberculatum		
Ranunculus asiaticus		
Rhoeo spathacea		Moses-in-the-cradle
Rochea coccinea		
Rudbeckia fulgida		Coneflower
" " var. speciosa		
" laciniata		
Ruellia elegans		
" rosea		Texas or Scarlet Salvia
Salvia coccinea		
" grandiflora		
" patens		Gentian Salvia
" splendens		Scarlet Salvia
Scilla peruviana		
Scutellaria indica var. parvifolia		
Sedum spectabile		

Senecio x hybridus	Cineraria
" vira-vira	
Sidalcea candida	
Sparaxis species	Wandflower
Sprekelia formosissima	Jacobean Lily
Stokesia laevis	Stokes Aster
Thunbergia species	
Tigridia pavonia	One Day Lily, Peacock Flower
Trichodiadema densum	Miniature Desert Rose
Tricyrtis hirta	Toad Lily
Tritonia species	
Tulipa varieties	Tulip
Tussilago farfara	Coltsfoot
Vallota speciosa	Scarborough Lily
Veratrum species	False Hellebore
Veronica repens	
Vinca major 'Variegata'	Variegated Greater Periwinkle
Watsonia pyramidata	
Zantedischia species	
Zephyranthus candida	Zephyr Lily
" grandiflora	Fire Lily

ANNUALS

Ageratum
 Amaranthus
 Althaea
 Antirrhinum
 Aquilegia
 Aster
 Balsam
 Bellis perennis
 Calendula officinalis, Pot Marigold, Scotch Marigold
 Callistephus chinensis, China Aster
 Campanula
 Candytuft
 Carnation
 Celosia
 Centaurea
 Chrysanthemum
 Cineraria
 Clarkia
 Cosmos
 Cosmidium burridgeanum
 Delphinium
 Dianthus-snowflake, heddewegi, chinensis, barbatus
 Digitalis
 Eschscholtzia
 Gaillardia grandiflora
 Gomphrena globosa
 Helianthus - annuus, cucumerifolius
 Hunnemannia fumariifolia
 Helichrysum
 Iceland poppy
 Linum (L. grandiflorum 'Rubrum' - scarlet flax)
 Lobelia

Lupin
 Marigold
 Mignonette
 Myosotis
 Nasturtium
 Nemesia
 Nemophila
 Nigella
 Pansy incl. New Giant Blotched Pansies
 Petunia - including double fringed varieties
 Phlox drummondii - Annual Phlox - except blue and orange
 " " - var. stellaris - Cuspidata Phlox
 Polyanthus
 Portulaca
 Poppy, Papaver rhoeas Shirley Poppy
 Primrose, English
 Rudbeckia bicolor
 Salpiglossis -

"One of the best annuals ever grown. Should be in every garden. Colours very rich and gorgeous".

- Searl's Catalogue, 1901

Salvia
 Scabious
 Schizanthus
 Stock
 Sweet Pea
 Tithonia
 Rhodanthe maculata
 " manglesii
 Sweet Alyssum
 Stock Ten Week
 " Brompton
 Wallflower
 Tagetes
 Zinnia
 Ursinia anethoides
 Venidium fastuosum
 Verbena
 Viscaria
 Viola
 Zinnia

GREEN-HOUSE, BUSH-HOUSE PLANTS AND ORCHIDS

Descriptions of typical bush houses or ferneries of the Federation period may be found in books such as Half Hours in the Bush House by A.E. Cole (1922) and Notes on Gardening and Elementary Agriculture by J. Halsted (1910).

