

**AUSTRALIAN SOFT DRINK DISTRIBUTORS, MANUFACTURERS AND  
BOTTLES c. 1830-1930.**

Compiled to 30 June 1988

The names of Australian soft drink suppliers have been placed in alphabetical order, together with their source and trade mark (TM) if known. Unless otherwise stated, places quoted are in N.S.W. The state is also not recorded for well-known Australian towns. In about one-fifth of the cases cited in the table, details or photographs of the bottles will be found in the references cited. Where published, the approximate dates of suppliers and trade marks, together with any known dates of patents, are given. Published estimates of the age of the bottles are not included in the table.

**BODY SHAPE CODES**

- C** Cylindrical. Body Length: Diameter between 2:1 and 3:1, with rounded or sloping shoulders.
- CD** Cylindrical sharp shoulder 'Dump Soda' or Ginger Beer. Body Length: Diameter usually less than 2:1, c. 1850-1930.
- CM** Cylindrical with elongated body and rounded base. Body Length: Diameter about 4:1. Maugham Patent, c. 1845-95.
- O** Ovate shape, (Torpedo or Hamilton Patent, 1812), but used earlier in Europe, c. 1830-1905.
- S** Skittle, also called a 'Flat-footed Hamilton', c. 1860-1930.

**NECK/FINISH/SEAL-TYPE CODES**

- c** Codd (or marble) seal and variants, c. 1875-1930.
- cs** Crown seal, c. 1905-date
- g** Gledhill Patent, rubber ball seal, c. 1880-90.
- ho** Hogben Patent or Stick bottle c. 1870-90. Similar designs by Barrett, Vallet, Adams etc.
- hu** Hutchinson Patent, disc with wire hook, c. 1885-1910. Used in the U.S.A. up to c. 1920.
- i** Internal screw, Barrett and Riley Patents, c. 1880-1940.
- l** Lamont Patent, internal shaped plug, c. 1870-1905.
- li** Lightning, wire-lever, Patent, c. 1880-1930.
- s** Spherical or 'blob-tops', but also used to describe earlier flatter reinforcing rings, c. 1850-1930.

*Example:* O/c means an Ovate body with a Codd-type marble seal, often called by collectors a 'Hamilton-Codd hybrid'.

**REFERENCES**

- Aa** Australiana and Collectables, 1988
  - AABC** Australian Antique Bottle Collector, 1982-88.
  - ABR** Australian Bottle Review, 1976-82.
  - ABPG** Australian Bottle Price Guides, Vols 1-4.
  - AL** Auction Lists, 1985-88.
  - BCR** Bottle Collector's Review, 1970-73.
  - C** Codd, the Man and the Bottle, R & J Dunn, 1987.
  - DJ** David Jones, Sydney Aerated Water Mfrs, 1830-1930
  - KA** Ken Arnold, Bendigo Bottles and Stoneware, 1852-1930.
  - SBC** Sydney Bottle Club Magazine, 1981-83.
  - S.H.** Sydney Morning Herald, 1840-49 incl., then individually 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900.
  - S.G.** Sydney Gazette, 1803-39 incl.
  - TM** Trade mark or design embossed on glass, registered or not.
- Example:* ABR 1979 5(28) 14 means Australian Bottle Review, 1979, Vol.5, No.28, page 14.

NAME/TRADE MARK/REFERENCE	BODY FINISH
A.A.N.& B. Co. See Adelaide Aerated Waters	CM/s,C/i
A.B. Penguin. See Penguin	
A.P. Brand. See Pleyn A.	
Abbot H.E. & M.E. and Abbots Pty Ltd. Launceston. "Phoenix" TM. NBR 1974 1(4) 12; ABR 1979 4(24) 8; AABC 1982 1(5) 16/17, 1984 3(2) 14; 1985 3(7)6	C/c, C/cs
Acme Patent Rylands, U.K. 1886. Internal ridges to retain marble in Codd type bottle and two circular indentations in neck. DJ41; ABR 1980 6(36) 26	C/c
Adams W.T. Laidley, Qld. "Adam & Eve" TM. AL 31-8-1985	C/cs
Adelaide Aerated Waters & Brewery Co., c1883. BCR 1973 4(4) 12; NBR 1974 1(5) 15; AABC 1983 2(8)26	CM/s
Aerated Brewery Co. (A.B.C.) Adelaide, c1874. ABR 1980 5(30) 9	CM/s
Aerated Water Co. Midland Junction, W.A. "Railway Engine" TM. AABC 1982 1(1) 13	C/c
Agnew S. Leichhardt, c1893-1900. DJ 20	—
Aisbet J.T. & Satchell C.W. Scone, c 1885-c1930. BCR 1971 2(1) 16	C/c
Aitken R. (& Collins) Sydney, c1869/70. DJ 20	—
Albury Brewing & Malting Co. "Mountain" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 17	C/c
Alexander J.L. Aerated Water Manufacturers, Bathurst 1856-1881. AABC 1984 2(11) 9	—
Allen F. (and Clements) Beechworth, Vic. "Roaring Lion" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17	O/s, C/1
Allison G.H. Redfern, c1910-1919. DJ 20	—
Alpha Cordial Co. Mildura. "Crossed Flags" TM. ABR 1979 4(24)21; AABC 1984 2(12) 33	C/c, C/i
Alpine Brewing & Cordial Co. Bendigo and Long Gulley, Vic. "Mine shaft and Poppet Leg" TM. See also Harper & Climas. BCR 1970 1(4) 5; ABR 1980 6(35) 8	C/1, C/i
American Hop Bitters Sydney, c1888-1893. DJ 20	—
Anderson and Black. Melbourne c1850. ABR 1978 4(23) 14	O/s
Anderson W. Darlington, c1890-1891. DJ 20	—
Andreson M. Bowral. SH 7.1.1890	C/c
Andrews J.A. Alexander, Mansfield and Kallene, Vic. "Oak Brand" TM. ABR 1979 5(28) 14. C 1987,51	C/s,C/c
Appelt W. Nurioopta, S.A. AABC 1983 2(8) 26	C/c
Archer G. Bowen, Qld. AABC 1982 1(1) 36	C/cs
Armour Gordon & Co. Redfern, c1891. DJ 20	—
Arnold J. Waterloo, c1869-1890. DJ 20	—
Ashby F.G. Kyneton, Vic. AABC 1986 3(13)10; C 1987,34	C/i,C/c
Ashelford J. Bathurst. Soda-water factory. Also at Blayney & Lithgow. Purchased from Hunt, 1924. AABC 1984 2(11) 9	—
Asher J. Eclipse Cordial Factory, Kalgoorlie. AL 31-8-1985	C/c
Aspinall, Brown & Co. Sydney. Imported mineral-water ex Hamburg. SG 22-1-1829	—
Auclerc J. Waterloo. c1887-1888. DJ 20	—
Australian Direct Supply Co. (TADS), Redfern, c1911-1919. DJ 33	C/i
Australian Fruit Drinks Co. Redfern, c1919-30 DJ20	—
Australian Natural Mineral Water Co. Sydney, c1888-1891. DJ 20	—
Avenall A. Bundaberg, Qld. "Emu" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 6, AL 11-3.1987	C/c
Avon Cordial Factory, Junee. AL 2-11-1985	C/cs
Bailey W.S. Adelaide. ABR 1981 7(38) 31; AABC 1983 2(8) 26	C/c,C/i

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Bailey's Mountain Mist. "Mountain" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17.	C/cs
Baker I. Sydney, c1858-61. DJ 20	—
Ball S.M. and T. Bulli. "Bulls Head" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17; AL 10-5-1986	C/c
Balmain Carbonated Beverage Co. Balmain, c1889. DJ 20	—
Balzer. Casino, c1879-1938. Became Casino Cordial Co., 1938. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Bankstown Cordial Works, Bankstown, c1926-28. DJ 20	—
Barbar T. Rockdale, c1915. DJ 20	—
Barber A. & Co. Alexandria, c1879. DJ 20	—
Barber J. Sydney, c1855. DJ 20	—
Barnes E.M. Marrickville, c1885-1891. ABR 1979 5(28) 14; DJ 21	C/c
Barnett & Foster. Empress Patent U.K., 1886 Egg-shaped stopper in Codd-type bottle. DJ 42	C/-
Barraclough C. Prospect. BCR 1972 3(3) 20	C/c
Barrett Bros. N. Fitzroy, Vic. "BB" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17; ABPG (2) 45; AL 2-11-85	C/c,C/i
Barrett Bros. Orange, "BBO" TM. ABR 1981 7(41) 9	O/s
Barrett & Co. Sydney, c1876-1895. "Barrett stopper" TM. AL 31-8-1985; DJ 20. Large "B" and "Bottle" outline TM. Gravity marble seal. ABR 1976 2(2)16	C/ho,C/c,Flat/c
Barrett & Elers, 1868. See Hogben Patent.	C/ho
Barrett's Patent. U.K. 1874. Round internal screw stopper. ABR 1979 5(27) 34; DJ44	C/i
Barrett P. Launceston. Sold to R. McKenzie in 1881. ABR 1980 6(34) 15	—
Barrow M. Mackay, Qld. "MBM" TM. AABC 1986 3(13)10	C/s
Bartlett J. & Co. Tutura & Rushworth, Vic. AABC 1983 2(7) 31; Aa 1988 1(2)15	C/c,C/l,O/s
Bartley B.J. Chiltern & Maryborough, Vic. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17, 1984 2(10) 20; AL 25-4-1987; Aa 1988 1(2)15	O/s, C/c,C/l
Bathurst Soda Water & Ice Factory, c1856-c1923. See Alexander J.L. & James A.B. AABC 1984 2(11) 9	—
Baud A.I. Nagambie, Vic. "Bow and Arrow" TM. AABC 1983 2(7) 31; AL 16-2-1985	C/c
Bayldon G. Geelong, c1850-c1860. ABR 1978 4(23)14	O/s
Bayldon & Graham, Geelong, Vic. AL 2-8-1986	O/s
B.B. Ltd. (Barrett Bros?) Sydney, c1916-c1919. DJ20	—
Beard F.G. Bendigo, c1854-1862. ABR 1979 5(27) 24, 1980 6(35)8; KA 15	O/s,C/l
Beard G. (Previously Hamilton F.J.) Sydney and Chippendale, c1879-c1901. "B.G." TM. DJ 20/21	C/l
Beard S. Sydney, c1887. DJ 20	—
Beaton A & Co. Redfern, c1890-93. DJ 20	—
Beattie J. Sydney, c1873-79. DJ 20	—
Becker J. Healesville, Vic. 'FAB' & 'FJB' TM. AL 19-7-1987; Aa 1988 1(1)10; C 1987,44	C/c
Bees H. Adelaide, c1875. ABR 1980 5(30)9	CM/s
Bees H. & Moore T. Adelaide, c1875. ABR 1980 5(30) 7	CM/s
Beer W. Warwick, Qld. "Racecourse" TM. ABPG (4)7	C/c
Belfast Aerated Water Co. Sydney, c1889-1908. "Bell" TM. ABR 1980 6(34) 17; DJ 20	C/c
Bell G. Wyong. "Bell" TM. ABR 1980 6(34) 17; AABC 1982 1(2)23	C/c
Bell Patent. Bell-shaped stopper. ABPG (1)48; BCR 1970 1(4)5	C/l
Bell T.S. & Son (Bells Aerated Waters) Wagga. "Bell" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17	C/cs
Bell W. Parramatta. SH 21-9-1840	—
Bells Bitters Manuf. Co. Sydney, c1890. DJ 20	—
Beltana Brewery S.A. c.1880. ABR 1980 5(30)9	CM/s

<b>Benjamin J.B. &amp; Co.</b> (Later Pioneer Cordial and Aerated Water Works) Sydney, c1888-1893. DJ 20 & 30; ABR 1981 7(38) 29	C/c
<b>Bennett G.H.</b> Richmond & Carlton, Vic. "Flag" TM. BCR 1972 3(4) 13; ABPG(2) 44, 48; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17, 1983 2(7) 31	O/s,C/cC/i
<b>Bennett P.G.</b> N.Adelaide. NBR 1974 1(5) 13. Became Humphries F. & Sons. AABC 1987 3(17)20.	CM/s
<b>Bergman A.M.</b> Balmain, c1887-1892. St.Peters c1902-1911. "Crown & Anchor" TM. ABR 1979 5(27) 24; DJ 20	C/c
<b>Bergman &amp; Forsyth,</b> Balmain, "Rampant Lion" TM. ABR 1979 5(27) 24; DJ 20	C/c
<b>Berkholz C.</b> Broken Hill. AL 2-11-1985	C/l
<b>Besser Patent.</b> See also Butler J. Three indentations above base of bottle. DJ 42	C/c
<b>Best &amp; Co.</b> Melbourne. 'B & Co' TM. C 1987,49	C/c
<b>Betts,</b> London. Seltzer Water. SH 9-3-1846	—
<b>Bickford A.M. &amp; Sons</b> Port Adelaide. Breffets Patent. BCR 1974 1(5) 12, 13; ABPG(2) 48; ABR 1979 5(28) 13; AABC 1987 3(20)9	C/l,O/s
<b>Biecel's Bottling Works.</b> Wagin, W.A. AL 2-11-1985	C/c
<b>Billin &amp; Wight</b> Adelaide, c1870. ABR 1980 5(30) 7	CM/s
<b>Billson A.A.</b> Beechworth, Vic. "AAB" in shield & "Crossed Axes" TM. ABPG(2)42; ABR 1971 7(41)14	C/c,C/l,O/s,CD/s
<b>Billson G.H.</b> Melbourne. "GHB & Crossed Axes in shield" TM. Ken Arnold, Collecting Australian Bottles. 1985, 93, 107	C/cs,S/s
<b>Birch W.</b> Annandale, c1915-1923. DJ 20	—
<b>Birch W. &amp; Son,</b> Annandale, c1926-1930. DJ 20	—
<b>Bishop C &amp; Co.</b> Brampton, S.A. c1875 (also embossed Ryan & Co. Port Adelaide). ABR 1980 5(30) 8	CM/s
<b>Blackall &amp; Sinclair,</b> Leichhardt, c1893. DJ 20	—
<b>Blackley J.</b> Maryborough, Vic. 'JB' TM. C 1987,49	C/c
<b>Blair &amp; Wise,</b> Balmain, c1888. DJ 20	—
<b>Blair N.</b> Sydney, c1885. DJ 20	—
<b>Blake,</b> London, ABR 1980 6(32) 13	O/s
<b>Bollington Hop Beer Co.</b> Richmond Vic. B "A1" TM. ABR 1981 7(40)27; ABPG (2)44,(3)7	C/c,C/i
<b>Bollington,</b> Geelong, "Airship" TM. AABC 1983 2(10)17	C/c,C/i
<b>Bollington's Lemon Squash Cordial &amp; Compound Co.</b> Sydney, c1915. DJ 21	—
<b>Bolt Mrs. Berry,</b> c1895. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
<b>Bond J.</b> Leichhardt, c1889. DJ 21	—
<b>Boonah Spa Waters Ltd.</b> Brisbane. 'BSW' TM. BCR 1971 1(6)19	—
<b>Boon Spa Ltd.</b> Footscray & Melbourne, c1886-date. "Horse-shoe" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17	C/cs
<b>Borland G.R.</b> Armidale, c1875-1912. "GRB" TM. ABR 1981 7(41)21; AABC 1986 3(15)12	C/l
<b>Borland &amp; Willis,</b> then Borland & Sons. Armidale, c1912-1930. "B & W/A" and "B.B & W" TMs. ABR 1981 7(41)21; AABC 1986 3(15)12	O/c,S/s
<b>Boston Aerated Water Cordial Co.</b> (Water Works). Sydney, c1890. DJ 21; SBC 1983; AL 16-2-1985	C/l
<b>Bowman A.</b> Kerang, Vic. "Archer" TM. AABC 1983 1(6)34	O/s,C/c
<b>Box Brewing Co.</b> Melbourne. "BBC" TM. ABPG (2)45	C/c
<b>Boyd's Patent,</b> Melbourne Glass Co. Rubber ball & metal cap. ABPG (1) 46	C/-
<b>Boys E.</b> Parramatta, c1898-1903. DJ 21	—
<b>Bradford F.</b> Newcastle. "3-fish" TM. AABC 1982 1(5) 16/17; ABPG (1) 49	S/s
<b>Bragg R.E. &amp; E.M.</b> Scone, c1930-c1960. BCR 1971 2(1) 16	C/cs
<b>Brateley &amp; Hincliff.</b> Sydney, c1885-87. DJ 21	—
<b>Bray C.</b> Sydney, c1861. DJ 21	—
<b>Bray L. &amp; Sons</b> St Arnaud, Vic. c1916-62. 'LB' TM. AABC 1988 3(23)16	C/cs
<b>Bray W.</b> St. Arnaud, Vic. c1902-1915, 'WB' TM. AABC 1988 3(23)16	C/c
<b>Braynard Clark Patent</b> Crown Seal, 1931 AABC 1985 3(9)16	C/cs

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Breffet's Patent. Aire & Calder Co. London. Hogben type with 6 dimples round base, 1876. BCR 1973 4(4)10; ABPG(1)47; DJ 43	C/ho
Bresnan Bros. Leichhardt. c1921-30. DJ 21	—
Bribe. Redfern, c1863. DJ 21	—
Bridgeman E.R. Paddington, c1897-98. DJ 21	—
Brigden A. Gulgong, c1903 on. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Bright Brewing Co. Vic. "Elephant" TM. ABR 1977 4(22)29; AABC 1984 2(10)17	C/l,C/c
Briggs & Co. Claremont, W.A. "Flag" TM. AABC 1985 3(5)8	C/c
Brisbane Aerated Water Co. "Crossed Flags" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)10	C/c
Brockwell W. Geelong. AABC 1982 1(2)32	O/s
Brogden J. Sydney. Low's Directory 1844-5.	—
Brogden J. Sydney, c1883. DJ 21	—
Bogden J. & J.T. Sydney, c1884-1890. Traded as Starkeys from 1891. DJ 11,21	—
Brompton C.B. N.Adelaide. See Magnet Works	C/l
Bronger Bros. Penrith, c1890 on. "Two clasped hands" TM. ABR 1974 5(25) 11, 1980 6(34)17, 1981 7(41) 21	C/c
Brook J. Botany, c1887-88. DJ 21	—
Brown's Cordial. Griffith. AABC 1982 1(2)28	C/s
Brown D. Greenponds, Tas. ABR 1979 4(24) 13 & 15	O/c,C/l
Brown D.O. Castlemain, Vic. "D.B." TM. AABC 1983 2(7) 31; AL 7-1-86	C/c
Brown E. Balmain, c1880-1903. DJ 21	—
Brown G. Woolhara, c1879-88. DJ 21	—
Brown H.G. Sydney, c1844-1854. DJ 21; Austr.Cordial. Aug. 1899, Sept. 1904; Low's Directory 1847	—
Brown Wm. Liverpool, c1911-19. DJ 21	—
Brown W.H. & Co. Camperdown, c1900-1901. DJ 21	—
Broyden J.T. Redfern, c1883-1885. DJ 21	—
Bruce & Co. Madras, India. BCR 1973 4(2)5	O/s
Bruce W. & Sons Bendigo, 1863-c1916. "BB" TM. KA 26-29; ABR 1976 2(2) 16, 1980 6(35) 10, 1981 7(41) 11	O/s,C/l,C/i,C/ho,C/c
Bruton A. Zeehan, Tas. "AB" TM. ABR 1979 4(24)9	C/c
Bryant & Sheil. Wangaratta, Vic. c1914-1930. AABC 1985 3(6)14	—
Bryant & Vickers Sydney, c1844. AABC 1986 3(13)15	—
Buchanan P. See Colac Aerated Waters, c 1915-1918	—
Buchanan Lamb & Co. Sydney. Imported Schweppes Soda Water. SG. 2-2-1830	—
Bunworth & Co. Qld. "Australian Map" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)16-17	C/cs
Bunyon See David(s) & Bunyan	—
Burcher C.W. Charleville, Qld. "Acorn" TM.ABR 1980 5(30)11; AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17	C/l
Burns W. Maffra, Vic. "Horse & Jockey" TM. AABC 1986 3(12)10	C/c
Burrell J.H. Qld. "Binstar" TM. Est 1886. AABC 1987 3(20)22	C/l
Burridge B. Sydney and Surry Hills, c1866-1873. DJ 21	—
Burrows D. Sydney, c1863-64. DJ 21	—
Burton & Co. Brisbane. ABR 1979 5(28) 13	C/l
Bushalla N. Narrogin, W.A. AL 2-11-1985	C/c
Bushby J. Dayelsford, Vic. C 1987,43	C/c
Butler Sydney. Sarsaparilla. SH 1-2-1841.	—
Butler J. Mt. Morgan, Qld. "Broxton" TM.Besser Patent. ABPG (1)47, (1)49	C/c,C/l
Butler J.R. Darlington, c1883-1885. DJ 21	—
Butler O.J. & Co. Tamworth, c1921. AABC 1983 2(8)31	C/l
Butler V.E. Maffra, Vic. C 1987,32	C/c
Butler W. Grt. Western Aerated Water Cordial Manuf. Bathurst, c1867-1909. Continued in 1881 by Mrs. Butler & Sons (H.Butler). "Eagle" TM. SBC 1982; Country Trades Directory 1906 AABC 1986 3(14)2	O/s,C/c

