

## ENDNOTES

---

- <sup>1</sup> J. Turner and G. Blyton, *The Aboriginals of Lake Macquarie: a brief history*, Lake Macquarie Council, 1995.
- <sup>2</sup> Governor John Hunter to Sir Joseph Banks, cited in John Cobley, *Sydney Cove 1795-1800*, Angus & Robertson, 1986, p.69
- <sup>3</sup> King to Grant, 9 June 1801. F.M. Blayden, *Historical Records of New South Wales, Vol.4, 1800-1802*, Facsimile reprint, Mona Vale, 1979, pp.390-391
- <sup>4</sup> J.W. Turner, *Coal Mining in Newcastle 1801-1900*, Newcastle History Monograph No.9, Newcastle 1982, p.16
- <sup>5</sup> *ibid.*
- <sup>6</sup> P. Pemberton, *Pure Merinos and Others: the Shipping Lists of the Australian Agricultural Company*, Canberra, 1986, p.8
- <sup>7</sup> J. Docherty, *Newcastle: The Making of an Australian City*, Sydney, 1983, p.20.
- <sup>8</sup> Newcastle & District Historical Society Inc., *Minmi: The Place of the Giant Lily*, Newcastle, c.1991, p.83.
- <sup>9</sup> M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a development history", April 1996, p.3.
- <sup>10</sup> H. Elford and M. McKeown, *Coal Mining in Australia*, Melbourne, 1947, pp.130-1.
- <sup>11</sup> Manager Wallarah Colliery to Supt. of Collieries, Newcastle, 11 July 1979. J & A Brown-Coal & Allied Archive, A7677 (vii), University of Newcastle Archives.
- <sup>12</sup> L. Nilsen (ed), "Catherine Hill Bay", *Lake Macquarie: Past and Present*, Lake Macquarie, 1985, p.29.
- <sup>13</sup> K. Clouten, *Reids Mistake*, Lake Macquarie, 1967 p.192
- <sup>14</sup> J. Purtell *The Mosquito Fleet: Hawkesbury River Trade and Traders 1794-1994*, Berowra Heights, 1995, p.188.
- <sup>15</sup> *Sydney Morning Herald, (SMH)* 26 June 1867.
- <sup>16</sup> *SMH*, 28 June 1867.
- <sup>17</sup> *Miners Advocate (MA)*, 10 June 1874.
- <sup>18</sup> *SMH*, 17 July 1873.
- <sup>19</sup> *MA*, 20 December 1873.
- <sup>20</sup> *MA*, 27 December 1873
- <sup>21</sup> *MA*, 26 February 1876.
- <sup>22</sup> M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a Development History", April 1996 p.12.
- <sup>23</sup> *MA*, 20 December 1873.
- <sup>24</sup> M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a Development History", p.5.
- <sup>25</sup> *Sydney Mail*, 17 July 1875.
- <sup>26</sup> *MA*, 20 December 1873.
- <sup>27</sup> *MA*, 10 June 1874.
- <sup>28</sup> *MA*, 10 June 1874.
- <sup>29</sup> M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a Development History", p.4.
- <sup>30</sup> *ibid.*
- <sup>31</sup> K. Clouten, *Reids Mistake*, p.195.
- <sup>32</sup> K. Clouten, *Reids Mistake*, p.178 and *Miners Advocate* 19 June 1875.
- <sup>33</sup> *MA*, 10 July 1875.
- <sup>34</sup> *MA*, 18 September 1875.
- <sup>35</sup> *MA*, 19 February 1875.
- <sup>36</sup> *MA*, 26 February 1876.
- <sup>37</sup> *MA*, 26 February 1876
- <sup>38</sup> *MA*, 4 March 1876
- <sup>39</sup> *NMH*, 6 April 1877.
- <sup>40</sup> W.H. Shaw, *The Newcastle Directory, 1880/81*, Facsimile Reprint, Sydney, 1978, p.58
- <sup>41</sup> J.W. Turner, *Coal Mining in Newcastle 1801-1900*, Newcastle City Council, 1982, p.100.
- <sup>42</sup> cited in *ibid.*, p.108.
- <sup>43</sup> *ibid.*
- <sup>44</sup> M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a development history", 1996, p.12.
- <sup>45</sup> *NMH* 14 October 1890
- <sup>46</sup> *NMH* 7 February 1890
- <sup>47</sup> *NMH* 8 February 1890
- <sup>48</sup> J & A Brown – Coal & Allied Archives, A7662 (ii), University of Newcastle Archives.
- <sup>49</sup> Wallarah Coal Company, Sydney Minutes, 3 September 1889. ML MSS:3876/1.
- <sup>50</sup> *NMH* 7 February 1890
- <sup>51</sup> *NMH* 8 February 1890
- <sup>52</sup> F. Danvers Power, *Coalfields and Collieries of Australia*, Melbourne, 1912, p.257
- <sup>53</sup> *NMH* 23 January 1894
- <sup>54</sup> *NMH* 8 February 1890
- <sup>55</sup> J.L. Guy, "A History of Newcastle Architecture from 1950 to 1901", unpublished thesis, Newcastle College, University of Newcastle, 1962. p.42.