GREEN-HOUSE AND BUSH-HOUSE PLANTS

<i>Acalypha wilkesiana</i>		
"	"	'Marginata'
"	"	'Musaica'
<i>Achimenes</i> species		Monkey-faced Pansy, Orchid Pansy, Japanese Pansy, Cupid's Bower, Mother's Tears, Widow's Tears, Nut Orchid Coralberry
<i>Aechmea fulgens</i> var. <i>discolor</i>		
<i>Aglaonema marantifolium</i>		
"	<i>pictum</i>	
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>		'Hendersonii'
<i>Alocasia korthalsii</i>		
"	<i>macrorrhiza</i>	'Variegata'
<i>Alpinia sanderae</i>		'Variegata'
<i>Ananas comosus</i>		'Variegata'
<i>Anthurium andreaeanum</i>		Flamingo Lily, Oilcloth Flower Crystal Anthurium, Strap Flower
"	<i>crystallinum</i>	
"	<i>cordifolium</i>	
"	<i>scherzerianum</i>	Flamingo Flower Pigtail
"	<i>waracqueanum</i>	
<i>Aphelandra aurantiaca</i>		
"	<i>squarrosa</i>	'Leopoldii'
<i>Aralia</i> species		Zebra Plant
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>		
<i>Asparagus setaceus</i>		'Nanus'
"	<i>sprengeri</i>	
"	<i>virgatus</i>	
<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>		'Variegata'
<i>Begonia</i> species		Cast Iron Plant Tuberous single and double types, also variegated. Vase Plant Dwarf Zebra Urn
<i>Billbergia amoena</i> var. <i>viridis</i>		
"	<i>zebrina</i>	'Nana'
<i>Caladium</i> species and varieties		
<i>Calathea lineniana</i>		
"	<i>makoyana</i>	Peacock Plant
"	<i>picturata</i>	
"	<i>princeps</i>	
"	<i>zebrina</i>	Zebra Plant
<i>Centropogon x lucyanus</i>		Stepladder Plant
<i>Cissus discolor</i>		Rex Begonia Vine Trailing Begonia Bleeding Heart Vine
<i>Clerodendrum thompsoniae</i>		
<i>Coleus</i> species and varieties		
<i>Combretum</i> species		

Costus igneus		Fiery Costus
" malortieanus		Spiral Flag, Spiral Ginger
Curculigo capitulata		Palm Grass
Cyperus alternifolius		Umbrella Plant
Cypripedium species		
Dalechampia species		
Dieffenbachia x bausei		
" bowmannii		
" chelsoni		
" leopoldii		
" maculata		
" "	'Boraquiniana'	
" "	'Jenmannii'	Spotted Dumbcane
Dioscorea discolor		Ornamental Yam
Dorstenia species		
Dracaena goldieana		Queen of Dracaenas
" fragrans	'Lindenii'	
" "	'Massangeana'	Corn Plant
" sanderana		
Epipremnum aureum		
Eranthemum tricolor		
Eucaris grandiflora		Amazon Lily, Madonna Lily, Eucharist Lily
Ficus aspera		
" elastica		Rubber Plant
Fittonia verschaffeltii var. argyroneura		
" "	" pearcei	
Gesneria species		
Graptophyllum species		
Heliconia rubra		
" striata		
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis	'Cooperi'	
Hoya carnosa		Wax Plant
" "	'Variegata'	Variegated Wax Plant
Ixora accuminata		
" chinensis	'Dixiana'	
" coccinea		Flame of the Woods, Jungle Flame
" macrothyrsa		
Kaempferia species		
Kohleria species		Tydaea
Ligularia tussilaginea	'Argentea'	
Maranta bicolor		
" leuconeura		
" "	'Massangeana'	
" "	var. kerchoviana	Prayer Plant
Mandevilla boliviensis		White Dipladenia
Medinella magnifica		
Monstera deliciosa		Fruit Salad Plant
Oplismenus hirtellus	'Variegated'	Variegated Panic Grass
Pandanus baptistii		
" veitchii		Veitch Screw Pine
Pellionia daveauana		Trailing Water Plant
Peristrophe hyssopifolia	'Aureo-variegata'	
Phaius tankervilleae		

Philodendron x corsinianum	
" gloriosum	
" melanochrysum	
Pilea microphylla	Aluminium Plant
Piper ornatum	Celebes Pepper
Porphyrocoma pohliana	
Rohdea japonica	Lily of China
Saintpaulia ionantha	African Violet

"A charming little prolific flowering plant that was discovered on the Usambara Mountains in Central Africa; the leaves are dark green, fleshy, with downy surface, spread laterally over the soil forming a rosette; from the centre and sides spring up quite a bouquet of flowers, violet-like both in colour and shape, half inch in diameter, borne in stalks 2 to 3 inches high. Suitable for bush and green-house".

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

What a joy this charming flower must have been to the Federation gardener - before the time of the Rhapsodie cultivars with their multitude of colours and flower forms.

Sanchesia speciosa	
Sansevieria species	
Saxifraga stolonifera	Mother of Thousands
Scindapsus pictus 'Argyraeus'	
Streptocarpus hybrids	
Stromanthe porteana	
Tabernoemontana species	
Vriesia species	
Xantheranthemum igneum	

ORCHIDS

Aerides multiflora	
" odorata var. major	
Angraecum superbum	
Anota densiflora	
Calanthe x veitchii	
" vestita 'Luteo-oculata'	
" " 'Regnieri'	
Cattleya eldorado 'Splendens'	
" gaskelliana	
" harrisoniana	
" intermedia	
" labiata	
" leopoldii	
" luddemanniana	
" mendelii	
" mossiae	
" percivaliana	
" trianaei	
" " var. schroederae	
" warscewiczii	
Coelogyne pandurata	Black Orchid
Cymbidium lowianum	