Butler Wm. Darlington, c1886-89. DJ 21	—
Butt J.D. Cloncurry, Qld. AABC 1986/7 3(16)8	C/c
Button C.S. Scottsdale, c1884-1894. ABR 1977 3(17)22	C/c
Byrne J. Sydney, c1865-69. DJ 21	—
Cahill J. Hill End ABPG (4)10	O/s
Calleley J. Sydney AABC 1986 3(13)15	—
Caird & Patterson, Sydney. Imported soda bottles. SH 16-1-1860.	—
Cambell (see Campbell), Towoomba Qld. "Crossed Flags" TM. BCR 1971 1(6)19	C/c
Callahan J.M. & Co. Annandale, c1900. DJ 21	—
Calloway J. Sydney, c1863-71. DJ 21	—
Caledonian Glass Wks. O'Neill Bros. N. Fitzroy, Vic. ABR 1981 7(40)27	C/c
Campbell Spa Water (See Cambell), Brisbane. "Crossed Flags" TM. AABC 1985 3(8)16	C/s
Camwal Ltd. Sydney, c1919. DJ 21	—
Cantrell & Cochrane, Medicated and Aerated Waters. Belfast and Dublin. ABR 1978 4(22)37	CM/s
Caporn A. & Co. Sydney, c1861-1870. DJ 21	—
Carter S. "Australian Coat of Arms" TM. ABPG (4)7	C/c
Carfrae J. See Cheynes	—
Carpina & Paoletti. Prospect, c1887. DJ 21	—
Carpenter J. & Co. Ultimo, c1929-1930. DJ 21	—
Carrarra Water Patent. c1850. ABPG (2)48	CM/s
Carrington Aerated Water Co. Sydney, c1887. DJ 22	—
Carr-Pal Aerated Water Co. Campsie, c1928-1930. SBC 1982/3; DJ 22	C/cs
Cartwright Bros. Parramatta, c1889-93. "CB" TM. DJ 22; SBC 1982	C/c.C/I
Cartwright J. Parramatta, c1897. DJ 21	—
Cascade Brewery Co. Hobart & Strahan, Tas. c1886 on. BCR 1970 1(4)18; AABC 1984 3(2)14; ABPG (1) 49; ABR 1979 4(24) 6-15	C/I, C/c
Cascade Cordials Ltd. Willoughby, c1927-30. DJ 22	—
Casino Cordial Co. Previously Balzer, c1938-1956. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Castres A. Charters Towers, Qld. "Flying Bird" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17	S/s
Causar H.W. Wallaroo, N.T. BCR 1972 3(6)16	CD/s
Cattris Bros. N. Fitzroy, Vic. c1880-1889. BCR 1972 3(4)13	—
Cavanah T. Leichhardt, c1887. DJ 22	—
Cavenagh & Robson. Sydney. Soda Water in stone bottles. SG 25-1-1828	—
Cawsey J. & Co. Sydney, c1911-24, became Ltd. 1913. DJ 22	—
Cawsey's Cordials Ltd. Sydney, c1927-30. DJ 22	—
Caw & Gilchrist. Bondi, c1888. DJ 22	—
Centurona. N Fitzroy, Vic. AABC 1984 2(12)28	C/c
Chambers Dunne & Co. Brisbane. AL 20-4-1985	C/cs
Champion W. Jolly Hatter Brewery, Hobart, c1829-1871. ABR 1978 4(23)14	O/s
Chapman D. Cossack W.A. NBR 1974 1(4)7	O/c
Chapman & Jose. Geraldton, W.A. ABR 1981 7(40)27	O/s
Chapmans Patent 1877. Rubber ball and dimples in neck. DJ 42. With "Emely Bega" TM. ABPG (1)46	C/-
Charleville Aerated Water Works, Qld. ABR 1981 7(42)31	C/I
Chester Lodge Cordial Works Camperdown, c1895-99. "Anchor" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)27; DJ 22	C/c
Cheyne's Soda Water, Sold by J. Carfrae. SH 28-2-1846	—
Clancy W.E. Nyngan. "Shaking hands" TM. AABC 1982 1(2) 28; AL 16-2-1985; C 1987,31	C/cs, C/c

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Clare Brewery, S.A. NBC 1974 1(5)15	C/c
Clare T & W. Sydney, c1865-1871. DJ 22	—
Claremont Mineral Springs Co. Ltd. W.A. "Fountain" TM. NBR 1974 1(4)20; AABC 1983 2(7)31, 1984/5 3(5)7; AL 31-8-1985	O/s,S/s
Clark, see Braynard Clark	C/cs
Clark H & Co. Snowdrop Mineral Waters Williamstown, S.A. c1900-1920. ABPG (1)47	C/i
Clark T. (& Sons) Williamstown, c1861-1900. "Rigged ship" TM. BCR 1972 3(4)12, 1973 4(2)26	O/s,C/l
Clark & Co. Ferntree Gully, Vic. "Lark" TM. ABPG (3)6; ABR 1981 7(41)28; C 1987,47	C/i,C/c
Clarke G.N. Coolgardie, W.A. "Pickwick" TM. ABR 1982 7(42)1; AABC 1982 1(1)13	C/c
Clayton J.J. Chesterfield, U.K. ABR 1974 5(27) 35	C/c
Claytons Cardiff, U.K.(?) Shaw's Patent. ABR 1981 7(38)31	—
Claytons (non-alcoholic) Brewery Ltd., Adelaide, c1914- ? AABC 1986 3(13)18	—
Cleary J. Sydney, c1873-1876. DJ 22	—
Clements & Allen Beechworth, Vic. "Lion" TM. ABR 1982 7(42)31	C/l
Clifton (& Wood), c1872-1879, then Clifton F & G., 1879 on. Newcastle. AABC 1982 1(4)25	C/s
C.M.W. Kent Town, Adelaide. ABPG (3) 8	C/i
Cobb (& Dennison) Sydney. Imported bottling and corking machine. SG 22-8-1828	—
Cock Bros. Sydney, c1876. DJ 22	—
Cockburn M. Sydney, c1866-70. DJ 22	—
Codd Patent U.K. c1872. Marble seal. DJ 41	C/c
Cohn Bros. Bendigo, c1854 - onwards. KA 37; ABR 1981 7(41) 21; AABC, 1988 (3)22	S/cs,C/l,C/c,O/s
Cohn I.J.K. Southern Cross & Coolgardie, W.A.ABR 1979 5(26)25	C/c
Colac Aerated Water Co. Colac & Camperdown, Vic. Geo. Wilmot & Sons, c1869-1915; P.Buchanan, c1915-1918; Geo. Hay & others, c1918-1947; C. Hay & others, 1947-1974; Relocated to Ellimynt, Vic. c1874. 'GW' TM. AABC 1984, 2(11)10; C 1987,47	C/l,C/c,C/i,C/cs
Cole C & Co. Geelong, "Birds & Fish" TM. ABR 1981 7(40)39; AABC 1984 2(10)17; ABPG (1) 47,51	C/li,O/s
Coleman Bros. Newcastle, c1895; Singleton, c1909-on.ABR 1980 5(30)30, 1981 7(41)20	C/c
Coleman G.A. Kempsey. AL 2-11-1985	CD/cs
Coleman W.H. Parkes. "Key" TM. AABC 1985/6 3(10)4	C/c
Collet I. 'IC' TM. C 1987,47	C/c
Collet F.L. Mackay. "Palm Trees" TM. AABC 1985 3(5)8	C/c
Collins & Sons. Deniliquin. AABC 1985 3(8)17	C/c
Collins & Roach. Sydney, c1879. DJ 22	—
Collins T. Ultimo, c1883-1884. DJ 22	—
Collins T.B.N. Leichhardt, c1885-1889. DJ 22	—
Collis G. & Sons. Alberton, Vic. "Crown" TM. AABC 1984 3(3)27	C/l
Commonwealth Cordial Co. Canberra, c1930-40. "CC" TM. BCR 1971/2	C/cs
Condon & McMahon Port Pirie, S.A. AABC 1983 2(8)26	C/c
Connelly J. Sydney, c1855. DJ 22	—
Connolly J. Phoenix Brewery, Cowra. ABR 1976 2(5)11	C/l
Connors Patent. Barnard & Sons. London. For G.P. Milson, Launceston. Tear-drop shaped marble.NBR 1974 1(4)12	C/-
Conway J.O. Conway's Cordial Factory, Newtown. c1903-6. DJ 22; AABC 1986 3(14)2	—
Cook H. Sydney, c1858-61. DJ 22	—
Cook W. Sydney, c1869. DJ 22	—
Cooma Spa Co. Ltd. Sydney, c1904-1926. DJ 22	—

<b>Coombes H.G. (and O'Brien).</b> Penrith. "Emu" TM. SBC 1983	C/c
<b>Co-op Mineral Water Co.</b> Kent Town and Adelaide, "CMW & Co." TM. NBR 1974 1(5)15	C/i
<b>Cooper R.</b> Sydney, c1885-1888. DJ 22	—
<b>Cooper &amp; Barclay.</b> Marrickville, c1895-1930; Waterloo c1924. "Crown" TM. BCR 1971 2(4)20; DJ 22	C/i
<b>Co-operative Mineral Water Co.</b> Walkerville, Adelaide. ABR 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1983 2(8)26	C/i
<b>Coronation Aerated Water Works,</b> A.W. Leighton, Prop. Brisbane, c1904. "AL" + "King's Head" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)13	C/c
<b>Cosgrove.</b> Brisbane, c1888-1949. "Bird-in-cage" TM. ABR 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1982 1(5)16/17	CD/cs
<b>Cowap.</b> A.V. Launceston. "Kangaroo" TM. ABR 1979. 4(24)9, 1981 7(38)31	C/c
<b>Cowashee Dimshaw &amp; Bros.</b> Adelaide. ABR 1971 7(41)27	C/c
<b>Cowburn W.H.</b> Battery Point, c1820/30-1863; Black Prince Inn, Elizabeth Street, c1863-68; Jolly Hatters Inn, Melville St. c1868-83; Bush Inn c1883 on; all Hobart. AABC 1984 2(12)7	O/c,C/c
<b>Coxon G.A. &amp; K.W.</b> Victoria(?) c1918-1959. BCR 1971 2(2)24	C/c
<b>Craig F.</b> York, W.A. BCR 1973 4(1)17; ABR 1979 5(26)25	O/c,C/c
<b>Crane &amp; C'Connell.</b> Newtown, c1887-89. DJ 22	—
<b>Cranfield G.A. Young.</b> "Moses striking rock" and "Mountain" TMs. ABR 1979 5(27)34; AABC 1982(2)27; C 1987,32	C/c
<b>Crittenden N.</b> Adelaide, c1875. ABR 1980 5(30)8	CM/s
<b>Crombie &amp; Co.</b> Helensburg, SBC 1982	CM/s
<b>Crowder W.N. &amp; Co.,</b> now Downer & Co. Adelaide "Dog" TM. NBR 1974 1(5)12; ABR 1980 6, (32)10 AABC 1987 3(20)9	CM/s,O/s,C/I,CD/s
<b>Crowder &amp; Letchford</b> Perth, "Lion" TM. ABPG (3)42; ABR 1981 7(37)31, 1980 5(36)26	CM/s.C/c
<b>Crown Cork Seal.</b> Wm. Painter U.S., 1892; Australia 1899. "Crown" J.J. Nurnberg. Pub. by Lent & Overkamp, Paterson, N.J., 1967; DJ 39	C/cs
<b>Cruikshank</b> Hamilton, Vic. 'Cockerel' TM. C 1987, 23	C/c
<b>Crystal Aerated Water Co.</b> Launceston. "Crystal" TM. ABR 1979 4(24)9; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/c
<b>Crystal Cordial Co.</b> Port Augusta, S.A., c1890-1900. ABR 1981 7(41)20	—
<b>Crystal Fountain Co.</b> Sydney, c1883-1893. "CF" TM. ABR 1976 2(5)19; DJ22	C/I,C/s,C/c
<b>Crystal Fountain Co-op Cordial Co.</b> St. Peters, c1912-30. DJ 22	C/I,C/s,C/c
<b>Crystal Fountain Works.</b> Rockhampton, Qld. see Whitehouse T.	
<b>Crystal Soda Water.</b> Newcastle SBC 1982	O/s
<b>Crystal Valve Patent.</b> D. Rylands, U.K., 1882, ABR 1979 5(27)35; DJ 39	C/c
<b>Culverhouse's Lemonade.</b> "Invicta" (horse) TM. ex London. ABPG (1) 47, (3) 42; ABR 1978 4(22)37	O/s,C/s
<b>Cummings Hotel</b> Sydney. Selling Schweppes Soda Water. SG 12-9-1829, 23-10-1830	
<b>Curran J.</b> Gulgong, c1870-1903. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
<b>Cushan J &amp; E.</b> Gunnedah. "Queen Bee" TM. AL 2-11-1985; ABPG (4)15	C/cs,C/li
<b>Dakin Bros.</b> Southport, N.T., c1870, ABR 1981 7(39)22	O/s
<b>Dalm &amp; Oertel.</b> Sydney, c1885-90. ABR 1979 5(25)3, 31; DJ 23	O/s,C/s
<b>Dandy Preserves Pty Ltd.</b> Dandenong, Vic. C 1987,49	C/c
<b>Daniels F.D. Drouin &amp; Warragul,</b> Vic, c1911-1946. "Name in Shield" TM. AABC 1985 3(8)8	C/c,C/i,C/cs

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Darby Bros. Numbukah, Cobram, Rushworth & Shepparton, Vic. "Globe" & "Horse & Jockey" TM. ABR 1981 7(41)11; AABC 1982 1(2)32; 1983 2(8)31, 1987 3(20)9	O/s,C/c,C/l
Davey E. Kerang, Vic. "Archer" TM. AABC 1984 2(10)20, 1986 3(11)28.	C/c
Davey T. Zeehan, Tas. "TD" TM. ABR 1979 4(24) 7-9	C/c
David & Bunyan (also Davis Bunyan) Hornsby, c1919-1928, SBC 1982, DJ 23	C/cs
Davies D. Sydney, c1864. DJ 23	—
Davies H.R. & Cappel W.H. Bendigo, c1899-1901, then reverted to Davies T & Co. KA 47	—
Davies T. & Co. Sandhurst (Bendigo), c1877-1905. "Knight on horse back" TM. ABPG (2) 48; ABR 1980 6(35)8-9; KA 47	C/c,O/s,C/l,C/s
Davis & Grant, Gisborne, Vic. C 1987, 43/7	C/c
Davis T. Burnie & Bay, Tas. "Emu" TM. ABR 1979 4(24)7; AABC 1984 3(3)6	C/c
Dawbard H. & Son. Sandridge & Melbourne. Metal cap over stopper patent. AABC 1984 2(11)16	C/-
Dawson J. St. Kilda, Vic. AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/l
Deane A. & Co. Arrarat, Vic. "A.D." TM. AABC 1983 2(7)31; ABPG (2) 43	C/c
De Conchy's (De Gruchy?) bottled Soda Water, SG 21-8-1834	—
Deep Spring. Daylesford, Vic. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17	C/s
De Gruchy & Mayo London, c1830. ABR 1978 4(23)8	O/s
Delve W.S. Petersham, c1887-1890. DJ 23	—
Dempsey J. Kalgoorlie. "Dog's Head" TM. AABC 1983 1(6)35, 1985/6 3(10)18	C/s.C/c
Denham & Co. Griffith. "Grape & Vine" TM. AL 31-8-1985; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/cs.C/s
Derwin Bros. Cowra, Carcoar & Canowindra. "Australian Coat of Arms" "CJD" TM. ABR 1976 2(5)10; AABC 1984 2(11)14; C 1987, 44	S/s,C/c,C/l
Dickson James. Melbourne, 1854 onwards; Dickson J. & Co. 1889 on. Dickson J. & Co. Ltd., 1896 on. "Portes Fort Una Juvat + Shield" TM. ABR 1978 3(18)21; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17, 1985 3(9)20	O/s,C/l
Dickson J. & Co. Sydney, c1923, DJ 23	—
Disher & Milne Patent Carrarra Water. ABR 1980 5(30)7	CM/s
Dixon G. Patent. Melbourne, Codd with 4 deep indentations in neck. ABR 1982 7(42)26; DJ 44	C/c
Dixon J. Prahon Ice & Aerated Water Co. Melbourne, "JD" TM. BCR 1972 3(4)12; ABPG (2) 43	C/c
Dixon P.G. & Co. Melbourne, c1851-c1943. "Rampant Lion" TM. BCR 1971 2(2)16, 1972 3(4)12; ABPG (1)46, (2)48; ABR 1976 2(2)17, 1978 4(23)14; AABC 1982 1(2)32, 1985 3(7)17	O/s,C/ho,C/c,Hexagonal/s
Dobson E.A. Mittagong, c1912 on. ABR 1979 5(24)34,7(41)21	—
Dobson J.W. Patent c1885. 3 or more circular or triangular indentations in neck of a Codd bottle. DJ 41	C/c
Dobson's Patent, Moonee Valley Cordial Co. Vic. ABPG (1) 49; ABR 1979 5(24)34; DJ 41	C/c
Dolphin D. Mooroopna & Shepparton, Vic. AABC 1982 1(2)32, 1987 3(20)14.	O/s,C/ho
Donaldson & Collins Perth & Northam, c1885-1918. "Red Hand" TM. BCR 1971 2(2)24; ABR 1977 3(17)9	C/i,C/c
Donney D. Waterloo, c1883-85. DJ 23	—
Dowling & Dominick. Croydon, c1890. DJ 23	—
Dowling J. Surry Hills, c1885; Croydon, c1891. DJ 23	—
Downer & Co. (late Crowder & Co.) Adelaide. ABPG (1)51; ABR 1980 6(32) 10; AABC 1983 2(8)26; NBR 1974 1(5) 12	C/l,C/cCM/s
Doyle W.A. Croydon, Qld. BCR 1972 3(3)20	C/c
Druitt Camden. "Man" TM. AABC 1986 3(14)2	C/c

Dryer & Sons. Sydney, c1876. DJ 23	—
Duffy J. Sydney, Low's Directory 1844-5	—
Dunk D. Sydney, c1855. DJ 23	—
Dunn C. Sydney, Low's Directory 1844-7	—
Dunn N. Sydney, Low's Directory 1844-5; DJ 23	—
Dwyer H. Darlington & Marrickville, c1873-1885. DJ 23	—
Dyason J. Sydney, c1851. AABC 1986 3(13)15	—
Eagan D. Union Cordial Works, Bendigo. ABPG (3)7	C/i
Eagles & Wright. Petersham, c1890-91. DJ 23	—
Earle C. Sydney, c1855. DJ 23	—
Easther A.J. Launceston. ABR 1979 4(24)8	C/c
Eastman J. & G. Broken Hill, c1914 on. ABPG (1)48, (3)42; A.L. 2-11-1985	C/l,C/c,CM/s
Easton A. Camperdown, c1888-1895. DJ 23	—
Easton Roberts & Agnew. Camperdown, c1890. DJ 23	—
Eaton, Wagga Wagga. "Cat's Head" TM. AABC 1985 3(7)28	C/c
Eckersley & Sons. Melbourne & Sydney. "Made from pure carbonic acid" TM. Also "Clown" TM. ABPG(1)49; ABR 1978 3(18)22, 1981 7(40)27	C/c
Eckersley & Sons. Sydney, c1911-15. DJ 23	—
Ecks (NSW) Ltd. Waterloo, c1924 on. DJ 41	—
Eclipse Patent, ABR 1982 7(42)31; DJ 41	C/c
Eclipse Cordial Factory. See Asher J.	C/c
Echuca Brewery Co. Echuca, Vic. ABR 1981 7(38)30; AABC 1982 1(1)36	O/s
Edmeades H. & Co. Northam & Coolgardie, W.A., c1899-1908. BCR 1971 2(2)24	C/c
Edwards & Murphy. Rockhampton, Qld. "Brolga" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/s
Edwards & Sons. Devonport, Tas. "Bull's Head" TM. AABC 1984 3(2)11; ABR 1979 4 (24)7	C/c
Egan C. Inverell, c1870-1921. "Crossed battleaxes" TM. ABR 1976 2(5)12, 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1985 3(8)27; ABPG (4)15	C/c,C/li
Egan D. Ashfield, "Harp" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17; DJ 23	C/c
Egan D. Bendigo. See Union Cordial Works	
Elands G. Newcastle. Potass. Water "GE" TM. AABC 1982 1(2)18	O/s
Ellery Bros. Clare, S.A. NBR 1974 1(5)15	C/c
Elliott E. Alexandria, c1895. DJ 12	—
Elliot E.E. Armidale. AABC 1986 3(14)21	C/cs
Elliot G. Riverine Brewery, Deniliquin. "Bird" TM. AABC 1982 1(1)9; ABPG (3)45; A.L. 2-11-1985	C/l,O/c,O/s
Elliot G.H. Carlton & Melbourne, c1845-1945. "E" TM. BCR 1972 3(4)13; ABR 1981 7(38)31	O/s,C/l,C/c
Elisruthin R. (Chemist to the Royal Family) London, c1840. AABC 1982 1(2)28	O/s
Emmett J. Hobart, c1855-1860, c1864-1871. AABC 1984 3(2)6	O/s,C/s
Empress Patent. See Barnett & Foster. DJ 42	C/-
Eodone Co. (Address not known). AABC 1983 2(10)21	S/s
Epcol. Eyre Peninsula, S.A. AABC 1983, 2(8)26	C/c
Ernstsen E. Deniliquin. AABC 1985 3(7)17	O/s
Eureka Co. Ballarat. "E" in double triangle TM. C 1987, 45	C/c
Evans D. Redfern, c1865-82, DJ 23	—
Evans Factory, Woodend, Vic. "Made from Spring Water" TM. C 1987, 43.	C/c
Evans G. Sydney. Took over J.C. Russel's business 1845. Surry Hills, c1855-70. SH 4-9-1845, 25-1-1847; DJ 23	—