- 56 *NMH*23/1/1894
- 57 "Valuation of Colliery Plant, equipment, etc.," Wallarah Colliery, 1921, J. & A Brown Records, A7662 (vi) University of Newcastle Archives.
- 58 cited in M. Martin, p.25.
- 59 Notes on the history of the Wallarah Coal Company by Mr. Shaw, Company Secretary, ML. MSS 3876/1
- 60 *ibid.*
- 61 Wallarah Coal Company Limited Records, Sydney Minutes 27 April 1892. ML MSS 3876/12
- 62 *NMH*23 January 1894.
- 63 Wallarah Coal Company Limited Records, Sydney Minutes 24 August 1890. ML MSS 3876/12
- 64 Notes on the history of the Wallarah Coal Company by Mr. Shaw, Company Secretary. ML. MSS 3876/12
- 65 *NMH*7 February 1890
- 66 *NMH*7 February 1890
- 67 *NMH*20 January 1894.
- 68 *NMH*20 January 1894.
- 69 *NMH*7 February 1890.
- 70 *NMH*8 September 1894.
- 71 Notes on the history of the Wallarah Coal Company by Mr. Shaw, Company Secretary ML. MSS3876/1
- 72 Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., Minute Books, Local Board, Sydney, 24 August 1892. ML MSS 3876/12
- 73 *NMH*7 March 1894.
- 74 M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay; a development history", 1996, p.25.
- 75 cited in *ibid.*, p.26.
- 76 G.H. McNally, "Two Centuries of Coal Mining on the Swansea Peninsula: a History of Wallarah and Wallamine Collieries", in Thirty First Newcastle Symposium on Advances in the Study of the Sydney Basin, Dept. of Geology, University of Newcastle. undated. p.31.
- 77 S. McDonnell, "Search of Old Collieries in the Catherine Hill Bay Area", 14 May 1999
- 78 *NMH*9 June 1906
- 79 F. Danvers Power, *Coalfields and Collieries of Australia*, Melbourne, 1912, p.245
- 80 *ibid.*, p.257.
- 81 M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a development history", p.37.
- 82 F. Danvers Power, *Coalfields and Collieries of Australia*, Melbourne, 1912, p.257
- 83 "Valuation of Colliery Plant, equipment, etc.," Wallarah Colliery, 1921, J. & A Brown Records, University of Newcastle Archives, A7662 (vi), ZA7662 (vi)
- 84 Wallarah Coal Company Pty. Ltd., Proceedings of 23<sup>rd</sup> Ordinary General Meeting, 11 June 1925. ML MSS3876/10,11.
- 85 M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay, a development history", p.28.
- 86 *NMH*9 June 1906.
- 87 *NMH*4 February 1908
- 88 *ibid.*
- 89 Notes on the history of the Wallarah Coal Company by Mr. Shaw, Company Secretary. MSS 3876/1
- 90 M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a development history", p.32.
- 91 Wallarah Coal Company Ltd, Ledger, Sydney Office 1922-3, ML MSS 3876/14
- 92 M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a development history", p.37.
- 93 *NMH*4 February 1908
- 94 Valuation of Colliery Plant Wallarah Colliery, J & A Brown-Coal & Allied Archive, University of Newcastle Archives, A7662 (vi)
- 95 Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., Ledger, Sydney Office 1924-5, ML MSS 3876/14-20
- 96 Extracts from Second and Final Report of the Royal Commission of Inquiry into the Coal Mining Industry and the Coal Trade in New South Wales, Legislative Assembly, NSW, 1920.
- 97 Extracts from Second and Final Report of the Royal Commission of Inquiry into the Coal Mining Industry and the Coal Trade in New South Wales, Legislative Assembly, NSW, 1920.
- 98 cited in M. Martin, *Catherine Hill Bay: a development history*, p.47.
- 99 R. Gollan, *The Coalminers of New South Wales: A History of the Union, 1860 to 1960*, Melbourne 1963, p.157.
- 100 Wallarah Coal Company, Chairman's Address, 25<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting, 27 June 1929. ML: MSS 3876/2
- 101 Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., Chairman's Address, 24 June 1930. ML: MSS 3876/2
- 102 Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Ordinary General Meeting, 25 June 1931, ML: MSS 3876/2
- 103 Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., Chairman's Address, 29<sup>th</sup> Annual Ordinary General Meeting, 29 June 1933. ML MSS 3876/2
- 104 "Walarah Colliery: First Stage of Big Programme Completed", *The Coal Miner*, February 1959.
- 105 AGL Shaw and G.R. Bruns, *The Australian Coal Industry*, Melbourne, 1947, p.51
- 106 *NMH*10 May 1938
- 107 Newspaper clipping dated 27/11/37, M. Diver Scrapbook.
- 108 Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., Balance Sheet, 31 December 1942, ML MSS 3876/2