Cymbidium pendulum	
Cypripedium barbatum	
Dendrobium aggregatum	
" bigibbum	Cooktown Orchid
" chrysanthum	
" chrysotoxum	Fried Egg Orchid
" crepidatum	
" densiflorum	
" farmeri	
" fimbriatum	
" " var. oculatum	
" findlayanum	
" moschatum	
Dendrobium nobile	
" parishii	
" phalaenopsis	
" pierardii	
" pulchellum	
" speciosum	Rock Lily
" x superbiens	
Laelia anceps	
" autumnalis	
" cinnabarina	
" grandis var. tenebrosa	
" perrinii	
" purpurata 'Alba'	
" rubescens	
Laeliocattleya elegans	
Miltonia clowesii	
Odontoglossum maculatum	
" pendulum	
Oncidium ampliatum 'Majus'	
" harrisonianum	
" ornithorhynchum	
" papilio	Butterfly Orchid
" sphacelatum	Golden Shower
" splendidum	
" tigrinum	
Paphiopedilum insigne	
" lawrenceanum	
" lowii	
" villosum	
Peristeria elata	Holy Ghost Flower
Phaius tankervilleae	
Phragmipedium caudatum	
" x sedenii	
Vandopsis gigantea	
Vanilla planifolia	
Zygopetalum mackayi	

AQUATIC PLANTS

Eichornia crassipes	Water Hyacinth
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While water hyacinth is an attractive blue-flowered aquatic plant, it has become a widespread pest, clogging inland waterways and even ornamental lakes in Sydney's Centennial Park. It is a

noxious weed in many areas and is not recommended for garden use, although it had great curiosity value for Federation gardeners.

Nymphaea alba	White Water Lily
" gigantea	Australian Water Lily.

CARPET BEDDING PLANTS

Alternanthera ficoidea 'Aurea Nana'	
" " 'Versicolor'	
Chrysanthemum species	Pyrethrum
Echeveria secunda var glauca	
Iresine herbstii	
" " 'Aureo-reticulata'	Beefsteak Plant
" lindenii	
Lobelia species	
Sedum acre	Golden Carpet, Golden Moss

EDGING PLANTS

Oxalis species, possibly Oxalis bowiei
 Thrift
 Thyme, lemon-scented and silver varieties
 Violets-Czar, Queen Victoria and white varieties
 Box
 Ageratum - mauve, etc.
 Sweet Alice - white and purple
 Candytuft - white (Iberis amara)
 Pyrethrum
 Lobelia - blue annual (Lobelia erinus)
 Wishbone Flower - yellow throated purple bells like small
 gloxinia (Torenia fournieri)
 Toadflax, Baby Snapdragon (Linaria maroccana)
 Pansy
 Viola
 Phlox
 Portulacca
 Primula malacoides
 Nemesia
 Dwarf Snapdragon
 California Bluebell (Phacelia species)
 Hen and Chickens (Echeveria x hybrida)
 Polyanthus (Primula x polyantha)
 English Daisy (Bellis perennis) - pink and white
 Bedding Begonias
 Statice (Limonium sinuatum)
 Sage
 Rosemary
 Anemone (A.coronaria and A.hupehensis)
 Auricula (Primula auricula)
 Gazania picta
 Pigface, Iceplant (Lampranthus species)
 Verbena

HEDGE PLANTS

African Box Thorn (not recommended, noxious weed)
 Hawthorn Quicks
 Osage Orange
 Evergreen Privet (not recommended near bushland)
 Pittosporum euginiodes
 Pepper tree

VEGETABLES, FRUIT TREES, SMALL FRUITS, VINES, ETC.

While the smaller Federation gardens had insufficient space for the development of an orchard, most had a kitchen garden devoted to the production of salad vegetables and culinary herbs.

The range of varieties of fruit and vegetables available from nurseries and seedsmen was extensive. Although many of the cultivars commonly grown at the turn of the century have been superseded by modern larger and more disease-resistant varieties, there is still a considerable choice for those who wish to grow authentic Federation period fruit and vegies.