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Evans S. Sydney, c1871. DJ 23	—
Everett. Cromer, Vic (?) ABPG (1) 48	C/c
Eyre C. St. Leonards, c1888. DJ 23	—
Excelsior Bottling Stores & Cordial Wks. Sydney, c1897-1922. DJ 23	—
Fackerell E.J. Murwillumbah, "E.J.F." TM. ABR 1982 7(42)26	C/c
Farley W. Boonah Spa Water Co. Ltd. Brisbane. 'BSW' TM. BCR 1971 1(6)19	—
Farmer, Naracoorte, S.A. AABC 1983 2(8)26	C/c
Farrow G. Brunswick, Vic. "F" TM. AABC 1984 3(3)27, 1987 3(19)1.	C/i
Faulkner S. Narrabri. ABR 1979 5(25)7	C/li
Faust T.M. Milton, c1897. ABR 1981 2(41)21	—
Federal Co-operative Mineral Waters Co. Ltd. Adelaide. "Flag" TM. AABC 1983 2(8)27, 1987 3(19)27; Ken Arnold. Collecting Australian Bottles, 1985, 95	CD/s.S/cs,C/c
Ferguson's Cordial Wks. Mosman, c1915. SBC 1982; DJ 24	C/c
Ferguson. Ipswich, Qld. "Emu" TM. AABC 1984 2(11)14	C/l
Ferguson W.A. Volcanic Aerated Water Works, Wellington. "Syphon" TM. AABC 1982 1(2)28; ABR 1981 7(41) 9	O/s
Ferguson Warren. "Two Medallions" TM. AABC 1986 3(14)17	C/l
Field T. Sydney, c1851-1855. AABC 1986 3(13)15	—
Fittler H & V. Armidale, c1907-1912. "Crown" TM. AABC 1984 3(1)19, 1985/6 3(10)7	C/l,C/s,C/c
Flakelar G. Kalgoorlie, c1905. Connor Patent with "tear-drop" marble. "Harp" TM. ABR 1979 5(27)36, 1982 7(42)31; AABC 1986 3(14)17	C/c
Flanagan T. Quirindi, c1879-1913. "T.F." TM. ABR 1981 7(41)21; AL 31-8-1985	C/c
Fleets Lemonade Double Soda & Mineral Waters. London. ABR 1978 4(22)37	O/s
Fletcher J. Koroit St., Warrenbool, Vic. Aa 1988 1(2)15; C 1987, 45	C/l,C/c
Fletcher S. Warrnambool, Vic. "Crossed Flags" TM. ABPG (2)49; AABC 1983 2(7)31, 1985/6 3(10)18	O/s,C/c
Foreign Agency Co. Sydney, c1897-1907. DJ 24	—
Forbes Cordial Factory, c1862. See Mayne D., Bathurst National Advocate 1911.	—
Foss A. Sydney, 1828-1841. Imports soda-water engine, SG 9-2-1832	—
Foster A. Singleton, c1900-1909. Bought by Coleman. ABR 1981 7(41)20	—
Fotheringham, Gawler, S.A. AABC 1983 2(8)26	C/c
Foureur H. Mitcham, S.A. c1910. AABC 1982 1(1)33	C/i
Fowler E.C. & Son, Leonora, W.A. "Swan" TM. ABR 1981 7(39)25	C/c
Fowlers Cordial Works Leichhardt, c1920-31. DJ 24	—
Fox F.E. & P. Camden. "Fox" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)8, 1980 6(34)17; SBC 1982	C/cs.
France H. Sale, Vic. "Animal" TM. ABR 1976 2(2)20	O/s
France Roberto. Bottle Manufacturer, London St., London. ABR 1977 3(17)20	O/s
Franklin & Co. Balaclava, Vic. "Face and Tumbler" TM..AABC 1984 2(12)28 KA(1) 47	C/c,C/l
Franklin & Co. Geelong. AL 2-11-1985	C/i
Frankston Springs. Melbourne, "Dolphin" TM. ABPG (1)48; BCR 1972 3(4)13; ABR 1982 7(42)26	C/c,C/i
Frazer J. Stawell, Vic. AABC 1986/7 2(16)17	—
Frazer & Neave Ltd. Singapore. "Rearing Lion between Shields" TM. AL 31-8-1985	C/cs
Frazer L. Sydney, c1855. DJ 24	—

<b>Frazer S.</b> Charters Towers, Qld. "Stags Head" TM. ABR 1979 5(28)13, 1980 6(34)35	CD/s,C/I
<b>Freeman Bros.</b> Croydon Park, c1919-30. DJ 24	—
<b>Freezing Powders and Wine Coolers</b> imported.SG. 17-12-1831	—
<b>Frith Gordon &amp; Co.</b> Calcutta. Soda water. Sold by Jones & Walker, Sydney. SG. 6-1-1829	—
<b>Fuchs P &amp; Son.</b> See also Fox F.E. & P. Camden. "Fox" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)9, 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1985 3(8)16	C/c
<b>Fullagher G.</b> Camperdown, c1863-1868. DJ 24	—
<b>Fuller.</b> Philpot Lane, London. Patented Aerated Water. ABR 1978 4(23)5	O/s
<b>Furnace C.</b> Sydney, c1876-1877. DJ 24	—
<b>Furness F. &amp; P.</b> Great Western Aerated Water, Cordial and Vinegar Manufacturer, Bathurst, c1862-1867. Bathurst Directory, 1862; N.S.W. Centennial History, c1888; Bathurst Times 27-8-1910	—
<b>Fuss E.</b> Narrabri. Horner's Patent. BCR 1973 4(4)11; DJ 40	C/-
<b>Gamble H.L.</b> Melbourne. "HLG" TM. ABPG (3)7; AABC 1984/5 3(4)17.	C/i
<b>Garbutt T.</b> Sydney/Glebe, c1855-66. DJ 24	—
<b>Gardner O. &amp; Sons.</b> Brisbane, c1850-59, Merged with Helidon Spa, c1959. "Crown" TM. BCR 1971 1(6)19; ABR 1981 7(41)20	C/c
<b>Garner &amp; Harrison.</b> Glebe, c1885. DJ 24	—
<b>Garret W.</b> Newtown, c1884-85. DJ 24	—
<b>Gansberg W.A.</b> Bathurst. Bathurst National Advocate 4-11-1848	—
<b>Geake Bros.</b> Late J.S. Eyre & Co., Launceston, Est. 1830. ABR 1981 7(4)27	O/s
<b>Geelong Aerated Waters.</b> ABR 1980 6(36)30	C/c
<b>Garrish G.</b> Sydney, c1836. DJ 24	—
<b>Gibson J.</b> Yarrowanga, Vic. "G" in circles TM. C 1987,51	C/c
<b>Gilbert W.H.</b> Marrickville, c1877-88. DJ 24	—
<b>Gledhills (and Hunt) Patent,</b> New Zealand 1874. Rubber ball stopper. ABPG (1)46; DJ 43; AABC 1986 2(13)25	C/-
<b>Globe Mineral Water Works (and R. Mosley).</b> Flemington Bridge, Vic. "Globe" TM. ABPG (2)44	C/c
<b>Glover C.J.</b> Bendigo, Vic., c1907-1968. "Coat of Arms" & "Progress" TM. ABR 1980 6(35)8/9; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17; KA57; AL 18-2-1985, 2-11-1985; C 1987,50	C/cs,C/c,C/i
<b>Glover &amp; Runting</b> Bendigo, Vic. "Coat of Arms" TM. C 1987,32	C/c
<b>Godfrey P.</b> Broken Hill & Katoomba. "Emu" TM. BCR 1971 2(3)19	C/c
<b>Golden Ale Brewery,</b> Redfern, c1918. DJ 24	—
<b>Goodfellow R.M.</b> Ballarat. "Horse-head" TM. and "Mine-shaft & tools" TM. ABR 1977 3(15)9; AABC 1982 1(2)28	C/s,C/c
<b>Goody L.</b> Melbourne, 1882-1890. "Anchor" TM. BCR 1972 3(4)13; ABR 1980 6(34)30, 1981 7(41)10; ABPG (2)49; AABC 1985/6 3(10)4	C/l,O/s,C/c
<b>Gordon J.N.</b> Hobart. ABR 1979 4(24)15	C/l
<b>Goulburn Valley Co.</b> Melbourne. "World" TM. AABC 1983 2(7)31; ABPG (3)43	O/s,C/I
<b>Goulding C.R.</b> (E. Spry, Prop.) Prahan, Vic. "CRG" 94-96 High St. TM. ABPG (2)45, (3)8; AABC 1983 2(7)31; C1987,47	C/c
<b>Gow J.</b> Footscray, Vic. "Volcanic" TM. BCR 1972 3(4)13	C/c
<b>Gower Bros.</b> Seymour, Vic. "Australian Coat of Arms" TM. AABC 1985-6 3(10)22; ABPG (2)43	C/c
<b>Gracey J.R.</b> Nathalia, Vic. "Flag" TM. AABC 1982 1(2)27	C/c
<b>Graham James.</b> Woolloomooloo, c1866; Chippendale, c1873 DJ 24	—
<b>Graham J.</b> Parramatta, c1900. DJ 24	—
<b>Graff &amp; Law.</b> Manly, c1889. DJ 24	—

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Graff W. Condobolin AL 25-4-1987. Horners Patent	C/-
Grant A. Glebe, c1865. DJ 24	—
Grant I. Cabramatta "Kangaroo" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17	C/c
Grant I. Marrickville, c1918 DJ 24	—
Grant Mc K. Neumarracarra, Champion Bay, W.A. (?) BCR 1973 4(4)10	O/c
Gratle H. Northam, W.A., c1901 on. BCR 1971 2(2)25	C/c
Gray J. Campbell's Creek, Vic. Gravity Marble Patent. ABR 1976 2(2)17	C/c
Gray J. Newtown, c1858-1876. DJ 24	—
Great Western Aerated Water etc. See Furness F. & P. and Butler W.	—
Green S. J. & Co. Fitzroy, Vic. "Rampant Lion" TM. ABPG (2)49, (3)43; ABR 1981 7(41)10	C/ho,O/s,C/I
Green T.J. Morang, Vic.(?) "Swan" TM. ABPG (2)43	C/c
Green W. Sydney, SG 23-4-1835	—
Gregory E.W. Paddington, c1861. DJ 24	—
Grey C.B. Aerated water and cordial factory, Circular Quay and Smithton, Tas. "Pelican" TM. ABR 1979 4(24)7; AABC 1984 3(2)11	C/c
Griffiths E. & N.E. Ashfield, c1928-1930. DJ 24	—
Grigson & McSweeney. Melbourne. "Bird" TM. AABC 1984/5 3(4)15	C/c
Guinane P.J. Charters Towers, Qld. "Queenton" TM. BCR 1971 1(6)19	C/c
Gully Cordial Co., Ferntree Gully, Vic. "Wattle Brand" TM. AL 19-7-1987	C/i
Gunnser & Sons. Ballan, Vic. AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/c
Hadcock & Sons. U.K. Pontilled. ABR 1978 4(23)10	O/s
Haley W. Glebe, c1882. DJ 25	—
Hall G. Marryatville, c1849, then Norwood, S.A. c1872. ABPG (3)42; ABR 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1982 1(1)33	CM/s.C/c
Hall S. Surry Hills, c1858-69; Glebe, c1870-71; Ultimo, c1877-88; Sydney, c1877-88. DJ 25	—
Hamilton J. Waterloo, c1867-69. DJ 25	—
Hamilton F.J. Sydney, c1873-77. DJ 25	—
Hamiltons Patent Aerated Water, Johnson, London, ABR 1979 5(26)6	O/s
Hamilton Patent U.K. 1809. Ovate bottle. Previously used by Nicholas Paul c1790 and used by Schweppe, c1804. DJ 40	O/s
Hamlyns Helidon Spa Co. Sydney, c1903-1904. DJ 25	—
Hamlyn & Lidden. Sydney. DJ 25	—
Hammer & Crowe Windsor, Vic. ABPG (4)8	C/i
Hankey W. Sydney. Low's Directory 1847	—
Hard F.E. Newtown, c1904. DJ 25	—
Harper & Climas. Bendigo, Vic. Alpine Brewer & Cordial Works. "Mine Shaft"/"Poppet Head" TM. ABR 1980 6(35)8; BCR 1970 1(4)5	C/I,C/i
Harrington W. Parramatta, c1890. DJ 25	—
Harris E.G. N.Fitzroy, Vic. c1885-1900, BCR 1972 3(4)13	—
Harris J.A. Beaufort, Vic. "Dog" TM. C 1987, 49	C/c
Harris W. Launceston. NBR 1974 1(4)12	O/s,C/ho,C/c
Harrison R. N.Fitzroy, Vic. "RH" TM. ABR 1980 6(30)30, 1981 7(40)27; ABPG (1)48, (2)45; AABC 1983 1(7)31; 1986 3(13)10;	O/s,C/c
Harrison & Lunt. Quirindi, c1900-1911. Sold to T. Tinson. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Harwood W. W.A. C 1987,23	O/c
Harry W. Surry Hills, c1883. DJ 25	—
Hart D. "DH" TM. AABC 1986/7 3(16)24	C/c
Hatchett. Murtoa, Vic. "Crossed Axes" TM. AABC 1984 2(12)35	C/c
Hattersley J. Yakandandah, Vic. "Coat of Arms" TM. AABC 1983 2(7)31	C/c

<b>Haughey P.</b> Murrumburrah. "Kangaroo" TM. SBC 1981; ABR 1980 6(34)17	C/c
<b>Hawkins J.</b> Darlington, c1871-1892. DJ 25	—
<b>Hay G.</b> see Colac Aerated Waters	—
<b>Haydon W.L.</b> Gawler & Kapunda, S.A. ABR 1979 4(24)43, 1981 7(38)31	C/c,C/i
<b>Hayes A. &amp; Co.</b> Newtown, c1897-1901. DJ25	—
<b>Haylock C.</b> Moonta, S.A. BCR 1972 3(6)16	C/l,C/c
<b>Hayne J. &amp; J. Scone.</b> BCR 1971 2(1)16	—
<b>Haynes Patent,</b> ABR 1979 5(28)4	—
<b>Headly.</b> Woolongong. ABR 1979 5(28)13	C/l
<b>Headleys Aerated Spring Waters.</b> (See also Mahon & Headley.) Wagga Wagga. "Tigers Head" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1984 3(1)16	C/c
<b>Healey Bros.</b> Newcastle, c1895 on. Became YY Aerated Water Co. 1921. ABR 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1988 3(23)28	—
<b>Healey Bros.</b> Wickham & Cessnock. "Maltese Cross" TM. ABR 1982 7(42)26	C/cs
<b>Heap H.J.</b> Camperdown, c1900-01. DJ 25	—
<b>Heath J.</b> Wallaroo, S.A. BCR 1972 3(6)16	O/s,CD/s
<b>Hebblewhite W.</b> Auctioned Soda Water bottles and sold soda-water machine. SG 21-9-1837, 10-2-1838, 1-8-1838, 13-7-1839	—
<b>Hefferman J.</b> Sandhurst (Bendigo), c1872-79. KA 69	O/s
<b>Hefferon W.</b> Sydney, c1866. DJ 25	—
<b>Hellar T.</b> Kerang, Vic. AABC 1983 2(11)18	C/c
<b>Helidon Spa Water Co.</b> Brisbane, c1874, "Fountain" TM. ABR 1979 5(28)13, 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/l,O/s,CD/s
<b>Helidon Spa Water Co.</b> Sydney, c1903-04. DJ 25	—
<b>Hemley &amp; Sons.</b> Stawell, Vic. AABC 1986/7 3(16)17	—
<b>Hendrickson Patent.</b> Hogben type. DJ 43	C/ho
<b>Henfrey W.G.</b> Sydney, 1848-78. DJ 25	O/s
<b>Henfrey &amp; Co.</b> Sydney, c1879-1916; Redfern c1903, ABR 1979 5(25)30; DJ 9,25	O/s,C/c,C/cs
<b>Henfrey &amp; Toohey.</b> Sydney, c1869-70. DJ 25	—
<b>Henley W.R.</b> Bega. AABC 1987 3(20)14	C/ho
<b>Henson W.H.</b> Grafton "WHH" TM. ABR 1981 7(39)31 AABC 1987 3(19)31	C/c,C/ho
<b>Hepburn Spa.</b> Daylesford, Vic. SBC 1982	—
<b>Hepburn Springs.</b> Daylesford, Vic. See Lupton T.J. AABC 1983 2(10)17	C/i
<b>Herald &amp; Co.</b> Redfern, c1890-93. DJ 25	—
<b>Herbert &amp; Sons.</b> Fremantle. "Square and Compasses" TM. BCR 1972 3(3)20; AABC 1986/7 3(16)8	C/l,C/c
<b>Higginson Royal King Brand.</b> "Kings Head" TM. BCR 1971 1(6)19	—
<b>Hillier A.F. &amp; T. (&amp; Co.)</b> Newtown, c1885-1896. SBC 1982, 1983; DJ 25	C/l
<b>Hiscock G.</b> Guildford, W.A. "Cockroach" TM. ABR 1979 5(26)31	C/c
<b>Hiscock &amp; Cohn.</b> Guildford, W.A. ABR 1979 5(25)30	C/c
<b>Hives J.</b> Manly, c1887. DJ 25	—
<b>Hives &amp; Greeve.</b> Manly, c1888. DJ 25	—
<b>Hobbs A.</b> Kyneton, Vic. AABC 1983 2(10)31	C/c
<b>Hogan &amp; Mahon.</b> Wagga. "Wheat/Sheep/Ship/Miners Tools" and "HM" TM. ABPG (3)4	C/c
<b>Hogben Patent</b> 1870, Barrett & Elers, 1868. Wooden stick with washer (stick bottle). DJ 43. See also Matthew J. and Ride W. Benalla. ABPG (1)46; ABR 1980 6(33)31	C/ho
<b>Holland Long &amp; Co.</b> Albany W.A. "Rampant Lion" TM. C 1987,31	C/c
<b>Holler &amp; Co.</b> Bridgewater. ABPG (1) 58	O/s
<b>Homebush Cordial Co. Ltd.</b> Homebush, c1926. DJ 25	—

APPENDIX 1

<b>Hooper J.H.</b> Ipswich, Qld. "Unicom" TM. AABC 1(5)10; ABR 1980 6(32)31	C/c
<b>Hooper Strive &amp; Co.</b> Chemists to the Queen, Royal German Spa, Brighton, U.K. and Pall Mall, London. ABR 1979 5(27)35	O/s
<b>Hopkins E.</b> Surry Hills, c1873. DJ 25	—
<b>Hopkins G.</b> Sydney, c1866. DJ 25	—
<b>Hopkins &amp; Lester.</b> Sydney, c1867. DJ 25	—
<b>Horner's Patent.</b> Davenport & Co. London, c1879. NBR 1974 1(4)12; DJ 40, See also Fuss. E.	C/-
<b>Howard W.J. &amp; Co.</b> Alexandria, c1918. DJ 25	—
<b>Howe C.</b> Paddington, c1868. DJ 25	—
<b>Howe C.</b> Sydney, c1877. DJ 26	—
<b>Howe J.</b> Surry Hills, c1877. DJ 26	—
<b>Hoy R.</b> Paddington, c1885. DJ 26	—
<b>Hume &amp; Co.</b> Sydney, c1876-79. DJ 26	—
<b>Hughes G.</b> Melbourne, c1857-1861. ABR 1978 4(23)14	O/s
<b>Hume &amp; Pegrum.</b> Sydney, c1879-1898. Includes a Kilner patent. DJ 17 & 26; ABR 1981 7(39)31; ABPG (3)4	C/c,O/s,C/l
<b>Humphries F.</b> Adelaide & Jamestown, S.A. c1900. Previously P.G.Bennett. ABPG (3)42; AABC 1987 3(17)20; Aa 1988 1(1)10	CM/s,C/c
<b>Hunt.</b> Bathurst Soda Water Factory, c1923 (From A.B. James). Sold c1924 to Ashelford. SBC 1982	—
<b>Hunter Bros. &amp; Hunter T.O.</b> Bendigo, Vic. c1875-1939. "Greyhound" TM. KA 73; ABR 1980 6(35)10, 1981 1(41)11 & 12; AABC 1982 1(5)16/17, 1983 2(7)31	C/c,O/s,C/l
<b>Hunter W.J. &amp; (Hunter Bros.)</b> Kangaroo Flat, Vic., c1899-1907. KA 78	C/c
<b>Hutchinson Patent,</b> Pioneer Works, Sydney, ABR 1979 5(28)31; DJ 31, 39	C/-
<b>Hutchinson W.</b> Hamilton, c1897 on. ABR 1981 7(41)20	—
<b>Hygea Aerated Waters.</b> Petersborough, Vic. (?) NBR 1974 1(5)12	C/c
<b>Innisfail Aerated Water Co. Ltd.</b> Innisfail, S.A. "Horse Head" TM. AABC 1983 1(6)5	C/cs
<b>Innot Spa Waters,</b> Qld. ABPG (2) 42	C/s
<b>Ipswich Aerated Water Co.</b> Ipswich Qld. "3 Barrels" TM. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17; ABR 1980 6(34)34	O/s,C/l
<b>Ivory J.</b> Coolgardie, W.A. "Camel" TM. AABC 1985 3(5)31	C/c
<b>Jackson T.</b> Sydney, c1855. DJ 26	—
<b>Jackson Bros</b> Corowa, "CSJ" in square TM. C 1987,53	C/c
<b>Jackson J.E.</b> Bega. C 1987,43	C/c
<b>Jacob E.</b> Sydney, c1855. DJ 26	—
<b>Jacobson &amp; Co.</b> Footscray, Vic. "Horse-shoe" TM. C 1987,44	C/c
<b>James A.B.</b> Bathurst Soda Water Factory, Bathurst, c1881-c1928. "Turkey" TM. ABR 1979 5(27)34, 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1984 2(11)9, 1985/6 7(10)4; Bathurst Daily Times 12-12-1881. SBC 1982. See also Alexander & Hunt.	O/s,CD/s,C/l,C/c
<b>James Bros. Ltd.</b> Manly/Sydney, c1912-16. DJ 26; Aust. Cordial Maker 24-4-1914	C/c
<b>James W.</b> Sydney, c1922. DJ 26	—
<b>Jarman H.A.</b> Redfern, c1887-89. DJ 26	—
<b>Jefferies Butler &amp; Co.</b> Tamworth, c1921. ABR 1979 5(25)31; AABC 1983 2(8)31	C/c