- <sup>109</sup> Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., Report of Directors, 12 September 1944 ML MSS 3876/2
- <sup>110</sup> Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., Chairman's Statement to Shareholders, 9 August 1946. ML MSS 3876/2
- <sup>111</sup> *NMH* 15 November 1947.
- <sup>112</sup> Newspaper clipping dated 7/11/1947, Scrapbook compiled by M. Diver, copy in possession of Lake Coal Pty. Ltd.
- <sup>113</sup> *NMH* 27 July 1950.
- <sup>114</sup> Elford, H. and McKeown, M.R., *Coal Mining in Australia*, pp.130-131.
- <sup>115</sup> *ibid.*
- <sup>116</sup> Wallarah Coal Company Ltd., Register of Fixed Assets 1948-63, ML MSS 3876/3
- <sup>117</sup> *ibid*
- <sup>118</sup> *ibid*
- <sup>119</sup> C. Jay, *The Coal Masters: The History of Coal and Allied 1844-1994*, 1994, p.169.
- <sup>120</sup> *ibid*
- <sup>121</sup> "Walarah Colliery: First Stage of Big Programme Completed", *The Coal Miner*, February 1959, pp.16-22
- <sup>122</sup> M. Martin, "Catherine Hill Bay: a development history", p.53.
- <sup>123</sup> "Speedy new Coal-loader", *Australian Coal, Shipping, Steel and the Harbour*, 1 May, 1964, p.51.
- <sup>124</sup> *Newcastle Herald (NH)*, 30 May 1987
- <sup>125</sup> *NMH* 5 February 1975.
- <sup>126</sup> *NH* 27 March 1982.
- <sup>127</sup> G.H. McNally, "Two Centuries of Coal Mining on the Swansea Peninsula: A History of Wallarah and Wallamine Collieries,
- <sup>128</sup> *NH*, 11 February 1984.
- <sup>129</sup> "Walarah Colliery, Moonee Colliery, Chain Valley Colliery: Coal & Allied Operations Pty. Ltd." October 1984.
- <sup>130</sup> *NH* 6 August 1987
- <sup>131</sup> *NH* 30 September 1993.
- <sup>132</sup> S. McDonnell, "Longwall Mining beneath the Pacific Highway, Moonee Colliery – an Overview". Unpublished paper to Australian Surveyors' Conference, 2001
- <sup>133</sup> *NH*, 17 December 1993.
- <sup>134</sup> S. McDonnell, "Longwall Mining beneath the Pacific Highway, Moonee Colliery – an Overview". Unpublished paper to Australian Surveyors' Conference, 2001
- <sup>135</sup> *Newcastle Times*, 10 June 1994
- <sup>136</sup> [www.hollywoodteenmovies.com/summer%20city.html](http://www.hollywoodteenmovies.com/summer%20city.html)
- <sup>137</sup> *NMH* 24 February 1994
- <sup>138</sup> *NH* 24 June 2000
- <sup>139</sup> *NH* 25 October 2001
- <sup>140</sup> *NH* 28 July 2002: P. Hayes, "Risk Minimisation in Longwall Operations in Massive Goaf Conditions using Microseismic and Hydraulic Fracturing Techniques", unpublished paper to the Queensland Mining Council Annual Conference, 2000.
- <sup>141</sup> Local real estate agent Neil Fry quoted in the Daily Telegraph, 29/7/02
- <sup>142</sup> *NH* 8 May 2003
- <sup>143</sup> B. Cogan, "Catho's Death exaggerated", letter to the Editor, *NH*, 17 May 2003.