VEGETABLES

Artichoke - globe and Jerusalem; Asparagus; Basil, Sweet; Bean, broad, French runner, butter, scarlet runner, Lima; Beetroot and White Silver Beet; Borecole or Kale; Broccoli; Brussels Sprouts; Cabbage incl Savoy cabbage; Capsicum; Carrot; Cauliflower; Celery; Coriander; Corn, Sweet; Cress - American early winter, Extra curled dwarf, Watercress; Cucumber; Egg Plant; Endive; Garlic; Hops; Horehound; Horseradish; Kohlrabi; Lavender; Leek; Lettuce; Marjoram; Melon, Rock; Melon, Water; Mint; Mustard; Onion; Okra; Parsley; Parsnip; Peas; Pot Marigold; Potato; Pumpkin; Radish; Rhubarb; Rosella; Rue; Sage; Salsify; (E)shallot; Sea Kale; Spinach; Squash; Thyme; Tomato; Tree Onions; Turnip; Vegetable Marrow; Wormwood.

FRUIT TREES, SMALL FRUITS AND VINES

Almond; Apple, e.g. Cox's Orange Pippin, Five Crown, Jonathan, Rome Beauty, Gravenstein, Golden Russet; Apricot; Banana, e.g. Cavendish, Sapientum, Sugar; Blackberry; Cape Gooseberry; Chestnut, Spanish; Cherry; Chinese Raisin; Citron; Cumquat; Currant; Custard Apple; Fig; Filbert; Gooseberry; Grape; Guava; Hazel Nut; Jack Fruit; Kentish Cob Nut or Lambert's Filbert; Lemon, e.g. Eureka; Lime; Loquat; Macadamia Nut; Mandarin; Mango; Medlar; Mulberry; Nectarine; Olive; Orange e.g. Navel, Valencia, Blood, Parramatta, Jaffa, Seville; Passionfruit - Common and Giant Granadilla; Peach; Pear; Pecan; Persimmon; Pineapple; Plum and Prune; Plum, Japanese; Pomegranate; Quince; Raspberry; Rose Apple; Shaddock; Strawberry; Walnut - Japanese, Common and Black; Wineberry.



**"Montana," Killara, Residence and Grounds for Auction Sale by the Company,
on Wednesday, 31st July, 1918.**

OTHER POPULAR GENERA OF PLANTS AT THE TIME OF FEDERATION

Nursery catalogues from the turn of the century suggest that certain genera of plants were particularly popular to such a degree that they rated a special section in the catalogue.

While roses, azaleas and camellias have maintained a high level of popular appeal as garden plants, some of the other groups are perhaps less readily available today from general nurseries but continue to be of interest to specialist groups.

Cannas, Dracaenas, Bouvardias, Ericas, Verbenas, Carnations, Chrysanthemums, Fuchsias, Pelargoniums, Dahlias, Begonias, Violets and Iris Kaempferi were all listed in separate categories in the catalogues.

Availability of varieties from the Federation period will vary and it is suggested that those interested in these groups should contact the relevant specialist horticultural societies.

AZALEAS

"These gorgeous flowering plants will grow readily in moderately moist sandy loam or peat, sheltered from hot winds. Many of the double and variegated varieties are very handsome, and should be in every collection".

- Pearce Bros. Catalogue, 1900.

Of the 73 varieties listed by Searls and Pearce Bros. the most readily available today are Alba Magna (large white), Magnifica, Mollis, Comtesse Eugene de Kerchova, (semi-double white, flaked with redish carmine) and the ever-popular Splendens (rosy salmon).

BOUVARDIAS

"Bouvardias are amongst the most popular dwarf flowering plants we possess at the present time, producing throughout the year in great profusion beautiful brilliant flowers, some of which are highly perfumed, and most desirable for Bouquets".

- Pearce Bros. catalogue, 1901.

Obviously riding on a wave of popularity during the Federation period, Bouvardias hardly rate a mention in most modern gardening books.

Many varieties were available at the turn of the century, however, including the following:

Alfred Neuner, Beauty of Brisbane, Beauty of New South Wales, Bocchii, Bridal Wreath, Brilliant, Cardinale, Corale Queen, Conspicua, Dazzler, Duchess of York (new for 1901), Elegans, Etna, Flavescens, Flavescens double, Humboldtii Corymbiflora, Humboldtii manifica, Hogarth Flore Pleno, Jacquini, Laura,

Luteola Plena, Maiden's Blush, President Cleveland, President Garfield, Priory Beauty, Sang Lorraine, Triomphe de Nancy, Umbellata Carnea, Van Houttii, Victor Lemoine, Vreelandii, Vulcan.

Those listed are mostly cultivars of the most commonly cultivated species, Bouvardia longiflora and B. ternifolia.

CANNAS

"One of the most beautiful of our decorative plants; quite hardy, nearly always in flower, magnificent foliage, like the leaves of the Banana; not particular as to soil or situation, a very ornamental plant apart altogether from its surpassingly lovely flowers.