<b>Jenkins C.</b> Rockdale, c1891-96. DJ 26	—
<b>Jenkins H.</b> Zeehan & Dundas, Tas. ABR 1979 4(24)9	C/c
<b>Jenkins H.P.</b> Sydney, c1869-77. DJ 26	—
<b>Jenkins &amp; Davies.</b> Numurkah, Nathalia & Cobram, Vic. Bell Patent. "Diamond & Flag; J & D in Flag; Stag", all TMs. AABC 1983 1(5) 16/17, 1982 1(2)32; ABR 1981 7(41)10	O/s,C/I
<b>Jenner J.</b> Werris Ck. "Locomotive" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1985 3(8)9	C/c,C/cs
<b>Jensen J.</b> Redfern, c1877. DJ 26	—
<b>Jensen Jens.</b> Newtown, c1882-94. DJ 26	—
<b>Jeremy &amp; Pearson.</b> (U.K.) ABR 1976 2(3)31	CM/s
<b>Johnson C.F.</b> Redfern, c1882-1913; Erskineville 1905. (Became Johnson Condiment Co. 1913) DJ 26; A.L. 18-2-1985	CD/s,CD/i
<b>Johnson F.</b> Riddell, Vic. ABR 1981 7(40)27	C/c
<b>Johnson J.H.</b> Roebourne, W.A. ABR 1980 6(36) 26; NBR 1974 1(4)7	C/c
<b>Johnson T.</b> Sydney, c1869-70. DJ 26	—
<b>Johnson &amp; Owen.</b> Adelaide. AABC 1982 1(1)32	O/s
<b>Johnston C.F.</b> Sydney, ABR 1979 5(29) 8	CD/s
<b>Johnston J. &amp; A.G.</b> Oakbank Brewery S.A. ABPG (3)42; AABC 1983 2(8)31	CM/s.C/c
<b>Johnstone R.</b> Greek St., London. Hamilton's Patent Aerated Waters. ABR 1978 4(23)6	O/s
<b>Jones W.</b> Sydney, c1873. DJ 26	—
<b>Jones W. &amp; Co.</b> Ultimo, c1887. DJ 26	—
<b>Jones &amp; Walker</b> See Frith Gordon	—
<b>Jones W.R.</b> Burnie, Tas. With and without "W.R." TM. ABR 1979 4(24)9	C/c
<b>Jordan R.J.</b> Casino, ABR 1981 7(38)31	CD/s
<b>Joses Soda Water.</b> Geraldton, W.A. "Pickaxe" TM. ABR 1981 7(40)27, 7(38)31; ABPG (3)44	O/s
<b>Kadina Mineral Waters</b> Kadina, S.A. BCR 1972 3(6)16	C/c
<b>Katunga Aerated Waters Co.</b> Vic. "Horse & Rider" TM. AABC 1986 3(23)12	C/c
<b>Kean M.</b> Gormanston & Queenstown, W.A. ABR 1979 4(24)9	C/c
<b>Kearney D.</b> Sydney, c1851-61. DJ 26	—
<b>Kelk W.</b> Sydney, c1888. DJ 26	—
<b>Kellaway J.E. &amp; Co.</b> Rockhampton, Qld. "Fountain Pen" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	O/s
<b>Kellicks Cordial Factory.</b> Fivedock c1923-30. DJ 26	—
<b>Kelly G.B.</b> Sydney, c1861. DJ 26	—
<b>Kelly G.E.</b> Hobart, 1877-1885; then Kelly & Co. c1885-c1925; then Tasia Co. BCR 1972/3 3(2)20; ABR 1979 4(24) 8 & 15; AABC 1983 1(5)7	O/s,C/I,C/c
<b>Kendall W.</b> Sydney, c1869. DJ 26	—
<b>Kent Bros.</b> Sydney, c1927-28. DJ 26	—
<b>Kewney &amp; Co.</b> Liverpool. (Reg 1859 for Lyon & Sons, St. Helens, U.K.) AABC 1982 1(2)39; ABPG (1)7	S/s
<b>Key F.T.</b> Seymour, Vic. "Key" TM. ABR 1981 7(49)27	C/I,C/c
<b>Key E.</b> Seymour, Vic. "Key" TM. ABPG (3)9	C/c
<b>Kilner Patent,</b> Lamont type with 2 large indentations in base. DJ 44. Example "Owens Armidale" TM. BCR 1973 4(4)10; ABPG (1)46; ABR 1981 7(39)31	C/-
<b>Kilpatrick (&amp; Cavanagh)</b> Leichhardt, c1887-1898. DJ 27	—
<b>King W.</b> Sydney, c1883-1906. "Crown" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1982 1(5)10; DJ 27	O/s,C/c

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<b>King &amp; Hayes.</b> Sydney, c1882. DJ 27	—
<b>Knapman W. &amp; Son.</b> Port Adelaide, c1880. "Cannon" TM. ABR 1980 5(30)7; AL 2-8-1986	CM/s
<b>Knight B.J.</b> Gladstone, S.A. c1880. ABR 1980 5(3)9	C/c
<b>Knight B.J.</b> Port Pirie, S.A. AABC 1983 2(8)26	C/c
<b>Kops N.S.W. Ltd.</b> Rozelle, c1915-18. DJ 27	C/c
<b>Koumiss &amp; Co.</b> Sydney, c1884-88. DJ 27	—
<b>Kretschmar F.W.</b> Goombungee, Qld. "Heart" TM. ABPG (4)14	C/cs
<b>La Mert's Effervescing Soda Powder,</b> SG 21-8-1834, 1-10-1836	—
<b>Lackersteen A.C.</b> Glebe, c1895-96. DJ 27	—
<b>Lackersteen &amp; Co.</b> Glebe, c1897-98. DJ 27	—
<b>Lackersteen G.T.</b> Sydney, c1879. DJ 27	—
<b>Ladd C.</b> Adelaide & Port. ABR 1980 6(32)10; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	CM/s,C/l
<b>Ladd J.</b> Adelaide Port & Gawler, S.A. ABPG (3)9; AABC 1983 1(6) 16/17	C/c,C/i
<b>Ladd T.O.</b> Adelaide. AABC 1983 2(8)31; NBR 1974 1(5)13	CM/s
<b>Lamb G.</b> Thursday Island, Qld. "Lamb" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)11; Ken Arnold, Collecting Australian Bottles, 1985, 98	CD/s,C/i
<b>Lamb &amp; Buchanan.</b> Imported Schweppes Soda Water. SG 2-2-1830	—
<b>Lamont Patent.</b> U.K., 1874. Shaped stopper with rubber washer. DJ 43	C/l
<b>Lamplough J.</b> Cowra. ABR 1976 2(5)10; SBC 1983	O/s,C/ho,C/s
<b>Langleys Patent.</b> Melbourne, 1878. Metallic capsule screwed into stoppered neck. ABPG (1)47. DJ 43	—
<b>Langworthy &amp; MacDonald.</b> E.Sydney, c1888. DJ 27	—
<b>Laurence.</b> Korumburra, Vic. "Lyrebird" TM. ABPG (2)43	C/c
<b>Laver H.</b> Waterloo, c1877. DJ 27	—
<b>Lavers J.V. &amp; Co.</b> George St., Sydney, "Est.1845." SH 1-5-1847, 19-6-1847, 2-12-47, 18-8-49; also c1855-66. DJ 27	—
<b>Lawrence A. &amp; Co.</b> Sydney, c1887. DJ 27	—
<b>Laws W.J.</b> Parramatta, c1926-29. DJ 27	—
<b>L.B.M. &amp; Co. Ltd.</b> N. Adelaide. "Rearing Lion" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)16/17. A.L. 2-11-1985. See also Lion Brewing & Malting Co.	C/c,C/cs,C/i
<b>Leak W. &amp; Sons</b> Benalla, Vic. "Bird & Eagle" (Phoenix) TM. ABPG (3)43; ABR 1981 7(41)12 AABC 1983 1(5)16/17; 1986 3(13)12	O/s,C/l,C/c
<b>Leichhardt &amp; Petersham Aerated Water Co.</b> Leichhardt, c1888. SBC 1983; DJ 27	C/c
<b>Leitch C.J.</b> Daylesford, Vic. "J.B." TM. (Initials of prior owners). ABR 1981 7(41)28	C/c
<b>Letchford W.</b> Fremantle, W.A. "Lion in Shield" TM. ABR 1979 5(27)36; AL 2-11-1985	C/cs
<b>Leverett C.E.</b> Armidale, c1919-1926. AABC 1986 3(13)22	C/cs
<b>Leverett C.E.</b> Kyogle, c1928-1983. AABC 1986 3(13)22	C/cs
<b>Lewinge Bros. &amp; Daly,</b> Campsie c1915-16. DJ 27	—
<b>Lewis W.H.</b> Donald, Vic. C 1987,42	C/c
<b>Lichtner Ltd.</b> Sydney, c1915-16. DJ 27	—
<b>Lidsdale Aerated Water &amp; Cordial Factory.</b> See J.A. Summons	—
<b>Lightening Patent,</b> U.S.A. 1875. Swing stopper on wire lever. DJ 39	C/li
<b>Lilydale Aerated Water Co.</b> Vic. "Palm Tree" TM. AABC 1984/5 3(4)8	C/i
<b>Lilywhite M. &amp; W.</b> Sydney, c1858-1873. DJ 27	—
<b>Lillyman</b> Moree ABPG (4)15	C/li
<b>Lincoln &amp; Co.</b> Jerilderie & Narranderra. "Horse & Rider" TM. ABPG (3)9; ABR 1980 6(34)17; AL 16-2-1985	C/c,C/cs
<b>Lincoln S.S.</b> Wagga Wagga. AABC 1985 3(7)28	C/l

<b>Lindner A.</b> Dimboola, Vic. c1875-1933. "M & Co" TM. AABC 1988 3(23)10	C/cs
<b>Lindsay H.L.</b> Hay, Orange, Cobar, Bourke & Hillston. Includes example of Hendrickson bottle ABPG (2)47; ABR 1977 3(17)35	O/s,C/l,C/-
<b>Lindstrom's</b> Aerated Waters. Broken Hill. AL 2-11-1985	C/cs
<b>Lion Brewing and Malting Co. (L.B. &amp; M Co.) Ltd.</b> Adelaide. ABPG (3)6	C/i
<b>Livermore W.J.</b> Lavoob. Ipswich, Qld. Nuthall's Patent. ABR 1981 7(40)27	C/c
<b>Lock &amp; Meagher.</b> Menzies & Davyhurst, W.A., c1901-1916. BCR 1973 4(3)21	—
<b>Lockett Bros.</b> Kiama. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
<b>Loco Aerated Water Co.</b> Midland Junction, W.A. ABR 1982 7(42)1	C/c
<b>Logan W.H.</b> Armidale, c1917-1950. "Swan" TM. AABC 1986 3(12)13	C/cs,S/cs
<b>Logan W.H.</b> Hillgrove. c1904-1917. "Swan" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1986 3(12)13	C/cs,S/cs
<b>London Cordial Factory.</b> Sydney, c1899-1900. DJ 27	—
<b>Long W.</b> Ultimo, c1868. DJ 27	—
<b>Long &amp; Barden.</b> N.Sydney, c1915-30. DJ 27	—
<b>Long &amp; Seebeck.</b> Kanowna, W.A. "White Feather" TM. ABR 1979 5(39)15	C/c
<b>Loudon &amp; Bath.</b> Marrickville, c1904-08. "LB" TM. DJ 27	C/c
<b>Loughlin &amp; Bellair</b> Wagga Wagga. "Crow" TM. ABPG (4)7	C/c
<b>Loy Bros.</b> Melbourne. ABR 1980 6(35)19	C/i,C/c
<b>Lucas W.B.</b> Paddington, c1890. DJ 27	—
<b>Lumb &amp; Co.</b> Castleford, U.K. Glass Manufacturers. ABPG (1)51	CM/s
<b>Lupton T.J.</b> Hepburn Springs, Vic. AABC 1983 2(10)17	C/i
<b>Macartney &amp; Clare</b> Waterloo, c1864; Macartney J. c1865-71. DJ 28	—
<b>MacKay's</b> Aerated Water Co. Perth, 1926-1962. BCR 1973 4(3)8	C/c
<b>Mackey R. &amp; Co. Ltd.</b> Kalgoorlie, W.A., c1917 "Globe" TM. BCR 1973 4(3)10; ABR 1981 7(39)32; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17, 1985 3(5)8, Ken Arnold, Collecting Australian Bottles, 1985,107	C/l,C/c,S/s,C/li
<b>Maddox C.</b> La Trobe, Tas. ABR 1979 4(24)8	C/c
<b>Magnet Works.</b> N.Adelaide, c1880. ABR 1980 5(30)7	CM/s
<b>Maguire M.J.</b> Broken Hill. AL 2-11-1985	C/l
<b>Maguire N.G.</b> Narranderra. AL 2-11-1985	C/cs
<b>Mahon &amp; Headley.</b> Wagga, AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/s
<b>Malarky S.</b> 64 Pitt St. Sydney. Lowes Directory 1844-5	—
<b>Malcolm, A.</b> Corrara Water, Adelaide, c1848-1853. AABC 1982 1(1)32	CM/s
<b>Mally E.O.</b> Broken Hill. AL 2-11-1985	C/l
<b>Man H.E.</b> Broome, W.A. "HEM" TM. AL 2-11-1985	C/c
<b>Manallack F.</b> St. Arnaud, Vic. c1875-1933 "FM" TM. AABC 1988 3(23)10	C/cs
<b>Manger &amp; O'Neill.</b> Echuca & Rochester, Vic. "Kangaroo" TM. Fluted twist neck. AABC 1983 2(7)31; AL 2-11-1985	C/cs,C/c
<b>Mann F.</b> Sandgate, Brisbane. "FM in shield" TM. AABC 1984 3(1)6	C/l
<b>Mansfield S.</b> Maryborough, Qld., c1859-date. "Emu" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)16/17; ABR 1981 7(41)20	C/l
<b>Marchant &amp; Co.</b> Brisbane, c1882 onwards; Sydney & Parramatta, 1893-c1930; became Marchants Ltd. 1909. "Slice of Lemon" TM. ABPG (3)8 & 43; ABR 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1982 1(2)31, 1983 1(5) 16/17; DJ 28	C/l,C/c,C/i
<b>Mark Bros.</b> Marrickville, c1889. DJ 28	—
<b>Marks T.</b> Newtown. c1893. DJ 28	—
<b>Marrin A.</b> Braidwood, ? - c1897. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
<b>Marrin &amp; Bergman.</b> Balmain, c1885. DJ 28	—

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Marsh T. Harry. Cue & Murchison, W.A. C1987,48	C/c
Marshall H. Cue, W.A. "Man & Flag" TM. AABC 1984 3(3)18	C/c
Marshall W. Glen Innes, 1888 onwards. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Martin H.B. Renmark. S.A. ABR 1980 5(30)7	CM/s
Martin J. N. Fitzroy, Vic. "Swallow" TM. Ken Arnold, Collecting Australian Bottles, 1985,98	C/l
Martin J.R. Beverley, W.A. AL 2-11-1985	C/c
Martin J.T. Glebe, c1893. DJ 28	—
Martin R. Surry Hills, c1883. DJ 28	—
Martin & Co. Balmain, c1887. DJ 28	—
Mason Bros. Spring St., Sydney. Lamont bottles SH 3-1-1880	C/l
Mason S. Wodonga, Vic. AL 31-8-1985	C/c
Maryborough, Qld. Aerated Water manuf., book to be published on this subject. Lindsay Balliner, 10 Cran St., Maryborough 4656	—
Mather A & Sons. Singleton. "Cricketer" TM. ABR 1977 3(15) 19, AABC 1982 1(2)27; ABPG (4)14	C/c,C/cs
Matthews J. Hogben Patent. ABR 1980 6(38)31	C/ho
Matthews P. Geelong, Vic. ABPG (3)44	O/s
Matthews & Howie, Aerated Water Manuf. Geelong. AABC 2(10)17	O/s
Mattoni H. Carlsbad, Csechoslovakia. (ex Corup Flats, Vic.). ABR 1976 3(14)18	O/s
Mau H.E. Broome, W.A. AABC 1983 2(7)31	S/li
Maughams Carrarra Water, Reg 1845, ABPG (3)52. ABR 1980 5(30)7 (see Malcolm A.)	CM/s
Mawer H.W. Ulverstone, Tas. ABR 1979 4(24)7	C/c
May & Co. Rockhampton "M & Co" TM. C 1987,52	C/c
Mayne D. Durham St. Bathurst, c1855-1861. (probably sold to Rooney & White) Moved to Forbes c1862. Forbes Cordial Co. Bathurst National Advocate, 1911	—
Mayo A. 10 Clarence St., Sydney, c1846-1860; with J.V. Laver & Co. c1860 and W.G. Henfrey c1876-1880 DJ 4 & 28	—
Mayo Watson & Co. Berner St., London ABR 1978 4(22)37	O/s
McCormick J. c1890-1912, and Mrs. S.J. c1904-1915 Marrickville. DJ 28; SBC 1983 5(2); ABR 1980 6(34)17	C/c
McDonald & Co. Melbourne & Ballarat. "Crown" TM. ABPG (3)45; AL 11-5-1985	O/s,C/l
McDonald A. Sydney. Low's Directory, 1847	—
McDonald M. Melbourne. ABR 1979 4(24)21	O/s
McDonnell W.G. Darlington. c1887-88. DJ 28	—
McDougal J. Brewarrina. BCR 1971 2(3)19	C/l
McFall J. Redfern. c1893. DJ 28	—
McGaw L. Maffra, Vic. ABR 1977 3(16)35	C/c
McGee J. Rochester, Vic. AABC 1983 2(7)31	C/c
McGrath T. & C.P. Newtown. c1928-30. DJ 28	—
McGuire T.S. Ultimo. c1890-91. DJ 28	—
McIntyre F. St. Peters. c1888. DJ 28	—
McIntyre Lincoln & Co. Narrandera, Hay, Hilston & Jerilderie. "Horse & Stockman" TM ABPG (1)51; ABR 1981 7(41)12	O/s,C/l,C/c
McKay W.J. Braidwood c1897-1915, ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
McKenzie R. Launceston, c1881-1886. Sold to Thrower W.T. NBR 1974 1(4)12, ABR 1979 4(24)13, 1981 7(40)21	O/s,C/c,C/ho
McLaren E.D.H. N. Sydney. c1916. DJ 28	—
McLean Bros. Cooktown, Qld. BCR 1971 2(3)18	C/l
McLean C. Hobart. ABR 1979 4(24)15	C/l
McLean Daniel, Malcolm & Mark and McLeans. Waterloo and Surry Hills, c1866-1919, "McL" TM DJ 28; ABR 1979 5(27)24	C/c,O/s,C/l
McMahon E. Southern Cross, Vic. (?). "Clover Leaf" TM. AABC 1985 3(5)8	C/c