The new race of Cannas which we offer may well be termed "Orchid-flowered", and they must not be confounded with the old-fashioned varieties which are now quite out of date".

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

Thirty-one varieties were listed by Searl's and Pearces at the turn of the century.

CARNATIONS

Searl's catalogue of 1901 proclaims that carnations "are highly prized for their charming colors (sic), profusion of flowers and the exquisite perfume of their blooms; and the duration of their blooming season places them in the front rank of florist flowers. Their (sic) is no difficulty in their culture. They will thrive in any fair garden soil. They may be planted out almost any time of the year from pots".

One hundred and fifteen varieties were listed by Searls and Pearces at the turn of the century.

CHRYSANTHEMUMS

"Desirable for garden decoration, blooming at a time when flowers are scarce. Their colours are well diversified and very gay."

Pearce's Nursery listed 40 varieties while Searl's listed 156 varieties, including many of the same as Pearces.

DAHLIAS

Both Searls and Pearce Bros. listed a large number of varieties of Dahlias the gorgeous flowers of which were considered to beautify the garden. Categories were: Show and Fancy; Bouquet or Pompone; Decorative and Cactus; Tree Dahlias.

DRACAENAS

Pearce Bros. Catalogue of 1900 had a separate category devoted to Dracaenas which were described as "a most useful class of plants for table or other decoration, and can be grown with very little care. They do best in the hot-house, but may be grown in the green-house successfully".

Revisions which have taken place since the turn of the century have resulted in nomenclatural changes. Those species and varieties which can be positively identified are as follows:

Cordyline terminalis	'Amabilis'
"	"
"	"
"	"
"	"
Dracaena fragrans	'Lindenii'
"	goldieana

ERICAS

Evergreen flowering shrubs from heathland in Europe and South Africa, the Ericas were another group of plants enjoying considerable popularity at the time of Federation.

Species available included the following:

Erica arborea	Tree Heath
" x autumnalis	Autumn Heath
" hyemalis	Winter Heath, White Winter Heather, French Heather
" mammosa	
" persoluta	
" verticillata	
" ventricosa	
" x wilmoreii	

Also listed were the following cultivars and hybrids of uncertain affinity:

Bowieana, Candidissima, Cavendishii, Charleseyana, Cerinthoides Coronata, Grandinosa, Hentyana, Hybrida, Intermedia, Linnaeoides, Mackinnoniana, Persoluta Alba, Rollinsoniana Magnifica, Ventricosa Erecta, Ventricosa Impressa, Ventricosa Breviflora, Ventricosa Bothwelliana, Ventricosa Superba, Webbleyana.

FUCHSIAS

"The Fuchsia has become such a general favourite in Australia that it requires very little at our hands to recommend it to the notice of the public; suffice it to say that it is one of the most elegant and graceful, as well as the most easily cultivated plants - either in the open border or in pots - and produces its beautiful bloom throughout the year".

Species listed by Pearce Bros. and Searls included the following.

Fuchsia	boliviana			
"	corymbiflora	'Alba'		
"	fulgens			
"	"	'Rubra'		
"	magellanica	var.	macrostema	(syn. 'Gracilis')
"	"	"	"	'Variegata'
"	procumbens			
"	triphylla			

While it is estimated that some five thousand fuchsia cultivars have been named, many developed from hybrids between two or more of the species *F. magellanica*, *F. fulgens*, *f. coccinea* and *F. triphylla*, there was a good range available in the Federation period.

PELARGONIUMS

"These beautiful plants belong to the aristocracy of the floral world".

- Searl's catalogue, 1901.

Hundreds of varieties were listed by Searls and Pearce Bros., in the following categories: Single Zonale Geraniums; Double Zonale Geraniums; Double Ivy-leaved Geraniums; Bronze, Gold, Variegated Tricolour and Silver Tricolour-leaved Geraniums; Regal, Show, Decorative and Ivy-leaved Pelargoniums.

VERBENAS

Prized for their profusion of rich-coloured flowers particularly throughout the summer, verbenas were popular for large beds or judiciously planted elsewhere for their colour.

VIOLETS

"If there is one flower that can lay claim to being everybody's favourite, it is the Violet".

- Pearce Bros. Catalogue, 1900.

"Nothing can be more beautiful than some of the lovely varieties here enumerated,"

- Searl's Catalogue, 1901

Admiral Avellan, California, Count Brazza, Gloire de Hyeres, Marie Louise, John Raddenberry, Odoratissima, May Jackson, Neapolitan, Princess of Wales, Queen Victoria, The Czar, The White Czar, Rawson's White, Venice, Wellsiana.

Colours included white, blue, mauve and purple.