McSwan Ballarat. "Swan" TM. ABPG (2)43	C/c
Meader C.C., See Franklin & Co. Balaclava, Vic. "Face & Tumbler" TM. AABC 1984 2(12)28, 1985/6 3(10)19	C/c,C/i
Mealing J. Mittagong, c1895-1912. Sold to E.A.Dobson. ABR 1981 7(41) 21	—
Mealing Parkes. AABC 1986 3(14)2	C/c
Meares R.G. Northam, c1900 onwards. BCR 1971 2(4)24	—
Mears S.C. Newcastle. "Mermaid" TM. AABC 1985 3(5)8	C/c
Megget & Walker. See Newling & Walker	—
Metal Cap Patent. See Dawbard & Son	C/-
Meyers J. & Sons. Albany, W.A. "Lion" TM. ABR 1971 7(41)13; AL 18-2- 1985	O/s,C/c
Midland Junction Aerated Water Co. W.A. "Rail Loco" TM. AABC 1982 1(1)13	C/c
Midlothian Glass Co. Scotland. 20 cases of soda-water bottles. SG 23-12- 1843	—
Miller & Co. Sydney, c1905-07. DJ 28	—
Mills J. Ossory Rd. (State?). ABR 1978 4(23)39	O/s
Mills J. Newtown. c1887. DJ 28	—
Mills R.M. & Co. Bourne, Lincs. U.K. Original Artesian Aerated Water. ABR 1979 5(27)35	O/s
Milne A. Surry Hills. c1895-99. DJ 28	—
Milnes D. & Son. Undercliffe. "Man on Horse" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17	—
Milsom G.P. Launceston, Tas. "Elephant" TM. See Connors Patent, ABR 1979 4(24)8, 1981 7(37)31; NBR 1974 1(4)12	C/c
Mineral Water Depot Sydney. c1897-99. DJ 28	—
Minnis J. Petersham, c1901. DJ 28	—
Mitchell Alexandria, c1887. DJ 29	—
M.O.N. Brand Echuca & Rochester, Vic. Kangaroo Brand. AABC 1983 2(7)31	C/c
Moglia & Smith. Previously Teukesbury A.R. Temora, "Gallopig Horse" TM. ABR 1981 7(41)29; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17, 1987 3(19)28	C/cs,C/s
Monk D.J. Ultimo, c1864-67. Alexandria, c1902. DJ 29	—
Monk's Vinegar Works, c Alexandria, c1903-19. DJ 29	—
Monro J. Port Adelaide, ABR 1980 6(32)10; AABC 1983 2(8)31	CM/s
Moonee Valley Co., Melbourne. AL 11-3-1987.	O/s
Moonee Valley Cordial Co. N. Fitzroy, "Horse & Jockey" TM. ABPG (2)45, 1(49), & (2)43; ABR 1977 3(15)9; ABPG (4)8	C/c,C/i
Moonee Valley Aerated Water & Cordial Co. North Fitzroy, c1889-c1904. Manufactured own bottles as Moonee Valley Glass Bottle Works c1896- c1901 and also supplied Fosters and Victoria Breweries Melbourne. ABR 1977 3(16)21	—
Moore A.F. Aerated Water & Cordial Mfrs. Wallsend and Newcastle, c1873- 1950. "Rearing Lion" & "Vita" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)11, 5(29) 6 & 24, 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17, 1987 3(19)28; BCR 1973 4(4)11	O/s,C/ho,C/l,C/c
Moore C.R. Daylesford, Vic. est. 1862. See also Hepburn Mineral Springs. "Pigeon" and "HMS" TMs. ABPG (1)51; ABR 1981 7(40)27, 7(41)12; AABC 1985 3(8)17; 1982 1(2)32	O/s,C/l,C/c,C/s
Moore G. Maitland to c1873, then Moore A.F., Darby St. Newcastle c1873- 1950. ABR 1979 5(29) 24; C 1987,40	—
Moore R. Kalgoorlie, W.A. "Crown" TM. AABC 1985 3(8)16	C/c
Moore R. (Perth Glass Co.?) Perth. AABC 1983 1(6)35	C/c
Moore T. Norwood, S.A. ABPG (3) 9	C/c
Morgan L. & Co. Redfern. c1855. DJ 29	—
Morgan S.C. Redfern, c1861. DJ 29	—
Morris Lewis. Volcanic Co. W Maitland to c1902. "LM" TM. ABR 1979 5(28)30, 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1982 1(2)28, 1983 1(5)16/17	C/l,C/s

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Morton G.N. Queanbeyan, c1905. "Mans Head" TM. AABC 1982 1(2)39, 1985 3(8)16	C/cs
Mosley J. York, W.A. "Swallow" TM. ABR 1979 5 (27)12	C/c
Mosley R. Globe Mineral Water Wks. Flemington Br. Melbourne. "Globe" TM. (Reg.Robt.Mosley) ABPG (2)44, (3)7; BCR 1971 2(4)20	C/c,C/i
Mosman Cordial Wks. Mosman, c1915-1916. (See Ferguson) SBC 1982; DJ 29	C/cs
Mould W.G.H. Junee. "M" TM. AABC 1985 3(7)24	C/c
Mount's Patent, Melbourne Glass 1878. Ceramic ball & 4 neck indentations. ABR 1976 3(14)13, 1980 6(33)32; DJ 42	C/-
Moyle W.H.& Co. Port Pirie, S.A., est 1886. Previously Norris & Footner. ABR 1980 5(30)8; AABC 1987 2(18)26	CM/s
Mullins C.T. & Co. Bathurst, c1885-7. "Tait" patent bottles. SBC 1982; AABC 1987 3(20)10	—
Munro J. Sydney, c1840-1854. AABC 1986 3(13)15	—
Munro T.J. Gawler, S.A. AL 31-8-1985	CD/s
Mumby C & Co. Portsmouth & Gosport, U.K. SBC Nov. 1981	S/s
Murphy E. Ridells Creek, Vic. "EM" TM. C 1987,46	C/c
Murphy G. Sydney, c.1834. DJ 2 and 29	—
Murphy J.R. & Co. Redfern, c1895. DJ 29	—
Murray J. Sydney, c1885. DJ 29	—
Narrabri Ice & Aerated Water Mfrs. 1914-? Brewer & Bottler's Gazette Nov 24, 1914; SBC 1982;AABC 1987 3(20)10	—
Neale J.G. Waterloo, c1901. DJ 29	—
Neil W.T. Surry Hills, c1864-73. DJ 29	—
Neilson I. 2 Adelaide Pl. Hunter St. later George St., Sydney. P.O. Directories 1834-37; AABC 1982 1(3)10	O/s
Neilson. Sarina, Qld. AL 18-2-1985	CD/s
Nelson Carbonating Co. Ltd. Sydney. Bottle body decorated, top of bottle broken off. AABC 1985/6 3(10)22	C/-
Nelson G.H. Brisbane. "Man" TM. AABC 1985 3(5)8	C/c
Nelson W. Marrickville, c1887. DJ 29	—
Newcastle Ice Works (made by J. Ross) ABR 1979 5(27)24; SBC 1982; AABC 1983 3(23)30	C/l
Newling Abraham. Parramatta, c1885, ABR 1979 5(27)25; DJ 29	—
Newling Arthur. Parramatta, c1891. ABR 1979 5(27)25; DJ 29	—
Newling Bros. Parramatta, c1898-1904; moved from Smith to George St. c1904. "Crossed Muskets" TM. See Newling & Walker, ABR 1979 5(27)25; DJ 6/7	C/c
Newling & Page. Redfern, c1908-9. DJ 7; ABR 1979 5(27)24	—
Newling & Son Brookvale, c1926-1930. DJ 30	—
Newling & Walker & Co. Smith St., Parramatta, c1885-c1908. "N & W" TM., c1897-98. ABR 1979 5(27)24,25; DJ 6/7 Also: Megget & Walker (c1904). DJ 7. Risby & Walker (c1899-1901). DJ 7 Samuel & Walker (c1902- 1903). DJ 7	O/s,C/l,C/c
Niagra Patent U.K. c1880-90. 2 or 4 "tear-shaped" indentations in neck of a Codd bottle. DJ 41	C/c
Nicol B.B. Sydney, c1893. DJ 29	—
Nicholls & Co. Camperdown, c1897-1912. DJ 29	—
Nicholl's Tasmanian Dandelion Ale Co. Camperdown, c1913-16. DJ 29	—
Nobel T.W. Redfern, c1887 on. DJ 29	—
Noblett. Talbot, Vic. BCR 1973 4(2)5	O/s
Nolan F.W. Holbrook. AABC 2(7)31	C/c

Norris I. Sydney, c1847-1871. Low's Directory 1847; DJ 29	—
Norris & Footer, Port Pirie, S.A. became Moyle W.H. & Co after c1886. AABC 1987 3(18)26	—
Northam Brewery & Refrigeration Co. c1900-28 BCR 1971 2(4)24	C/c
N.S.W. Aerated Waters Pty. Ltd. Newcastle & Wallsend; est. G.E. Redman c1865. ABR 1981 7(41)20	—
Nugent R. St. Leonards, c1890. DJ 29	—
Nute J. Marrickville, c1916. DJ 29	—
Nye R. Sydney, c1855. DJ 29	—
O'Connell J. Bendigo, c1918-1963. "J.O.C." TM. ABPG (3)7; KA 99	C/i
O'Connor Bros. (G.J. & T.) Redfern, c1885-1908. "Harp" TM. ABR 1979 5(23)14, 5(27)24 and 5(28)14; AABC 1984/5 3(4)17, 1985 3(9)13. DJ 29	C/c,C/i
O'Connors Cordials. Casino, c1956-date. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
O'Connors G.H. Concord, c1893-1902; Ashfield, c1906-11; Newtown, c1912-16. DJ 29	—
Oertel C. Sydney, 1891-1903, moved Alexandria 1903-29. "Whale" TM. SH 1-1-1900; ABR 1981 7(41)14; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17; DJ 30 See also Dalm & Oertel	C/s,O/s,CD/s,C/c,C/cs
Oertel Ltd. Alexandria, c1927-30. DJ 30	—
Okey's Cordial Factory. Leichhardt, c1928-30. DJ 30	—
Oliver & Co. Broadmeadow, W.A. "Bow and Arrow" TM. AL 18-2-1985	C/c
Oliver & Co. Paddington, "Australian Coat of Arms" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)8, 1980 6(34)17; DJ 29	C/c
O'Neill Echuca. AABC 2(7)31	C/c
O'Neill Bros. N. Fitzroy. "ONB" TM. ABPG (2) 44 and 49; ABR 1981 7(41)10, 7(40)27; AABC 1983 2(7)31	O/s,C/c,C/i
Orange Crush Co. (Aust.) Ltd. Sydney, c1926-30. DJ 30	—
O'Rourke & McCormick. Marrickville, c1887. DJ 30	—
O'Rourke J. Marrickville, c1888. DJ 30	—
O'Sullivan. Queanbeyan. ABR 1979 5(28)31	C/c
O'Sullivan & Purcell. Melbourne. "OSP" TM. ABPG (2)47 & (3)45; AABC 1985 3(8)12	C/c,O/s,C/l
Oswald D. Eaglehawk, Vic., c1909-c1920. Later Oswald J.R., c1920-1967. KA 100	C/c,C/i
Oswald J.H. Corowa. "JHO" TM. AABC 1986 3(13)11; C1987,50	C/cs,C/c
Oswald & Metcalf Eaglehawk, Vic., 1904-1909. KA 100	O/s,C/c
O.T. Ltd. (J. Dixon & Co.) Sydney, c1911-30. DJ 29;AL 19-7-1987	C/i
Owen S. Adelaide. ABR 1980 5(30)9	CM/s
Owens F. Armidale, c1884-c1907. Kilner Patent. DJ44; ABPG 1(46); BCR 1973 4(4)10; AABC 1985 3(9)27	C/l,C/s
Oxley W.A. Sheffield U.K. "WAO" TM. Valve Patent. DJ 39; ABR 1981 7(38)31	C/c
Palling H. Heathcote & Shepparton, Vic."Flag"TM. AABC 1982 1(2)32 & 1983 2(8)31; ABPG (3)45; AL 11-3-1987	O/s,C/l
Paragon Aerated Water Co. Sydney, c1889. "Horse & Rider" TM. AL 20-4- 1985; DJ 30	C/c
Parker I. Sydney, c1855. DJ 30	—
Parkinson & Co. Wollongong, 1883 onwards. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Parkinson W. Marrickville, c1888. DJ 30	—

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Paterson Bros. Kapunda, S.A., c1890. ABR 1980 5(30)8	CM/s
Paxton Adelaide, c1846-8. ABR 1980 6(32)13, 1981 7(38)5	O/s
Peel Bros. (& T. Peel) Sandhurst (Bendigo), c1866-84. KA 102	C/ho
Pegrum Bros. (C & H) Redfern, c1887-1889. Also Hume & Pegrum, c1879-1898. DJ 17, 26 and 30	O/s,c/l
Penny H. Sydney, c1877-90. DJ 30	—
Penguin A.B. Cordial Factory, Tas. "AB" TM. ABR 1979 4(24)7	C/c
Penrose J. Silvertown. AABC 1983 1(4)31	C/l
Perth Glass Co. Perth. "Horse-shoe" TM. AL 20-4-1985	C/cs
Peters L. Bourke. "Key" TM. AABC 1984/5 3(4)15	C/l
Petersham & Leichhardt Aerated Water Works, c1888. "EWL" in shield TM. See also Leichhardt & Petersham DJ 31	C/l
Pettigrew C.H. Camperdown, c1893. DJ 30	—
Pfeiler Melbourne. "Bell" TM. ABPG (3)8; AABC 1983 2(10)31	C/c
Phibbs P.J. Albury "German Eagle" (to 1914) then "PJB" TM. ABPG (4)14; C 1987,36	C/cs,C/c
Phillip E. Balmain, c1885. DJ 30	—
Phillip H.J. Balmain, c1870-90. DJ 30	—
Phillips A. Sandhurst (Bendigo), c1861-1907. "AP" TM. KA 104	C/c
Phoenix Aerated Water, Co., see Abbott	C/c
Pickering C. Sydney, c1833. DJ 30	—
Pidding G.R. Camperdown, c1890. DJ 30	—
Piesse F. & C. Katanning & Perth. W.A. "BCD" TM. BCR 1972 3(3); AABC 1983 1(5)16/17; AL 31-8-1985	C/c,C/cs
Pike W. & Son. Queanbeyan, c1900 onwards. "P" TM. BCR 1971 2(5)20	C/c
Pilgrim G.W. Auburn. "Take me Home" TM. BCR 1972 3(5)14	O/s
Pioneer Aerated Water Co. Sydney, c1890-93. See Benjamin & Co. "Pioneer & Axe" TM. ABR 1976 2(5)19, 1981 7(38)29, 1980 6(34)17; DJ 30,31	C/c,C/hu
Pioneer Aerated Water Co. Ltd. (F.F. Seebeck) Coolgardie, W.A. "Tree or Fern" TM. ABR 1979 5(29)14	O/s,C/c
Pioneer Aerated Waters, see Smith F.A. Gladstone, ABPG (1)49	C/l
Pioneer Works. Camp St. Sydney. ABR 1979 5(28)31	C/hu
Pitt G. & Sons. Port Augusta, S.A. ABR 1980 5(30)8	CM/s,C/l
Pitt & Kennard (1822 on); Pitt & Co. 1841; then Pitt & Norrish (to 1959). 28 Wharf Rd. City Rd., London. Suppliers of Pitt's Double Soda Water ABR 1978 4(23)10	O/s
Pivot. Kalgoorlie. "Horse" TM. ABR 1981 7(38)31, 7(41)13, 1982 7(42)21; C 1987,32	O/s,C/c
Pleyn A. Mrs. Leichhardt, c1893-97. "A.P. Brand" TM. No. 5254, 16-10-1895. DJ 30	—
Plummer A. Est 1874, became Plummer Bros. 1891-1893; Plummer & Murphy 1893-1917. AABC 1987 3(17)15.	—
Plummer J. Melbourne. "Thistle" TM. ABPG (2)47 & (3)44; AABC 1983 2(8)12	O/s,C/s,C/l
Plummer & Murphy Co. Melbourne. "Castle" TM. ABPG (3)7, (2)44; ABR 1977 3(14)9, 1981 7(39)4; AABC 1983 2(7)31, 2(8)12	C/l,C/c,C/i
Pocock C. Darlington, c1893-1915, moved to Camperdown, c1913. "Horse-shoe" TM. AL 18-2-1985; DJ 31	C/c
Pocock & Co. Camperdown, c1901-1919. "Horseshoe" TM. AL 18-2-1985; ABPG (4)8; DJ 31	C/c,C/i
Pollack A. 11 Pitt St. Sydney, Soda & Lemonade "made in bottles," imported, SG. 21-9-31	—
Pollock A. Nowra c1875 on. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Pollock Bros. Nowra. Sand-blasted name. ABPG (3)9	C/c
Pompert M. Ltd. Bury, U.K. ABR 1979 5(27)35	C/c
Port Adelaide Mineral Water Co. Ltd. "PAMW.Co." TM. ABPG (3)9; AABC 1987 3(19)28	C/c

<b>Port Augusta Brewery, S.A.</b> NBR 1974 1(5)15	C/c
<b>Potter A.H.</b> Redfern, c1887. DJ 31	—
<b>Potter's Excelsior Cordial Wks.</b> Sydney, c1921. DJ 31	—
<b>Pounds Ross,</b> Waterford, Ireland, c1855 ABR 1978 4(23)6	O/s
<b>Powell R.</b> Sydney, c1857 AABC 1986 3(13)15	—
<b>Prahan Ice &amp; Aerated Water Co.,</b> Melbourne. AABC 1987 3(17)12. See also Dixon J.	C/c
<b>Pratten H.E. &amp; Co.</b> Ashfield, c1889. DJ 31	—
<b>Premier Aerated Water Wks,</b> Edwards & Murphy, Rockhampton. "Brolga" TM. AABC -1983 1(5)16/17	C/cs
<b>Premier Patent,</b> ABR 1979 5(28)4.	—
<b>Prescott Duffell &amp; Co.</b> Annandale, c1899. DJ 31	—
<b>Presser H.</b> Murtoa, Vic. AL 19-7-1987	C/c
<b>Prestage E.W.</b> Balmain, c1867-71, DJ 31	—
<b>Pridde G.F. Bros.</b> Queenscliff, Vic. "Lighthouse in oval" TM. ABPG (3)43; ABR 1976 3(15)9, 1979 5(28)30; AABC 1985 3(7)17	C/I,C/c
<b>Pritchard G.</b> Bendigo, c1895-1922. "Coat of Arms" TM. BCR 1970 1(4)5; ABPG (2)43; AABC 1983/4 2(10)31; KA 107	O/s,C/I,C/c
<b>Puddicombe W.J. &amp; Co.</b> Camperdown, c1904-06. DJ 31	—
<b>Pure Water Process Co.</b> Melbourne "H <sub>2</sub> O" TM. C 1987,49	C/c
<b>Purser T.J.</b> Rockdale, c1904-12. DJ 31	—
<b>Purt's Celebrated Double Soda Water.</b> 13, St. Mary at Hill, City, London (after c1859). 23, Love Lane, Eastcheap (from c1837). ABR 1978 4(23)12	O/s
<b>Purvis T.J.</b> Muswellbrook, c1910-1913. AABC 1987 3(20)7	C/c
<b>Puschmann H.</b> Crows Nest, "Crow-in-Nest" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/cs
<b>Quadrent G.R.</b> Alexandria, c1855-1889. DJ 31	—
<b>Queale Bros</b> Macedon Waters, Vic. "QB" TM. C1987,45	C/c
<b>Quelch J.</b> Redfern, c1864. DJ 31	—
<b>Quigley J.</b> Lismore, "Aerated water equipment" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17	C/c
<b>Rankin E.</b> Lockhart. "Kangaroo" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17	C/c
<b>Rankin T.</b> Granville, c1918-19. DJ 31	—
<b>Rayopsa,</b> (G.L. Adamson & Co.) Redfern, c1929-30. DJ 31	—
<b>Read &amp; Campbell.</b> Sydney, c1912. DJ 31	—
<b>Reading H.E. &amp; Sons.</b> Bunbury W.A., c1893-? Valve and hybrid valve patents. BCR 1973 4(4)12; AABC 1985/6 3(10)5, 1986 3(12)26, 3(14)20; ABPG (1)46	O/c,C/c
<b>Redman G.E.</b> Sydney & Newcastle, c1865. See N.S.W. Aerated Waters Ltd. ABR 1981 7(41)20, 1979 5(28)13	C/I
<b>Red Hand Cordial Works</b> Ultimo, c1888-1893. "Hand" TM. DJ 31	C/I
<b>Redheart.</b> Ultimo, c1837-1888. DJ 31	—
<b>Red Heart Aerated Water Factory,</b> J. Solomon Balmain. "Heart" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)30, 1980 6(34)17	C/c
<b>Red Lion Brewery Co.</b> Hay, "Rearing Lion" TM. ABPG (3)44, 52; ABR 1980 6(31)18, AABC 1982 1(1)27, 1983 1(5)16/17	O/s,C/I,C/c
<b>Reed Bros.</b> Crystal Cordial Works, Bendigo, c1908-1936. ABPG (3)7; KA 110	C/c,C/i
<b>Reedman.</b> Sydney, c1885. DJ 31	—
<b>Reeves J.</b> (later Drysdale) Geelong, c1860 on. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
<b>Reeves R.</b> Warnambool, Vic. c1931-date. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—

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Reeves R.V. Hamilton (State?) Ken Arnold, Collecting Australian Bottles, 1985, 93	C/cs
Reilly R. Redfern, c1892. DJ 31	—
Reilly R.S. Bathurst, c1881. SBC 1982 5(2)	—
"Reliance" Valve Patent. ABPG (2)42. See also Rylands. DJ 39	C/c
Reliance Patent. Rylands, U.K. 1886. Pair of internal ridges to hold marble in Codd bottle. See also Acme. DJ 41	C/c
Rendell T.M. Kadina, S.A. BCR 1972 3(6)16	O/s,C/c
Resch E. Broken Hill & Cootamundra. "Barrel" TM. ABPG (2)47; AABC 1983 2(8)8	C/I,C/c
Richards J. St. Leonards, c1887-88. DJ 31	—
Richards S. N. Sydney, c1888-1920. "SRNS in Circle" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)11; DJ 31	C/c
Richardson & Co. Balmain. AABC 1982 1(2)31; DJ 31	CD/s
Ride W. Benalla, Vic. "Sheep in shield" TM. ABPG (1)46, (3)45; ABR 1981 7(41)78; AL 11-3-1987	O/s,C/ho
Riese L. Marrickville, c1877. DJ 31	—
Riess L. & Co. Sydney, c1893-95. DJ 31	—
Riley (& Co. Bros.) Sydney, c1884-1913. DJ 31	—
Riley T. Sydney, c1886-87, "Shamrock Reg". 1886. DJ 31	C/I
Riley Patent U.K. 1892. Internal screw with chisel-shape finger-grip stopper. DJ 44	C/i
Riley & Hopkins Sydney, c1850. See Smith J. DJ 31	—
Risbey & Walker Parramatta, c1899-1901. DJ 31	—
Riverine Brewery Deniliquin. "Rooster" TM. AABC 1985 3(8)17	C/I
RNG Brewing Co. (Tasmania?) ABR 1977 3(16)35	C/c/s
Robert of France, Manufacturers of glass bottles, London AABC 1982 1(2)32	O/s
Roberts I. Enmore. DJ 31	—
Robertson W. Penrith, "Castle" TM. SBC 1983 5(2)	C/ho
Robinson H. & Sons, Warragul & Morwell, Vic. Robinson W. c1886-1888; (Mrs) Robinson M. c1888-1908; Robinson T. c1908-1912. See also Thornley M. and Daniels F. "Rooster" and "While I live I crow" TM. ABPG (3)9, (3)43 ABR 1977 3(15)9; AABC 1985 3(9)5/7	O/s,C/I,C/c
Robinson M. Newtown, c1889. DJ 31	—
Robinson R. Manjimup W.A. c1915-58. BCR 1973 4(4)4	C/c
Roche H. Sydney, c1883-92. DJ 31	—
Roche M.J. Melbourne, c1847-c1862. ABR 1978 4(23)14	O/s
Rochester Aerated Water Co. Vic. "Kangaroo" TM. AABC 1984 2(12)35, 1985 3(8)9	C/c
Rockdale Steam Mineral Wks. Rockdale, c1900-13. DJ 31	—
Rodgers (Rogers) & Co. Loddon and Fryers Creek, Vaughan, Vic. c1870-1908. AABC 1985 3(5)10	—
Rodgers (Rogers) W. Launceston. NBR 1974 1(4)12; ABR 1979 4(24)9	O/s,C/ho,C/c
Roebourne Hotel, W.A. Eclipse Patent. ABR 1982 7(42)31	C/c
Rogers: See Rodgers above.	—
Roneymore & Robertson. Sydney, c1896. DJ 31	—
Rooney & White. Bathurst, c1861-? Bathurst Directory, 1862. SBC 1982	—
Rose H. C. & Co. Balmain, c1885. DJ 31	—
Rosel A. Echuca, Vic. "Aborigine & Boomerang" TM. ABR 1981 7(38)31; AABC 1985/6 3(10)4	C/c,C/I
Rosella Aerated Waters (G. York). Northam, W.A. "Bird" TM. AABC 1985 3(5)8	C/c
Ross Belfast, Ireland, ABPG (1)51; (3)42	O/s,CM/s
Ross J. Camperdown Glass Works, c1866-94. Soda-water bottles at 20/- per gross. SH 12-1-1870; DJ 35	—
Ross & Buchanan. Warwick, Qld. "R. & B" TM. BCR 1971 1(6)19	C/c
Ross & Clinch. Pymont, c1882. DJ 31	—

Rowe & Co. Sydney, c1883-84. DJ 31	—
Rowlands E. Pty. Ltd. Ballarat, Melbourne, Sydney & Katoomba. c1854-1916. "Miner and Farmer" TM DJ 12, 16, 31; ABR 1979 5(27)24 1980 5(31)18, 1981 7(41)9; AABC 1982 1(1)8, 24; ABPG (1)48, 51, (2)42, (3)8	C/c,O/s,CD/s,C/s & S/s
Rowlands & Lewis. Sturt St., Ballarat, c1854-c1872. ABR 1978 4(23)14	O/s
Rowley J.S. Terang, Vic. AABC 1982 1(2)32	O/s
Rudge P. B. Latrobe, Tas. ABR 1979 4(24)9	C/c
Runting C. Bendigo, c1891-1911, "Mountain" TM. ABR 1980 6(35)9; KA 112	C/c
Russell J.C. 275 Pitt St. Sydney, 1840-45. Started Soda & Lemonade manuf. SH 3-1-1840; Sold to G. Evans SH 4-9-1845; AABC 1982 1(3)10; Low's Directory 1844-5	O/s
Russell R.M. Sydney, c1854. DJ 31	—
Ryan P. Burrowa, Vic. "Clover Leaf" TM. ABPG (4)7	C/c
Ryan T.O. & Sons. Armidale. AABC 1986/7 3(16)10	C/c
Ryan W.E. Cairns. ABR 1979 5(28)13	C/l
Ryan & Co. Port Adelaide, ABR 1980 5(30)8	CM/s
Ryan & McDonald Adelaide, ABR 1980 6(32)12	CM/s
Ryan & Rolfe. Cessnock. "Rooster" TM. Ken Arnold, Collecting Australian Bottles, 1985, 95	S/cs
Rylands (Barnsley U.K.) Valve Patent, 1882. ABR 1979 5(29)6, 1981 7(38)31; DJ 39	C/c
S.A.B. & Co. Laura, S.A. AABC 1983 2(8)31	CM/s
S.A. Brewing Co. Port Augusta, S.A. NBR 1974 1(5)12	C/l
Safe H. Koondrook, Vic. "Safe" TM. AABC 1983 2(10)21	C/c
Sainsbury S. Strand London, c1842-c1891. ABR 1978 4(23)6, 1982 7(42)27	O/s
Salmon M.G. Melbourne. "Truly Australian" and "Palm" TMs. ABPG (3)44; ABR 1978 4(23)39	O/s,C/c
Samuels J. Sydney, c1908. DJ 32	—
Sanderson & Co. Camberwell, Vic. "Lion" TM. AABC 1983 2(7)31	O/s
Satchel C.W. Waterloo. c1921-30. DJ 32	—
Saunders A.G. Muswellbrook, c1895. Later Hunter Valley Cordials. "Dogs Head" TM. BCR 1971 2(1)17; ABR 1980 6(34)17, 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1983 1(5)11; AL 20-4-1985	C/c,CD/cs,C/cs
Sawtell & Hauritz Brisbane. "Sunburst" TM. ABPG 4(13)	C/cs
Saxby G. Manning River (Taree), c1864 to date. ABR 1978 4(23)39, 1981 7(41)21	C/li
Sayers F.E. Glen Innes, c1901 onwards. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Schramm & Co. Adelaide "OK" TM. AL 10-5-1986	C/i
Schweppes 75/9 Margaret St. London, 1793-1832; 51 Berners St. London, 1832-1897; Schweppes & Co., 1897 onwards, 51 Berners St. London, also Oxford St., London and elsewhere. "Fountain" TM. Imported by Lamb & Buchanan, SG 2-2-1830. See also Cummings Hotel. ABPG (2)43, (3)44; ABR 1978 4(23)7, 1981 7(37) 4, 18 Pyramid, O/s. CD/s,S/s, C/c,C/s	
Schweppes J.H. & Co. Sydney, c1884-1930. Became Schweppes Ltd. 1899. DJ 32	—
Scott. Menzies, Qld. "Anchor" TM. AABC 1984 2(11)14	C/c
Searl W.H. Crookwell. AL 2-11-1985, 25-4-1987	C/c,C/cs
Seebeck G.F. Perth, c1899-1904. "Fern" TM. ABR 1979 5(29)14, 1981 7(41)10; AABC 1982 1(2)32	O/s,C/c
Seedsman & Son. Maldon, Vic. "Crown" TM. AABC 1983 1(5)6	C/c
Segan L. Sydney, c1869-70. DJ 32	—

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Settlers Club. Mildura. ABR 1977 3(17)10	C/c
Sharpe J. Ultimo, c1887. DJ 32	—
Sharpe Bros. Glebe, c1892-1930. Depots Kogarah, N.Sydney, Parramatta, Burwood, Woolahra. DJ 32	—
Shambrook S.R. & Co. Cairns. "Cricketer" TM. ABR 1979 5(28)13	C/l
Shaw E.P. Cannington, W.A. "Dog" TM. ABR 1980 6(36)30; AABC 1983 2(7)31	C/c
Shaw's Patent See Clayton. ABR 1981 7(38)31	—
Sheekey C. Goulburn, c1914 on. Australian Cordial Maker 2-11-1914	—
Sheekey T.J. Yass & Goulburn, c1870 on. "Britannia & Key" TM. ABPG (3)43; ABR 1981 6(33)1, 7 (41)21, 1982 7(42)31; AABC 1982 1(2)28, 1984 3(1)15; 1985 3(8)16	S/s, C/l, C/cs, C/c, C/li
Shelley J.A.M. Broken Hill, "S on Shell" TM. ABPG (3)6; AABC 1985/6 3(10)19	C/i
Shepherd & Co. Brisbane ABPG (4)8	C/i
Shepherd J.T. Geraldton, W.A. "Star" TM. ABR 1982 7(42)29, 1981 7(41)11; AABC 1982 1(2)29	O/s
Short & Son Gympie, Qld. "Monkey" TM. AABC 1985 3(5)8	C/c
Sidall Echuca, Vic. "Swallow" TM. AABC 1983 1(6)34	C/l
Simmons A. Arncliffe, c1916-1919. DJ 32	—
Simmons C. Armidale, c1912-1917. "Crown" TM. and "CS" or "GRB" TMs. AABC 1986 3(11)18, 3(14)2, 3(15)13	C/c, C/cs
Simpson A. & Son Eaglehawk, Vic., c1872-c1934. Dobson Patent "Eagle" TM. ABPG (3)8; ABR 1977 3(15)9, 1979 5(27)34; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17; AL 17-2-1985; KA 116	C/i, C/c
Simpson D.P. & Co. Marrickville, c1897. DJ 32	—
Sintzel Orange & Co. Sydney, c1928-29. DJ 32	—
Skinner G & Co. North Tumbulgum, c1888; Murwillumbah c1891, now Skinner, Lowes & Co. Ltd. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Skittle (or flat-footed Hamilton). Shaped like a skittle. Patented by E.M. Stone 1891, but shape previously used. DJ 40	S/s
Smallhorn E.G. Hay, c1872-1974. "Lion or Monogram" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/c
Smith A. & Co. Sydney, c1885. DJ 32	—
Smith A.S. & Son. Gatton, Qld. "Man & Mountain" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)34	C/c
Smith C.A. Ashfield, c1911. DJ 32	—
Smith D. Red Hand Cordial Works. Ultimo, c1885-87. "Hand" TM. DJ 32	C/l
Smith E. Parramatta, c1838-40. DJ 32	—
Smith E.J. & Co. Sydney, c1900. DJ 32	—
Smith F.A. Pioneer Aerated Waters, Gladstone, Qld. "Scales" TM. ABPG (1)49	C/l
Smith H. Pyrmont, c1885. DJ 32	—
Smith H.T. Sydney, c1884. "H.T.S" TM. ABR 1977 3(16)33; 1982 7(42)26; ABPG (2)42; DJ 32	C/hu
Smith H.T. Toronto. Hutchenson Patent SBC 1982	C/hu
Smith James. Sydney, c1840-c54. 11 Pitt St. SH 18-9-1840; 45 Upper Pitt St. SH 13-1-1842, SH 23-11-1843; Low's Dir. 1844/5; Smith & Watson Castlereagh St. T. Pearson Aust. Cord. Maker 1899; Bought Watson's interest SH 1-4-1847; Became Riley & Hopkins, 20 Pitt St. c1854. Huntingdon, Aust. Cord Maker Sept. 1904	—
Smith John. Chippendale, c1882-88. DJ 32	—
Smith John. Sydney, c1844. AABC 1986 3(13)15	—
Smith Jonathon. Sydney. Low's Directory 1847	—
Smith Jeremiah. Balmain, c1882. DJ 32	—
Smith & Pratten. Croydon, c1888. "Horse" TM. DJ 32	C/l
Smith & Watson. See Smith, James	—
Smyth & Co. Warwick, Qld. "S" TM. BCR 1971 1(6)19	C/c

<b>Snewin &amp; Dale.</b> Petersham, c1885. DJ 32	—
<b>Snowdrop Mineral Waters.</b> Williamstown, S.A. See Clark H. & Co. ABPG (1)47; AABC 1985/6 3(10)30	C/i
<b>Soda Water Powders</b> imported. SG 17-12-1831, 21-8-1834, 1-10-1836	—
<b>Solomon H.J.</b> Red Heart Aerated Water Factory, Balmain, c1896-1911. ABR 1979 5(25)30, 1980 6(34)17; DJ 32	C/c
<b>Solomon &amp; Bergman.</b> Balmain, c1897. DJ 32	—
<b>Southan W.</b> Sydney, c1887. DJ 32	—
<b>Southan &amp; Sims.</b> Surry Hills. DJ 32	C/l
<b>South Gippsland Cordial Co.</b> Korumburra, Vic. "Lyre bird" TM. ABR 1981 7(41)29	C/i
<b>Spa Waters,</b> See Innot. ABPG (2)42	C/s
<b>Spain J.G.</b> Kyneton, Vic. "JGS" TM. AL 7-1-1986	C/c
<b>Spalding &amp; Co.</b> Sydney, c1890-1891. "Lion and Standard" TM. SBC 1982; AL 17-2-1985; DJ 32	C/l,C/c
<b>Sparkling Mineral Waters.</b> Cowra. "NC" TM. AL 7-1-1986	C/c
<b>Spicer J.A.</b> "Horse-shoe" TM. E.T. thought to represent Elizabeth Town, Tas. AABC 1984 3(3)6	C/c
<b>Spring D.</b> Aerated Waters, Koroit, Vic. "Tower Hill Brand". ABR 1981 7(41)14; AABC 1985 3(8)17	O/s
<b>Spring Water Co.</b> Holloway Rd., London (?) ABR 1979 5(27)35	O/s
<b>Sprowell Bros. &amp; Ranclaud.</b> Sydney, c1916. DJ 32	—
<b>Spry E.</b> See C.R.Goulding, Prahan, Vic	C/c
<b>Stabback W.S.</b> Orange. BCR 1971 2(3)19	C/l
<b>Stanbury W.F.</b> Wilcania. AL 2-11-1985; ABPG (4)12	O/c,C/l
<b>Stannard &amp; Co.</b> Steam Works, Redfern. DJ 32	—
<b>Standard Manuf. Co.</b> Sydney, c1895-97. DJ 32	—
<b>Stapples G.</b> Paddington, c1900. DJ 32	—
<b>Starkey J.</b> Sydney, c1875-1912. "Star & Key & Rampant Lions" TM. & "Coat of Arms with Star and Key" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)30, 1980 6(34)17; AABC 1982 1(2)32; DJ 10-11	O/s,C/c
<b>Starkey W.</b> Elizabeth St. Sydney, c.1838-45; Castlereagh St. c1845-91; (See J. Starkey & J.T.Brogden). DJ 10-11; Loundes Directory 1847	—
<b>Starkeys Ltd.</b> Pillip St. & Redfern, Sydney, c1912-30. See Starkey J. & W. DJ 10-11	—
<b>Starling W.</b> Dalby, Qld. "Bird" TM. AABC 1984 2(12)35	C/c,C/cs
<b>Steadman T.</b> Sydney, NSW Calendar & P.O. Directories, 1834-1837	—
<b>Steele W. &amp; Co.</b> Goulburn, c1865-1910. "Pine Tree" TM. Aust. Cord. Mf. 1910 April 23; ABR 1981 7(41)21, 1980 6(34)17	C/c
<b>Stephens J. &amp; C.</b> Wigan, U.K. "Coat of Arms" TM. ABR 1979 5(27) 35	C/l
<b>Stevenson &amp; Caw,</b> Manly, c1890. DJ 33	—
<b>Stevenson H.E.</b> Manly, c1891-1907. DJ 33	—
<b>Stevenson G.W.</b> Kilmore, Vic. AABC 1982 1(2)27	C/c
<b>Steward &amp; Hunter</b> Bendigo, Vic. c1914-17. "Greyhound" TM. BCR 1970 1(4)5; ABR 1980 6(35)9; KA 120	S/cs,C/c
<b>Stiring A. &amp; Co.</b> Sydney, c1922-30. DJ 33	—
<b>Stokes T.</b> Bunbury, W.A. "Kangaroo" TM. AL 2-8-1986	C/s
<b>Strawson &amp; Co.</b> Liverpool, U.K. ABR 1978 4(23)13	O/s
<b>Strike G.A.</b> Chatswood, c1902. DJ 33	—
<b>St. George.</b> Croydon, c1900. DJ 33	—
<b>Stocker W.S.</b> Moonta, S.A. BCR 1972 3(6)17; AABC 1983 2(8)26	O/s,C/l,C/c
<b>Stone W.</b> Sydney, c1865-66. DJ 33	—
<b>Stuart F. (&amp; Harley)</b> East Sydney, c1882-1887. DJ 33	—
<b>Styles G.</b> Surry Hills, c1855-1866/9. DJ 33	—
<b>Summerfield &amp; Clare.</b> Sydney, c1864. DJ 33	—
<b>Summons C. &amp; J.</b> Parramatta, c1890. DJ 18/19	—

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Summons E. Lidsdale, c1875. ABR 1981 7(41)21; DJ 18/19	C/c
Summons E. Parramatta, c1884-91. Lidsdale Aerated Water & Cordial Factory, Lidsdale, 1891-1921 ABPG (1)48; DJ 18/19	C/i
Summons J.A. or J.S. Lidsdale. "Coal Miner" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)9; DJ 19	C/c
Summons James. Surry Hills, c1877-91. DJ 18/19	—
Summons John. Surry Hills, c1873-76. DJ 18/19	CM/s
Summons & Co. Sydney. "Kangaroo" TM. ABPG (2) 42, 47; ABR 1979 5(27)25, 1981 7(41)26; AABC 1982 1(1)36,1(6)13; DJ 18/19	C/l,C/s,C/c
Summons & Blackman. Surry Hills, c1884-91, DJ 18/19	—
Summons & Graham. Parramatta, c1892-1930. Branch in Liverpool (Summons E.) 1911. "S & G" TM. SBC 1982; AABC 1982 1(6)14; AL 31-8-1985; DJ 18/19	C/c,C/i
Summons & Whiddon, Sydney, c1891-93. DJ 18/19	—
Sutton C. Murrumburrah. "Kangaroo" TM. ABR 1981 7(39)31; AABC 1985 3(8)9	C/cs
Sydney Cordial & Aerated Water Co. Camperdown, c1892-1903. DJ 33	—
Sydney Mineral & Syphon Soda Water Co. Newtown, c1890. DJ 33	—
Sydney Volcanic Aeration Co. Ltd. Sydney, c1893-1903. DJ 33	—
Syphon Aerated Water Co. Ltd. Camperdown & Sydney, c1887-1903. "Syphon" and "Progress Health Quality and Economy" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)30; DJ 32, 33	C/c
"T.A.D.S". (The Australian Direct Supply Mineral Water Co. Ltd.) Redfern, c1911-19. DJ 33	C/i
T & S Cordials, Sydney, c1929-30. DJ 33	—
Tait T.C. Masonic Hotel, Adelaide ? AABC 1983 2(8)31	C/l
Talbot & Co. Ipswich, Qld. AL 20-4-1985	C/c
Tanner F.C. Canterbury, c1896-1908. DJ 33	—
Tanner & Co. Croydon, "3 Stars" TM. ABR 1980 6(34)17; DJ 33	C/c
Taraxale Brewing Co. Melbourne. "Tarax" TM. AL 2-11-1985	C/cs
Tasmanian Dandelion Ale Co. "2 men & bottle" TM. ABR 1980 5(30) cover	C/s
Tasnia Aerated Waters (amalgamation of Kelly & Co. & Weaver & Co.) Hobart, c1925. Flat-sided Codd. AABC 1983 1(5)7	C/c
Taylor H. Melbourne. "HT" TM. ABPG (3)6; AABC 1984/5 3(4)17; AL 19-7-1987	C/i,C/c
Tetlow H. Launceston. "Kangaroo" TM. AABC 1984 3(2)14; ABR 1979 4(24)7	C/c
Tewkesbury A.R. Temora & Whyalong. "Horse" TM. AABC 1982 1(2)27, 1983 2(8)30; AL 19-7-1987	C/l,C/s,C/c
Therapeutic Mineral Water Adelaide. NBR 1974 1(5)13	CM/s
Thomas F. & E. Inverell, AABC 1982 1(2)28	O/s,C/s
Thomas R.G. Liverpool, c1927-30. DJ 33	—
Thompson A. Sydney. Imported soda-water engine, SG 17-1-1832	—
Thompson C. Queenstown & Gormanston, Tas. ABR 1979 4(24)7	C/c
Thompson's Superior Aerated Lemonade. U.K. ABR 1978 4(23)6	O/s
Thompson W. Sydney, DJ 33	—
Thorne W.M. Birkenhead, S.A. "Lighthouse" TM. NBR 1974 1(5)15	C/cs
Thorning & Dillon. Mackay Qld. BCR 1971 1(6)19	C/c
Thornley, M. See Robinson, H.	
Thornton J. King St. Sydney, Started soda-water works SG 4-1-1831, 9-2-1832; 27-9-1832; Imported soda-water engine, SG 9-2-1832	—
Thornton S.P. Lithgow. Bought T. Young & Co. "Gallop Horse" TM. ABR 1979 5(27)34; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17	C/c

<b>Three Lamps Aerated Waters Mfr., Vance &amp; Ross Sydney, AABC 1983</b> 1(5)10	C/c
<b>Thrower W.I. Launceston, c1886 on. ABR 1979 4(24)8, 1981 7(38)30</b>	C/c
<b>Tindall C. Beaconsfield, Tas. "Locomotive" TM. ABR 1979 4(24)7; AABC 1984 3(3)6</b>	C/c
<b>Tinson T. W. Maitland, c1905 &amp; Quirindi c1911 on. "T.B" TM. ABR 1979 5(28)30, 1981 7(38)31, 1981 7(41)20</b>	C/c
<b>Tip Top. Port Pirie S.A. "Pyramid" TM. ABPG (2)47</b>	C/I
<b>Toohey J.T. &amp; J. Sydney, c1865-1902. "Stag" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)30, 1980 6(38)16, 1981 7(39)31; AABC 1985 3(9)13; DJ 34</b>	C/s,C/c,C/i
<b>Toohey's Ltd. Sydney, c1902-30. "Stag" TM. ABR 1977 3(16)15, 1980 6(34)17; DJ 33</b>	C/c,C/i
<b>Tooth &amp; Co. Kent Brewery, Sydney, c1835-1888; became Limited 1888-1930. "Invicta" &amp; "Horse" TM. ABR 1976 2(5)12, 1977 3(16)15, 1979 5(25)30; AABC 1982 1(1)36, 1(5) 16/17, 1985 3(8)16; DJ 34</b>	O/s,CD/s,C/c,C/s,S/s
<b>Towell J. Seidlitz and Soda Powders imported.SG 25-1-1827</b>	—
<b>Townsend &amp; Robertson. Boulder City, W.A. "Pipe" TM. AABC 1985/6 3(10)31</b>	C/c
<b>Trait J.J. Geelong ABR 1981 7(40)27</b>	C/c
<b>Treacher &amp; Co., Bombay, India. AL 25-4-1987</b>	C/s
<b>Tresscot C. &amp; Co. Newtown, c1887/1891-1901. DJ 38</b>	—
<b>Tristram T. Brisbane (c1875-1911 - Ginger Beer; c1911-date - Aerated Water). Aust. Cordial Maker 16-8-1928; ABR 1981 7(41)20</b>	—
<b>Trood T. &amp; Co. Melbourne, "Health &amp; Purity" TM. ABPG (2)49, (3)9; ABR 1981 7(41)10; AABC 1983 1(5)16/17</b>	O/s,C/I,C/c
<b>Trood T. &amp; Co. Sale, Vic. Turner's Patent, Dewsbury and London. Four indentations in neck and internal wooden stopper. ABR 1976 2(2)20</b>	C/-
<b>Tucknott C. Euroa, Vic. "Rams Head and Man on Barrel" TM. ABR 1977 3(15)9, 1979 5(27)34</b>	C/c
<b>Turner J.A. Northam, W.A., c1910-1927. BCR 1971 2(4)24</b>	C/c
<b>Turner T. &amp; Co. Dewsbury, U.K. Turner Patent. Internal Wooden stopper and four round indentations in neck. BCR 1973 4(4)11; ABPG 1(46); DJ 43</b>	C/-
<b>Tutcher W.T. Newtown, c1884-85. Moved to Echuca, Vic. DJ 33</b>	—
<b>Union Cordial Works Bendigo, Vic. (D. Egan Ptr.) "Handshake" TM. c1905-1919. ABR 1980 6(35)8, 9; AABC 1984 2(11)16; KA 122; Ken Arnold, Collecting Australian Glass Bottles, 1985, 95</b>	C/c,C/i,C/cs
<b>Vallet Patent (Similar to Hogben) 1875. Weighted stopper with rubber washer. BCR 1971 1(6)9; DJ 43</b>	C/-
<b>Valve Patent. D. Rylands, U.K. 1882. ABPG (2)42; DJ 39</b>	C/c
<b>Vestergood A. Mackay, Qld. ABR 1980 6(31)31</b>	C/s
<b>Victoria Hotel, Roebourne W.A. NBR 1974 1(4)7</b>	O/c
<b>Victorian Artillery. Melbourne "Bomb" TM. ABR 1981 7(40)29; ABPG (2)43</b>	C/c
<b>Victorian Seltzer Waters, Ballan, Vic. "Crown" TM. ABPG (2)49</b>	O/s
<b>Volcanic Aerated Water Co. Hamilton, Vic. "Magnet" TM. AABC 1985 3(8)12</b>	C/c
<b>Volcanic Aerated Waters Co. (Ferguson W.A.) Wellington. "Syphon" TM. ABR 1981 7(41)9; AABC 1982 1(2)28</b>	O/s,C/c

APPENDIX 1

Volcanic Co. Maitland. See Morris L.	C/I,C/s
Walker J. Sydney, c1876. DJ 34	—
Walker S. Parramatta, c1885-c1892. DJ 34	—
Walker S. & Co. Parramatta, c1902-03. DJ 34	—
Walsh J. Waverley, c1896-98. DJ 34	—
Walsh John Leamington, U.K. ABR 1978 4(23)9, 1982 7(42)27	O/s
Ward R. & T. Melbourne. "Thistle" TM. AABC 1984 2 (11)16	C/c
Ward W. Sydney, c1877. DJ 34	—
Warragul Cordial Co., Vic.. "Xtra" label. AABC 1985 3(9)9	C/cs
Watkins W. Boulder City, W.A. "Clover Leaf" TM. AABC 1982 1(2)27, 1(5)16/17, 1985 3(8)9	C/c,C/cs
Watson E.C. Rutherglen, Vic. "Man sitting on Log & Dog" TM. ABR 1980 6(35)31, 1981 7(39)31	C/c
Watson & Scott. Melbourne. "Old Australian Coat of Arms" TM. AABC 1985 3(9)12	O/s
Watson W. Sydney, c1855-65. DJ 34	—
Watson W.H. & Co. W. Maitland, c1905 on. ABR 1979 5(28)30, 1981 7(41)20	C/c
Watson & Young, Prize Medallion Minerva. Albury & Albury-Corowa. ABPG (1)47; AL 25-4-1987	C/ho,C/c
Watt W. Sydney, c1834. DJ 34	—
Weary A.L. Quirindi, c1913 onwards. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
Weaver & Co. Hobart, c1872 on. BCR 1971 1(6)22, 1972 3(2)10; ABR 1979 4(24)6,15; AABC 1984 3(2)14	O/s,S/s,C/l,C/c,C/hu
Weaver & Lock Pty. Ltd. S. Perth, c1919-date. BCR 1973 4(3)20	C/c
Webb Bros. Aerated Waters Port Fairy, Vic. AABC 1983 2(7)31; AL 19-7- 1987	C/c,C/l
Webb F. Sydney, 1873 DJ 34	—
Webb J. Aerated Waters, Islington, London, c1876. ABR 1978 4(22)37	O/s,CM/s
Webber R. Newtown, c1895-96. DJ 34	—
Webster R.C. Sydney, c1902. DJ 34	—
Weeks & White Toorak, Vic. ABR 1978 4(23)39	O/s
Wensley H. Parramatta, c1913-15. DJ 34	—
Weir T.C. Hill End ABPG (4)10	O/s
Wesley Darlington, c1873. DJ 34	—
Westlake J.L. Marrickville, c1888-89. DJ 34	—
Wharton J. Bendigo, c1879-1888. Then became Cohn-Bros. AK 125	O/s,C/l
Wheatley & Bates. Sheffield, U.K. "Glass" TM. ABR 1979 5(27)35	C/c
Wheeler F. Alexandra & Mansfield, Vic. "Camel" TM. ABPG (2)47, (3)45; ABR 1981 7(41)12	O/s,C/c
Whitehouse T. Crystal Fountain Works. Rockhampton, Qld. c1885 on. "Fountain" TM. BCR 1971 2(1)12	O/s
Whittaker W. & Sons. Dunolly, Tarnagullac & Maryborough, Vic. c1852- c1935. "Australian Coat of Arms" TM. Also Turner Patent Codd. ABR 1980 6(31)29, 1981 7(40)27; AABC 1984 3(1)20	O/s,C/ho,C/i,C/l,C/c
Widger H. Marrickville. c1911. DJ 34	—
Wilce W. MacDonaltdown, c1887-1917, moved to Newtown c1895. Wilce's Cordial Wks. c1912. ABPG (2)47; ABR 1976 2(5)12, 1977 3(16)15,1979 5(27)24; DJ 34	C/l,C/c,C/cs
Wilcox Bros. Dandenong, Lillydale & Frankston, Vic. "Palmtree" TM. ABPG (3)6; AL 19-7-1987	C/c,C/i
Wilkie D. Balmain, c1899. DJ 34	—
Wilkins J. Sydney c1887-1889. Wilkins Cordial Works c1907; Wilkins Manufacturing Co. c1917. DJ 34	—

<b>William J. Sydney</b> , c1868-69. DJ 34	—
<b>Williams J. Sydney</b> , c1873-76. DJ 34	—
<b>Williams J. Vaughan, Vic.</b> , later Adelaide, c1854 on. ABR 1981 7(41)21	—
<b>Williams &amp; Veale</b> . London. Ridge lip. SBC 1982	O/s
<b>Williamson</b> . Redfern. c1855. DJ 34	—
<b>Wills S.</b> 7 George St. Sydney (Sold Sodawater ex "Admiral Cockburn") SG 16-10-1819	—
<b>Wilmot G.</b> See Colac Aerated Waters	—
<b>Wilson T.</b> Collingwood, Vic. "T.W" TM. ABR 1981 7(41)14; AABC 1985 3(8)8	O/s
<b>Wimmers Cordial &amp; Aerated Waters.</b> Nambour, Qld. c1909-to date. AABC 1984 2(11)28; ABR 1980 6(34)35	C/cs
<b>Winkler R.F.</b> Glebe, c1867. DJ 34	—
<b>Wolstenholme Aerated Water Co.</b> W. Maitland, c1902 on. (Took over Volcanic Co. 1902) "W.C". TM. ABR 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1982 1(2)28	C/s
<b>Wood &amp; Clifton Newcastle</b> , c1872-1879. See also Clifton F. & W. AABC 1983 1(4)25	CD/s
<b>Woodroff (or Woodrooffe) W.</b> Norwood, S.A. c1878 (cordials) and c1898-date (aerated waters). "Spinning Top" TM. ABPG (1) 49, (3)6; NBR 1974 1(5)15; ABR 1981 7(41)20; AABC 1984 3(3)14	C/i,C/c
<b>Worth G.</b> Guildford, Vic. BCR 1972 3(3)17	C/c
<b>Wrather A.</b> Sydney, c1869. DJ 34	—
<b>Wrestly A.C.</b> Sydney (?), c1868. DJ 34	—
<b>Wright D.</b> Petersham, c1892. DJ 34	—
<b>Wright &amp; Pannifex, Prahan, Vic.</b> "Shield" TM. AABC 1982 1(2)32; AL 19-7-1987	O/s,C/i
<b>Wy Wy Co.</b> Arncliffe, c1921-30. Wy Wy Beverage c1924. DJ 34	—
<b>Yack Crystal Spring Co.</b> Yackandandah, Vic. ABR 1981 7(37)31; AABC 1983 1(6)32	C/c
<b>Yarrow F.</b> Surry Hills, c1885. DJ 34	—
<b>Yarrow W.H.T.</b> Hughendon, Qld. "Sheep" TM. AABC 1(5)10	C/c,C/cs
<b>York G.</b> See Rosella Aerated Waters	—
<b>Young A.</b> Redfern, c1884-87. DJ 34	—
<b>Young T. &amp; Co.</b> Lithgow, c1875 onwards. See also Thornton S.P. "Horse" TM. ABR 1979 5(25)9, 1980 6(34)17, 1981 7(41)21; AABC 1982 1(1)39	C/c
<b>Young &amp; Stewart Sydney</b> , c1926-30. DJ 34	—
<b>Youngman E. &amp; Co.</b> Sydney, c1840-50s. DJ 34	—
<b>Yoxall Bros.</b> Melbourne, Rutherglen and Wangaratta, Vic. "Arm and Sword (Invicta)" TM. ABPG (2)44; AABC 1984 2(12)28; Ken Arnold, Collecting Australian Bottles, 1985, 106	C/c,O/s.
<b>Yoxall Cordial Co.</b> Blayney, c1928-1939. SBC 1982	—
<b>Yoxall J.P.</b> (See also Yoxall Bros.) Wangaratta, Vic. "Arm and Sword" TM. ABR 1981 7(41)13; AL 7-1-86	O/s,C/c
<b>Zeitsch Bros.</b> Grafton. AL 31-8—1985	C/cs
<b>Zetz Spa Pty. Ltd.</b> Sydney, c1900-1908. Handled by Tooth & Co. DJ 34	C/cs
<b>Zyp Aerated Waters.</b> Paddington, c1924-1930. "ZYP" TM. DJ 34	C/i

APPENDIX 1A

APPENDIX 1A  
LETTERED AND PICTORIAL TRADE MARKS FROM APPENDIX 1

Appendix 1A is an extraction of lettered and pictorial trade marks from Appendix 1. The dates listed refer to the information known about the manufacturer. These dates do not necessarily correspond to the period of use of the trade mark.

LETTERED TRADE MARKS

TRADE MARK	DATE	MANUFACTURER
"A.D"	-	Deane A. & Co.
"A.P. Brand"	c1893-97	Pleyn A. Mrs
"A1"	-	Bollington Hop Beer Company
"AB"	-	Bruton A.
"AB"	-	Penguin A. B. Cordial Factory
"AL"	c1904	Coronation Aerated Water Works
"AP"	c1861-1907	Phillips A.
"B" & "W/A"	c1912-30	Borland & Willis
"B" in "bottle" outline	c1876-1895	Barrett & Co.
"B & Co"	-	Best & Co.
"B.B. & W"	c1912-1930	Borland & Willis
"B.G."	1879-1901	Beard G. (Previously Hamilton F.J.)
"BB"	-	Barrett Bros, Orange
"BB"	1863-c1916	Bruce W. & Sons
"BBC"	-	Box Brewing & Co.
"BBO"	-	Barrett Bros, Orange
"BCD"	-	Piesse F. & C.
"Binstar"	c1886	Burrell J.H.
"Broxton"	-	Butler J.
"BSW"	-	Boonah Spa Waters Ltd
"BSW"	-	Farley W. Boonah Spa Water Co. Ltd
"CB"	c1889-93	Cartwright Bros
"CC"	c1930-40	Commonwealth Cordial Co.
"CF"	c1883-1893	Crystal Fountain Co.
"CJD"	-	Derwin Bros
"CMW & Co"	-	Co-op Mineral Water Co.
"CRG"	-	Goulding C.R.
"CSJ" in square	-	Jackson Bros
"CSJ" in square	-	Jackson C.S.
"DH"	-	Hart D.
"E"	c1849-1945	Elliot G. H.
"E" in double triangle	-	Eureka Co.
"E.J.F."	-	Fackerell E. J.
"E.T."	-	Spicer J.A
"EM"	-	Murphy E.
"EML" in shield	c1888	Petersham and Leichardt Aerated Water Works
"F"	-	Farrow G.
"FAB"	-	Becker F.A. & F.J.
"FJB"	-	Becker F.A. & F.J.

## APPENDIX 1A

"FM"	c1875-1933	Manallack F.
"FM" in shield	-	Mann F.
"GE"	-	Elands G.
"GHB"	-	Billson G. H.
"Glass"	-	Wheatly & Bates
"GRB"	c1875-1912	Borland G.R.
"GW"	c1869-1974	Colac Aerated Water Co.
"H <sub>2</sub> O"	-	Pure Water Process Co.
"H.T.S"	c1884	Smith H.T.
"Health & Purity"	-	Trood T. & Co.
"HEM"	-	Man H. E.
"HLG"	-	Gamble H.L.
"HM"	-	Hogan & Mahon
"HT"	-	Taylor H.
"IC"	-	Collet I.
"JB"	-	Blackley J.
"J.B."	-	Leitch C.J.
"JD" in flag.	-	Jenkins and Davies, Bell patent.
"JHO"	-	Oswald J.H.
"J.O.C."	c1918-1963	O'Connell J.
"JD"	-	Dixon J. Prahm Ice & Water Co.
"JGS"	-	Spain J. G.,
"G" in circles	-	Gibson J.
"HMS"	est 1862	Moore C.R.
"LB"	c1916-62	Bray L. & Sons
"LB"	c1904-08	Loudon & Bath
"LM"	? to c1902	Morris Lewis. Volcanic Co.
"M"	-	Mould W.G.H.
"M & Co"	-	May & Co.
"Made from pure carbonic acid"	-	Eckersley & Sons
"Made from spring water"	-	Evans Factory
"MBM"	-	Barrow M.
"McL"	c1866-1919	McLean Daniel, Malcolm & Mark & McLeans
"NC"	-	Sparkling Mineral Waters
"OK"	-	Schramm & Co.
"ONB"	-	O'Neill Bros
"OSP"	-	O'Sullivan & Purcell
"P"	c1900 on	Pike W. & Son
"P.AMW. Co"	-	Port Adelaide Mineral Water Co. Ltd
"PIB"	from 1914 on	Phibbs P.J.
"Prize Medallion Minerva"	-	Watson & Young
"Progress"	c1907-68	Glover C.J.
"QB"	-	Queale Bros
"Queenton"	-	Guinane P.J.
"R & B"	-	Ross and Buchanan
"Redhand"	c1885-1918	Donaldson & Collins
"RH"	-	Harrison R.
"S"	-	Smyth & Co.
"S" on shell	-	Shelley J. A. M.
"S & G."	c1892-1930	Summons & Graham
"Safe"	-	Safe H.
"SRNS" in circle	c1888-1920	Richards S.
"Syphon"	c1887-1903	Syphon Aerated Water Co. Ltd
"T.B."	c1905 on	Tinson T. W.
"T.F"	c1879-1913	Flanagan T.

## APPENDIX 1A

"T.W"	-	Wilson T.
"Tait" patent bottles	c1885-7	Mullins C.T. & Co.
"Take me home"	-	Pilgrim G.W.
"Tarax"	-	Taraxale Brewing Co.
"TD"	-	Davey T.
"Tower Hill Brand"	-	Spring D. Aerated Waters
"Truly Australian"	-	Salmon M.G.
"Volcanic"	-	Gow. J.
"WB"	c1902-15	Bray W.
"W.C"	c1902 on	Wolstenholme Aerated Water Co.
"WAO"	-	Oxley W.A.
"Wattle Brand"	-	Gully Cordial Co.
"WB"	-	Wilcox Bros
"WHH"	-	Henson W. H.
"While I live I crow"	c1886-1912	Robinson H. & Sons
"WR" (with & without)	-	Jones W.R.
"Xtra"	-	Warragul Cordial Co.
"ZYP"	c1924-30	Zyp Aerated Waters

## PICTORIAL TRADE MARKS

Aborigine & boomerang	-	Rosel A.
Acorn	-	Burcher C.W.
Adam & Eve	-	Adams W.T.
Aerated water equipment	-	Quigley J.
Airship	-	Bollington
Anchor	-	Scott
Anchor	1882-1890	Goody L.
Anchor	c1895-99	Chester Lodge Cordial Works
Animal	-	France H.
Archer	-	Bowman A.
Archer	-	Davey E.
Australian coat of arms	-	Carter S.
Australian coat of arms	-	Gower Bros
Australian coat of arms	-	Derwin Bros
Australian coat of arms	-	Oliver & Co.
Australian coat of arms (old)	-	Watson & Scott
Australian coat of arms	c1852-c1935	Whittaker W. & Sons
Axes (crossed) in shield	-	Billson G.H. & A.A.
Axes (crossed)	-	Hatchett
Balance	-	Smith F.A.
Barrel	-	Resch E.
Barrels (3)	-	Ipswich Aerated Water Co.
Bar	-	
Bell	-	Pfeiler
Bell	1889-1908	Belfast Aerated Water Co.
Bird	-	Elliot G. Riverine Brewery
Bird	-	Grigson & McSweeney
Bird	-	Rosella Aerated Waters. (G.York)
Bird	-	Starling W.
Bird & eagle (Phoenix)	-	Leak W. & Sons
Bird (flying)	-	Castres A.
Bird (lark)	-	Clark & Co.
Bird (lyre)	-	Laurence
Bird (lyre)	-	South Gippsland Cordial Co.

Bird in cage	c1888-1949	Cosgrove
Birds & fish	-	Cole C. & Co.
Bomb	-	Victorian Artillery
Bow and arrow	-	Baud A.I.
Bow and arrow	-	Oliver & Co.
Britannia & key	c1870 on	Sheekey T.J.
Brolga	-	Edwards and Murphy
Bull's head	-	Ball S.M. & T.
Bull's head	-	Edwards & Sons
Camel	-	Ivory J.
Camel	-	Wheeler F.
Cannon	c1880	Knapman W. & Son
Castle	-	Plummer & Murphy Co.
Castle	-	Robertson W.
Cat's head	-	Eaton
Clover leaf	-	McMahon E.
Clover leaf	-	Ryan P.
Clover leaf	-	Watkins W.
Clown	c1911-15	Eckersley & Sons
Coal miner	-	Summons J.A. or J.S.
Coat of arms	c1907-68	Glover C.J.
Coat of arms	-	Glover & Runting
Coat of arms	-	Hattersley
Coat of arms	-	Stephens J. & C.
Coat of arms	c1895-1992	Pritchard G.
Coat of arms with star & key	-	Starkey J.
Cockerel	-	Cruickshank
Cockroach	-	Hiscock G.
Cricketer	-	Mather A. & Sons
Cricketer	-	Shambrook S.R. & Co.
Crow	-	Loughlin & Bellair
Crow in nest	-	Puschmann H.
Crown	-	Collis G. & Sons
Crown	-	McDonald & Co.
Crown	-	Moore R.
Crown	-	Seedsman & Son
Crown	-	Victorian Seltzer Waters
Crown	c1850-c1959	Gardner & Sons
Crown	c1883-1906	King W.
Crown	c1895-1930	Cooper & Barclay
Crown	c1907-1912	Fittler H. & V.
Crown	c1912-1917	Simmons C.
Crown and anchor	1887-1911	Bergman A.M.
Crystal	-	Crystal Aerated Water Co.
Diamond and flag. "JD" in flag.	-	Jenkins and Davies, Bell patent.
Dog	-	Crowder W.N. & Co. now Downer & Co.
Dog	-	Harris J.A.
Dog	-	Shaw E.P.
Dog (greyhound)	c1914-17	Steward & Hunter
Dog's head	-	Dempsey J.
Dog's head	c1895	Saunders A.G.
Dolphin	-	Frankston Springs
Eagle	c1867-1909	Butler W.
Eagle	c1872-c1934	Simpson A. & Son
Eagle (German)	up to 1914	Phibbs P.J.
Elephant	-	Bright Brewing Co.
Elephant	-	Milsom G.P.

APPENDIX 1A

Emu	-	Avenall A.
Emu	-	Coombes H.G.(& O'Brien)
Emu	-	Davis T.
Emu	-	Ferguson
Emu	-	Godfrey P.
Emu	c1859-date	Mansfield S.
Face & tumbler	-	Franklin & Co.
Face & tumbler	-	Meader C.C. See Franklin & Co.
Feather (white)	-	Long & Seebeck
Fern	c1899-1904	Seebeck G.F.
Fish (3)	-	Bradford F.
Flag	-	Gracey J.R.
Flag	-	Briggs & Co.
Flag	-	Federal Co-operative Mineral Waters Co. Ltd
Flag	-	Palling H.
Flags, crossed	-	Alpha Cordial Co.
Flags, crossed	-	Brisbane Aerated Water Co.
Flags, crossed	-	Cambell
Flags, crossed	-	Campbell
Flags, crossed	-	Fletcher S.
Flat sided Codd Fountain	c1925	Tasna Aerated Waters Claremont Mineral Springs Co. Ltd
Fountain	1793 on	Schweppes (see note)
Fountain	c1874	Helidon Spa Water Co.
Fountain	c1885 on	Whitehouse T. Crystal Fountain Works
Fountain pen	-	Kellaway J.E. & Co.
Fox	-	Fox F.E. & P.
Fox	-	Fuchs & Son
Globe	-	Globe Mineral Water Works (& R. Mosley)
Globe	-	Mosley R. Globe Mineral Water Works
Globe	c1917	Mackey R. & Co. Ltd
Globe + horse & jockey	-	Darby Bros
Grape & vine	-	Denham & Co.
Greyhound	c1875-1939	Hunter Bros & Hunter T.O.
Hand	c1883-1893	Red Hand Cordial Works
Hand	c1885-87	Smith D. Red Hand Cordial Works
Handshake	c1905-19	Union Cordial Works. (D. Egan ptr.)
Harp	-	Egan D.
Harp	c1885-1908	O'Conner Bros (G.J. & T.)
Harp	c1905	Flakelord G.
Heart	-	Kretschmar F.W.
Heart	-	Redheart Aerated Water Factory, J. Soloman
Horse	-	Pivot
Horse	-	Tewkesbury A.R.
Horse	c1835-1930	Tooth & Co. Kent Brewery
Horse	c1875 on	Young T. & Co. See Thorton S.P.
Horse	c1888	Smith & Pratten
Horse & jockey	-	Moonee Valley Cordial Co.
Horse & rider	-	Katunga Aerated Waters Co.

Horse & rider	-	Lincoln & Co.
Horse & rider	c1889	Paragon Aerated Water Co.
Horse & stockman	-	McIntyre Lincoln & Co.
Horse (galloping)	-	Moglia & Smith
Horse (galloping)	-	Thornton S.P.
Horse head	-	Innisfail Aerated Water Co. Ltd
Horse shoe	-	Jacobson & Co.
Horse shoe	-	Perth Glass Co.
Horse shoe	-	Spicer J.A.
Horse shoe	c1893-1915	Pocock C.
Horse shoe	c1901-1919	Pocock & Co.
Invicta	-	Yoxall Bros
Invicta	-	Yoxall J.P. See Yoxall Bros
Invicta (horse)	-	Culverhouse's Lemonade
Kangaroo	-	Cowap A.V.
Kangaroo	-	Grant I.
Kangaroo	-	Haughey P.
Kangaroo	-	Rankin E.
Kangaroo	-	Rochester Aerated Water Co.
Kangaroo	-	Stokes T.
Kangaroo	-	Summons & Co.
Kangaroo	-	Sutton C.
Kangaroo	-	Tetlow H.
Kangaroo Brand	-	M.O.N. Brand
Kangaroo, fluted twist neck	-	Manger & O'Neill
Key	-	Coleman W.H.
Key	-	Key E.
Key	-	Key F.T.
Key	-	Peters L.
King's Head	-	Higginson Royal King Brand
King's Head	c1904	Coronation Aerated Water Works
Knight on Horseback	c1877-1905	Davies T. & Co.
Lamb	-	Lamb G.
Lemon Slice	c1882 on	Marchant & Co.
Lighthouse in oval	-	Priddle G.F. Bros
Lighthouse	-	Thorne W.M.
Lion	-	Clements & Allen
Lion	-	Crowder & Letchford
Lion	-	Meyers J. & Sons
Lion	-	Sanderson & Co.
Lion	c1872-1974	Smallhorn E. G.
Lion & standard	c1890-1891	Spalding & Co.
Lion (rampant)	-	Bergman and Forsyth
Lion (rampant)	c1851-c1943	Dixon P.G. & Co.
Lion (rampant)	-	Green S.J. & Co.
Lion (rampant)	-	Holland Long & Co.
Lion (rampant)	-	L.B.M. & Co. Ltd
Lion (rampant) between shields	-	Frazer & Neave Ltd
Lion (rampant) & Vita	c1873 -1950	Moore A.F. Aerated Water & Cordial Mfrs.
Lion (rearing)	-	Red Lion Brewery Co.
Lion (roaring)	-	Allen F. (& Clements)
Lion in shield	-	Letchford W.
Locomotive	-	Jenner W.
Locomotive	-	Midland Junction Aerated Water Co.
Locomotive	-	Tindall C.
Magnet	-	Volcanic Aerated Water Co.

## APPENDIX 1A

Maltese Cross	-	Healey Bros
Man	-	Druitt
Man	-	Nelson G.H.
Man & flag	-	Marshall H.
Man & mountain	-	Smith A.S. & Son
Man (head only)	c1905	Morton G.N.
Man on horse	-	Milnes D. & Son
Man sitting on log & dog	-	Watson E.C.
Map, Australia	-	Bunworth & Co.
Men (2) and bottle	-	Tasmanian Dandelion Ale Co.
Mermaid	-	Mears S.C.
Mine shaft and poppet leg	-	Alpine Brewing & Cordial Co.
Mineshaft/Poppet head	-	Harper & Climas, Alpine Brewing & Cordial Co.
Miner and farmer	c1854-1916	Rowlands E. Pty Ltd
Monkey	-	Short & Son
Moses striking rock	-	Cranfield G.A.
Mountain	-	Albury Brewing & Malting Co.
Mountain	-	Bailey's Mountain Mist
Mountain	c1891-1911	Runting C.
Muskets (crossed)	c1891-1904	Newling Bros
Oak Brand	-	Andrews J.A.
Pelican	-	Grey C.B. Aerated water & cordial factory
Phoenix	-	Abbot H.E. & M.E. & Abbots Pty Ltd
Pickaxe	-	Joses Soda Water
Pickwick	-	Clarke G.N.
Pigeon & "HMS"	est 1862	Moore C.R.
Pioneer & axe	c1890-93	Pioneer Aerated Water Co. See Benjamin & Co.
Pipe	-	Townsend & Robertson
Portes Fort Una Juvat + shield	1854 on	Dickson James
Pyramid	-	Tip Top
Queen bee	-	Cushan J & E
Railway engine	-	Aerated Water Co.
Ram's head & man on barrel	-	Tucknot C.
Rooster	-	Riverine Brewery
Rooster	-	Ryan & Rolfe
Rooster	c1886-1912	Robinson H. & Sons
Scales	-	Smith F.A. Pioneer Aerated Waters
Shaking Hands	-	Clancy W.E.
Shamrock	c1886-87	Riley T.
Sheep	-	Yarrow W.H.T
Sheep in shield	-	Ride W.
Shield	-	Wright & Pannifex
Shield (with name inside)	c1911-1946	Daniels F.D.
Ship, rigged	c1861-1900	Clark T. (& Sons)
Spinning top	c1878 on	Woodroff (or Woodroffe) W.
Square & compasses	-	Herbert & Sons
Stag	c1865-1946	Toohey J.T. & J.
Stag	c1902-30	Toohey's Ltd
Stag's head	-	Frazer S.
Star	-	Shepherd J.T.
Stars (3)	-	Tanner & Co.
Sunburst	-	Sawtell & Hauritz
Swallow	-	Martin J.N.
Swallow	-	Mosley J.

APPENDIX 1A

Swallow	-	Sidall
Swan	-	Fowler E.C. & Son
Swan	-	Green T.J.
Swan	-	McSwan
Swan	c1904-1917	Logan W.H.
Swan	c1917-1950	Logan W.H.
Syphon	-	Ferguson W.A. Volcanic Aerated Water Works
Thistle	-	Plummer J.
Thistle	-	Ward R. & T.
Tiger's head	-	Headleys Aerated Spring Waters.
Tree (palm)	-	Lilydale Aerated Water Co.
Tree (palm)	-	Salmon M.G.
Tree (palm)	-	Wilcox Bros
Tree (pine)	c1865-1910	Steel W. & Co.
Tree or fern	-	Pioneer Aerated Water Co. Ltd (F.F. Seebeck)
Trees (palm)	-	Collet F.L.
Turkey	c1881-c1928	James A.B. Bathurst Soda Water Factory
Two clasped hands	c1890 on	Bronger Bros
Two medallions	-	Ferguson
Unicorn	-	Hooper J.M.
Whale	1891-1929	Oertel C.
Wheat/sheep/ship/miners' tools/"HM"	-	Hogan & Mahon
World	-	Goulburn Valley Co.

APPENDIX 2

INDEX OF 60 USEFUL GLASS MANUFACTURERS MARKS INCLUDING BRITISH  
REGISTRATION MARK TABLE AND BRITISH PATENT NUMBER TABLE.

SCOPE

This Appendix contains a limited selection of glass manufacturers' marks of likely value to Australian archaeologists, researchers and collectors.

LOCATION

Glass manufacturers' marks are usually on the base, or in a well-disguised or hidden part of the design.

FORM

They take one, two or all of the following forms:

- \* A trade mark, comprising letters or a design, consistently used by the individual glass-maker.
- \* A mould number and/or letter, for a particular design or mould in a set.
- \* On occasion, a letter showing the factory of origin.

For example:

K        &  
 J                    S  
                   W  
                   8  
 2                    5  
                   6        1

Means:

**JK & S**        John Kilner & Sons, glass manufacturers  
**W**                Wakefield factory  
**8**                Mould No. 8, probably of a set  
**2615**            Probably in this instance a mould design number, but some manufacturers in the 1920s-30s actually embossed the year of manufacture e.g. '28'.

REFERENCES

Further information may be obtained from:

- \* A.G. Pullin, *Glass Signatures, Trademarks and Trade Names*. (Ref. 73)
- \* J.H. Toulouse, *Bottle Makers and their Marks*, (mainly of U.S. origin), (Ref. 77).
- \* M. Graham, *Australian Glass of the 19th and Early 20th Century*, provides details of many registered designs of tableware. (Ref. 55).

**ADELAIDE GLASS WORKS**, (G. Henrichson), Croydon, South Australia, 1893-1907; purchased by Melbourne Glassworks Co. Ltd, 1907 and now factory at Killkenny; part of Australian Glass Manufacturers from 1915.



**AIRE AND CALDER GLASS BOTTLE Co.** (Breffit & Co.) Castleford, Yorkshire, England, 1836-1913.

## AIRE & CALDER



**B & Co**

**E B & Co**

**BREFFITS**

**BREFFITS & Co**

**ALBION BOTTLE CO.** Oldbury, Worcs., England, 1928-60

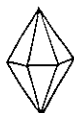
**A B C**

**ALLOA GLASSWORKS** Scotland, 1750-1956; became part of United Glass Bottle Company in 1956

from c. 1900-56

**A G W**

**AUSTRALIAN CRYSTAL GLASS Co.**, also traded as Crystal Glass Ltd, Waterloo, N.S.W., 1914-25; then as part of Australian Glass Manufacturers, Crown Crystal Glass Co., Ltd, when it became a division of Australian Consolidated Industries in 1963, now Crown Corning Ltd.



The registered trade mark originally taken out by Crystal Glass Co in January 1925 was a hexagonal and a six-segment prism shape, but these do not appear to have been extensively used.



In 1924 Crown Glass Works (part of A.G.M.) registered a 'crown' design which was used on tumblers, lamp chimneys and whiskey flasks.

APPENDIX 2

AUSTRALIAN GLASS MANUFACTURERS Ltd, Melbourne, Sydney etc. to date.



c. 1915-23






c. 1923-30



c. 1930-date

Modern markings are usually on the side of the bottle just above the heel, or incorporated in embossed markings on the shoulder. Typical markings on a modern A.G.M. wine bottle are:

44		15550	M (Melbourne)
33		15550	S (Sydney)
13		15550	A (Adelaide)
Mould no. in set	Trade mark	Design number	Factory of origin

BAGLEY & Co., Knottingley, Yorkshire, England.

c. 1870-1900

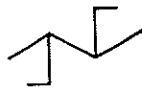
**B & Co.**

c. 1900-60

**B & Co. Ltd**

BEATSON CLARK & Co. Ltd. Rotherham, Yorkshire, England, 1751 to date.

c. 1900 to date



BOTANY GLASSWORKS, North Botany, c. 1889-1906

**B G W**

BREFFIT & Co., See Aire & Calder Glass Bottle Co.  
HENRY BROOKS & Co., London and Melbourne.

c. 1875 onwards



**CALEDONIAN GLASS BOTTLE WORKS**, (Paterson Bros), Port Melbourne.

Used full name.

**CANNINGTON SHAW & Co.**, St Helens, Lancs., England; United Glass Bottle Manufacturers after 1913.

**C S & Co.**



**COOPER & WOOD**, Portobello, Scotland, 1859-1928.

**COOPER & Co PORTOBELLO**

**RCD COOPER & Co PORTOBELLO**

**COOPER & WOOD PORTOBELLO**

**WOOD PORTOBELLO**

Usually in block letters around the base.

**CROSSE & BLACKWELL Ltd**, London, food manufacturers, c. 1830 onwards.

**C & B** and later **C & B Ltd**

**CROWN CRYSTAL GLASS Co.**, see Australian Crystal Glass Co.

**CROWN CORNING**, see Australian Crystal Glass

**DAVEY & MOORE Ltd**, Brimsdown, Middlesex, England, 1805 onwards.

c. 1870-1900

**D**

c. 1900 onwards

**D & M**

**GEORGE DAVIDSON & Co.**, Teams Glassworks, Gateshead, NE England, c. 1870 onwards.

Pressed glass manufacturers.

1876 onwards



**FORSTERS GLASS Co.** St Helens, Lancs., England, 1902-70.

c. 1905-50 **F G C or FORSTERS**

1950-70



**GLASS CONTAINERS Ltd**, Penrith, N.S.W. 1970 to date.



**GREENER & Co.**, Sunderland, NE England, c. 1870 onwards.

1876 onwards.



**GREGG & Co.**, Knottingley, Yorkshire, England, 1874-date.

c. 1926 to date



**FREDERICK HAMPSON GLASS WORKS**, Salford, Lancs., England, 1851-1943.

c. 1880-1900

**F H G W**

c. 1900-43

**F H**

**HAROLD BROS**, Adelaide - see South Australian Glassworks

**HENRICHSON**, Adelaide - see South Australian Glassworks

**HUGHES F.B.**, Adelaide - see South Australian Glassworks

**JACKSON BROS**, Knottingley, Yorkshire, England; later part of Rockware Glass Ltd,

1920-40



c. 1940-to date



**KEY GLASSWORKS Ltd**, London, 1908-40; Harwell, Essex 1947-66; then part of Rockware Glass Ltd.

1908-54



1954-66



**KILNER Bros**, Conisborough, Yorkshire, England, 1873-1937

**K B Ltd**

**C**

**JOHN KILNER**, Thornhill Lees, Yorkshire, England, c. 1792-1857



**JOHN KILNER & SONS**, Thornhill Lees and Wakefield, Yorkshire, England, 1857-1951.



**JK JK & Co JK & S KB G Co**

Above used in conjunction with letters;

**T** Thornhill Lees Works

**W** Wakefield Works

**LAX & SHAW**, Leeds, Yorkshire, England, 1891-to date.

1891-c. 1950

**L & S**

c. 1950 to date



**LUMB & SIMPSON**, 1842-c. 1870; then **JOHN LUMB & Co.**, Castleford, Yorkshire, England, c. 1870-1937; then part of United Glass Bottle Manufacturers.

**JL & Co** or **JL & Co Ltd**  
**MANUFACTURERS BOTTLE COMPANY OF VICTORIA Ltd**, Melbourne, 1907  
 onwards.



**MELBOURNE GLASS BOTTLE WORKS Co.**, Melbourne, 1872-1915; then part of Australian Glass Manufacturers.

1872-c. 1900 **M G B Co** or **Melbourne Glass Bottle Co**

c. 1900-15 **M**

**MOONEY VALLEY GLASSWORKS Co.**, Victoria, 1896-1901. Full name used.

**NATIONAL GLASS (YORK) Ltd,**

c. 1900 onwards



**NORTH BRITISH BOTTLE MANUFACTURERS**, Shettleston, Scotland, 1903-37; then became part of United Glass Bottle Manufacturers.

1903-37 **N B**

1937-to date **U G B**

**NUTTALL & Co.**, St Helens Lancs., England, 1872-1913; then became part of United Glass Bottle Manufacturers.

1872-1913 **N & Co** and

1913 to date **U G B**



**S**

**PERTH GLASSWORKS**, Western Australian Glass Manufacturing Co., became part of Australian Glass Manufacturers in 1926.

reg. 1910 **P G W A** in horseshoe trade mark.

**PILKINGTON BROS Ltd**, St Helens, Lancs., England, Flat glass manufacturer.

Reg. 1877



Modern mark



**PORTLAND GLASS Co.**, Greenford Middlesex, England.

**P G C**

**POWELL & RICKETTS**, Bristol, England, 1858-1923.

**P & R BRISTOL** in block letters on base, sometimes with **PATENT** embossed on shoulder.

**H. RICKETTS & Co.**, Bristol, England; Ricketts British Patent issued for moulding method in 1821; became R.P.Ricketts 1852-56.

c.1821-c.1835      **H. Ricketts & Co : GLASSWORKS  
BRISTOL** in two parts round outer part of base.

c. 1835-c. 1845      As above in a continuous line round outer part of base.

c. 1845-c. 1855      **H. R. RICKETTS & Co. BRISTOL,  
or H.R. BRISTOL**, in centre of base.

**ROCKWARE GLASS Ltd**, Greenford, Middlesex, England, c. 1925 to date; and later at Doncaster, Knottingley and Harwell.



**JOSEPH ROSS**, Australian Glass Co. Ltd, Sydney, 1866; Camperdown, 1867-81; Australian Glass Bottle Works and Joseph Ross & Sons, 1882-83; Australian Perseverance Works, Camperdown, 1889-93; sold to John Longstaffe & Co., c. 1894; J. Ross ceases at Camperdown c. 1899.

### **J. ROSS BOTTLEMAKERS CAMPERDOWN (or SYDNEY)**

(and variations of the above)

1897-1919      **ROSS BROS, ROSS BROS MAKERS  
ERSKINVILLE or SYDNEY**

(and variations of the above)

**RYLANDS** (Ben and Dan), Stairfoot, Barnsley, England, 1867-1929; then became part of Beatson Clark Ltd, Rotherham.

**RYLANDS      RYLANDS PATENT      DAN RYLANDS  
BARNSELY      BARNSELY      BARNSELY etc.**

This company exported large quantities of Codd (marble) bottles, using various patented modifications of the Codd design, in the period c. 1880-c. 1920.

**SOUTH AUSTRALIAN GLASS BOTTLE FACTORY Ltd**, Adelaide, South Australia, 1875-96; purchased by Harrold Bros, 1888; purchased by F.B.Hughes and then traded as South Australian Glass Bottle Co., 1896-1913; Henrichson manager 1881-c. 1892.

c. 1890-96      **O o**

c. 1896-1913      **FBH**  
See also Adelaide Glass Works, Croydon, S.A. (under Henrichson)

**SOWERBY & NEVILLE**, 1855-72; **SOWERBY & Co.**, 1872-81; **SOWERBY ELLISON Glassworks**, 1881 onwards, Gateshead, NE England.

c. 1876 onwards



SYKES & McVay & Co., Albion Glass Works, Yorkshire, England.

c. 1863 onwards



T. TURNER & Co., Dewsbury and London

T. TURNER & Co.

MAKERS

DEWSBURY

and LONDON

and **LONDON**

UNITED GLASS BOTTLE MANUFACTURERS Ltd, England, 1913 to date; originally Cannington Shaw & Co., and Nuttall & Co., St Helens.

U G B (trade mark)

(with)

A	Alloa	1956 on
C	Charlton	1921 on
K	Kinghorn	1938 on
L	Castleford	1937 on
N	Shettleston	1937 on
R	Ravenhead	1913 on
S	Sherdley	1913 on
W	Portobello	1937 on

VANCE & ROSS, Alexandria, N.S.W., 1904-15. Marks used included:

**VANCE & ROSS, V R , BOTTLEMAKERS, SYDNEY**

**VANCE & ROSS, V R , BOTTLEMAKERS,  
ALEXANDRIA**

**V R**

**WOOD BROS GLASS Co.**, Barnsley, England, 1828 -c. 1970.

**W**

**YORK CITY GLASS CO.**, York, England, c. 1860 -c. 1900; continued as National Glass (York) Ltd.



**ZETLAND GLASS Co.**, Waterloo, N.S.W. (previously Druitt St, Glass Co., Darling Harbour; Co-operative (Flint) Glass Works, Balmain, and Grounds and Smith, Waterloo); c. 1920-25, then became Crown Crystal Glass Co.

**Z**